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TECHNICAL REPORT 4911

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AERODYNAMICS, DIMENSIONS, INERTIAL
PROPERTIES, AND PERFORMANCE OF
ARTILLERY PROJECTILES

HENRY E. HUDGINS, JR.

JANUARY 1977

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Performance	Zoning	Vulnerability	Artillery															
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The best available aeroballistic information on currently fielded and in-development US Army artillery projectiles (105mm and up) for indirect fire has been collected or generated and is discussed in the main report. The aeroballistic data includes: dimensions and inertial properties, zoning, compacted firing tables, dispersion, sensitivity coefficients, aerodynamic coefficients estimates, and a bibliography of lethality and vulnerability. A bibliography and available data on guided projectile.																		

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20. ABSTRACT (contd)

aerodynamics is also presented. A similar effort for Soviet munitions is reported in the addendum to this report which also includes classified data on US weapon systems.

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Many people cooperated in providing the information collected in this report and its addendum. The major contributors by organization were: Aeroballistics Branch of the Feltman Research Laboratory, Ammunition Development and Engineering Directorate, Nuclear Development and Engineering Directorate and the Foreign Intelligence Office, all at Picatinny Arsenal, and the Exterior Ballistics Laboratory of the Ballistic Research Laboratories, AMC Foreign Science and Technology Center, Yuma Proving Ground's, the US Army Field Artillery School, and Edgewood Arsenal.

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NOMENCLATURE

A	projectile reference area, $\pi d^2/4$
a	speed of sound
CG	SPIN73 label - center of gravity, calibers from nose
C_ℓ	rolling moment coefficient, $\ell/(1/2\rho V^2 A d)$
CLP	SPIN73 label - see Equation 6
C_m	pitching moment coefficient, $m/(1/2\rho V^2 A d)$
CMA	SPIN73 label - see Equation 3
CMQ	SPIN73 label - see Equation 3
C_N	normal force coefficient, $N/(1/2\rho V^2 A)$
C_n	yawing moment coefficient, $n/(1/2\rho V^2 A d)$
C'_n	Magnus contribution to C_n
CNA	SPIN73 label - see Equation 2
CNPA	SPIN73 label - see Equation 5
CNPA3	SPIN73 label - see Equation 5
CNPA5	SPIN73 label - see Equation 5
CNPA[5]	SPIN73 label - Magnus moment secant slope per radian at 5° total angle of attack
CPF[1]	SPIN73 label - center of pressure of Magnus force, calibers from nose at 1° total angle of attack
CPF[5]	SPIN73 label - center of pressure of Magnus force, calibers from nose at 5° angle of attack
CPN	SPIN73 label - center of pressure of normal force, calibers from nose
CX	SPIN73 label - zero total angle of attack axial force coefficient, see Equation 1
C_x	axial force coefficient, $X/(1/2\rho V^2 A)$
CX2	SPIN73 label - see Equation 1
CYPA	SPIN73 label - see Equation 4
C_y	Side force coefficient, $Y/(1/2\rho V^2 A)$
C'_y	Magnus contribution to C_y

d	projectile reference diameter
I_A	axial moment of inertia of projectile about axis of symmetry
I_T	transverse moment of inertia of projectile about c.g.
IX	SPIN73 label - I_A
IY	SPIN73 label - I_T
L	projectile over-all length
ℓ	rolling moment
m	pitching moment about c.g.
M	Mach number, V/a
N	normal force
n	yawing moment about c.g.
p	spin rate
P	non-dimensional spin rate, $pd/2V$
q	pitch rate
Q	non-dimensional pitch rate, $qd/2V$
r	yaw rate
R	non-dimensional yaw rate $rd/2V$, or range
V	flight velocity
W	projectile weight
X	axial force
Xcg	axial distance from projectile nose to center of gravity, calibers
Y	side force
α	total angle of attack
ρ	air density

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INTRODUCTION

This study was undertaken to provide an aeroballistic data base for Project HOWLS (Hostile Weapons Location System), an ARPA initiated task administered by the Lincoln Laboratory of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. The term aeroballistic here is used in a very broad sense as the study was initially intended to cover both US and USSR projectile characteristics: dimensions and inertial properties, trajectories, zoning, dispersion, and aerodynamic coefficients; control aeroballistics: experimental and analytical status of spinning projectiles with aerodynamic control surfaces (especially canards); present and projected fuze designs; gun launch environments and hardening capabilities (especially sensors); and terminal ballistics and effects: lethality, vulnerability, and sensitivity coefficients.

The tasks discussed above were to have been completed by the end of January 1976 (nine months from the starting date of 1 May). Changes in FY 1976 funding for the entire HOWLS program resulted in Lincoln Laboratory requesting in September that work be halted at that point and that whatever had been accomplished up to that point be reported.

In order to make this report more widely useable, it has been divided into a main report and an addendum. The main report contains no classified information. All of the classified information is in the addendum; this includes some range information on US rounds currently being developed and all of the information on Soviet munitions.

The reprogramming of funds by the HOWLS Project sponsor resulted in funding being directed to other tasks than this one. The effect of this is discussed where appropriate in this report. A useful data base has been created which can be extended to its full capability at a later time.

DISCUSSION

Aeroballistic Characteristics

Weapons and Projectiles

The main published sources of information on US Army weapons in use at the present time and the plans for the future are References 1 and 2. These references should certainly be obtained as part of the overall program.

The indirect fire weapons currently considered to be active (some reserve units and US allies may still be using others) are:

1. 4.2 inch: M30 Mortar
2. 105mm: M101A1 Towed Howitzer, M102 Towed Howitzer (air mobile); M108 Self-Propelled Howitzer (only in some active National Guard and US Army Reserve units)
3. 155mm: M109 Self-Propelled Howitzer (conversion to M109A1 expected to be completed by FY 1976, one-half had been converted as of October 1974), M109A1 Self-Propelled Howitzer, M114A1 Towed Howitzer;
4. 175mm: M107 Self-Propelled Gun (will be phased out when M110E2 is available)
5. 8-inch: M110 Self-Propelled Howitzer.

The future mix of weapons is expected to be:

1. 4.2 inch: M30 Mortar
2. 105mm: XM204 Towed Howitzer
3. 155mm: XM198 Towed Howitzer, M109A1 Self-Propelled Howitzer
4. 8-inch: M110E2 Self-Propelled Howitzer

The various types of indirect fire projectiles currently being used in and supplied to the field for these different weapons systems were determined from a variety of sources. Among these sources were: Department of the Army publications (Ref 3-17), Ammunition Development and Engineering Directorate (ADED) at Picatinny Arsenal, Ballistic Research Laboratories, Edgewood Arsenal, and the US Army Field Artillery School. The results are shown in Table 1.

Table 1
Currently active fielded projectiles (US)^a

Bore size	Projectile designation	Type
4.2 Inch (Mortar)	M329A1	High Explosive (HE)
	M329A1E1	HE
	M328A1	White Phosphorus (WP)
	M335A1	Illuminator (Illum)
105mm	M1	HE
	M60	Gas
	M60	Smoke
	M60	WP
	M314A2E1	Illum
	M444	Improved Conventional Munition (ICM)
	M548	HE, Rocket Assisted (RA)
155mm	M107	HE
	M110	Gas
	M110	WP
	M121A1	Chemical
	M485E1, E2	Illum
	M449, E1, E2	ICM
	M549	HE, RA
	M454	Atomic
	M483A1	ICM
175mm	M437A1, A2	HE
8-Inch	M106	HE
	M426	Chemical
	M404	ICM
	M422	Atomic
	M424	HES

^aThe corresponding available data for Soviet weapons and projectiles is in Table 1A of the Addendum.

US projectiles not yet released or still under development are listed in Table 2.

Table 2
Projectiles in development (US)

Bore size	Projectile designation	Type
105mm	XM710	ICM
	XM708E2, E3	HE
155mm	XM718/741	AT (antitank)
	XM692/731	AP (antipersonnel)
	XM687	Bulk Cannister
	XM712	Cannon Launched Guided Projectile (CLGP)
8-Inch	XM650E4	HE, RA
	XM711	HE
	XM509	ICM
	XM736	Bulk Cannister
	XM753	Atomic, RA

Projectile Dimensions and Inertial Properties

This section presents the best data currently available. They represent contributions from many sections of Picatinny Arsenal, Ballistic Research Laboratories, Yuma Proving Ground, and Edgewood Arsenal. It must be realized that both production and developmental projectiles change in these characteristics. Many of the fielded and stock-piled projectiles were developed at a time when close attention to shape and inertial properties was not considered necessary and therefore the measurements available are both few in number and old (Ref 18 and 19). Production lots also vary in these characteristics due both to "minor" changes made over the years and changes in the method of manufacture and of manufacturer. The developmental projectiles are exactly that and, hence, are subject to changes in properties during the development cycle. All of this is in addition, in both the above cases, to the normal deviations to be expected from round to round. All values given are the nominal values.

With these caveats in mind, the projectile dimensions and inertial properties are given in Table 3 to 7. The properties listed are also defined in Figure 1. The tabulated dimensions are all given in calibers (center of gravity is from the nose, where nose means the tip of the fuze and an exterior length of 3.75 inches was used for the fuze) except for the shell diameter (DIA) which is given in inches. Weight is tabulated in pounds and the moments of inertia are in pounds-inches squared. A few shells which are being or have been deleted from the inventory and, therefore, do not appear in Table 1 are included in these tables to provide a more complete data bank.

The data for Soviet projectiles are presented in Table 2A which is in the classified Addendum to this report.

Zoning

One often hears the nomenclature in this area used loosely and interchangeably. To be exact, a "Charge" is a standardized amount of a particular propellant which produces a desired muzzle velocity for the projectile and weapon under consideration. A "Zone" is the distance on the ground between the range at maximum range quadrant elevation and the range at maximum quadrant elevation for a given charge, projectile, and weapon.

Table 3

Dimensions and inertial properties of 4.2 inch projectiles

PROPERTY*	M329A1 (with/ without extension)	M328A1 (with/ without extension)	M335A1 (with/ without extension)	M329A1E1
LOA, cal ↑	4.80			4.10
OGI	1.85			2.35
BTL	0.0			0.565
XCG (nose)	2.98/2.96		2.91/2.88	2.52
DMP	0.131			0.131
DRB	1.014			
OGR	2.5			5.3
BML	1.35/0.70			0.895
DBA	1.0			0.84
DBM, cal	0.35			0.31
DIA, inches (meters)	4.191 (0.1065)			
IA, lb ₂ -in ² (kg-m ²)	65.5/65.5 (0.0192/0.0192)	67.0/67.0 (0.0196/0.0196)	67.1/67.0 (0.0185/0.0186)	49.0 (0.0143)
IT, lb ₂ -in ² (kg-m ²)	775./749. (0.227/0.217)	826./800. (0.242/0.234)	807./800. (0.235/0.234)	414. (0.121)
WGT, lb (N)	25.7/25.4 (114./113.)	28.0/27.8 (125./124.)	26.7/26.5 (119./118.)	20.6 (91.6)

*See Fig 1 for definitions.

Table 4
Dimensions and inertial properties of 105mm projectiles

PROPERTY*	M1	M60WP	M60 SMOKE	M60 GAS	M94 SMOKE (all)	M314A2L1	M444	M548E1 (Launch/Burn-Out)	MX710
LOA, cal	4.72				4.53	4.76	4.53	5.22	4.72
OCL	2.56				2.32	1.78	2.37	2.92	2.56
BTL	0.487				0.740	0.00	0.456	0.544	0.487
XCG (nose)	3.01		3.05		2.83	2.94	2.84	3.28/3.22	2.98
DMP	0.133								0.143
DRB	1.015								
CGR	6.17					3.11	5.33	18.6	6.17
BML	0.00							0.681/0.420 (cap on/cap off)	0.00
DBP	0.846				0.765	1.00	0.839	0.844	0.846
DEM, cal	0.00							0.317	0.00
DiA, inches (meters)	4.13 (0.1049)								
IA, lb ₂ in ² (kg-m ²)	79.4 (0.0232)	82.4 (0.0241)	78.1 (0.0229)			87.2 (0.0255)	74.9 (0.0213)	67.6/66.0 (0.0198/0.0193)	73.0 (0.0212)
IT, lb ₂ in ² (kg-m ²)	762. (0.223)	825. (0.241)	782. (0.229)		639. (0.187)	756. (0.221)	732. (0.214)	845./809. (0.248/0.237)	667. (0.193)
WGT, lb (N)	33.0 (147.)	34.8 (155.)	35.0 (147.)			35.0 (156.)	33.1 (147.)	28.5/27.5 (127./122.)	33.1 (147.)

*See Fig 1 for definitions.

Table 5
Dimensions and inertial properties of 155mm projectiles

PROPERTY*	M107	M110MP	M110 GAS	M116 (NOVE White/Colored)	M121, A1	M485E1, E2	M449E1	M449E2	M549 (Launch/ Burn-Out)	M454/455
LOA, cal	4.52									
CTL	2.44					2.50			5.65	5.59
BTI	0.416					0.488			3.01	2.09
XCG (nose)	2.9"		3.02			2.93	2.99	2.98	0.579	0.00
DMP	0.090								3.53/3.48	3.59
WTL	1.016									0.132
WTR	10.8					11.2			18.9	3.85
BWL	0.00									
DBA	0.875					0.854			0.645	1.00
DBM, cal	0.00									
DIA, inches (meters)	6.092 (0.1547)					6.095 (0.1548)			6.092 (0.1547)	
IA, lb-in ² (kg-m ²)	499. (0.145)	491. (0.144)	491. (0.144)	491./447. (0.144/0.131)	515. (0.151)	487. (0.143)	475. (0.139)	485. (0.142)	506./481. (0.149/0.141)(0.2033)	694.7
IT, lb-in ² (kg-m ²)	431 (1.262)	4481 (1.311)	4424 (1.295)	4424./4074. (1.295/1.179)	4643. (1.359)	3647. (1.065)	3593. (1.051)	3653. (1.069)	6617./6270. (1.934/1.835)	6707. (1.963)
WTL, lb (N)	95.0 (423.)	96.1 (427.)	95.0 (423.)	95.0/86.4 (423./384.)	99.7 (443.)	90.0 (400.)	95.5 (425.)	96.1 (427.)	95.0/93.2 (427./397)	120.4 (536.)

*See Fig 1 for definitions

Table 5 (contd)

PROPERTY*	M483E1	XM718/741	XM692/731	XM667	XM708E2	XM708E3	XM712 (CLGP)
						Launch	Fins & Extended Wings
LOA, cal	5.80				5.29	5.65	9.0
OGI	2.84				3.02		1.24
BTL	0.255				0.593		0.00
XCG (nose)	3.64	3.63	3.69	3.61	3.39	3.52	5.18
DMP	0.098				0.090		Nose Rad. 0.27
DRE	1.016						1.030
OCR	9.48				18.9		∞(Conical)
BAL	0.00						
DBA	0.928				0.844		1.00
DBW, cal	0.0						
DIA, inches (meters)	6.095 (0.1548)				6.092 (0.1547)		6.000 (0.1524)
IA, lb-in ² (kg-m ²)	540. (0.1581)	590. (0.170)	540. (0.158)	556. (0.165)	508. (0.149)	517. (0.151)	811. (0.237)
IT, lb-in ² (kg-m ²)	5860. (1.715)	5830. (1.706)	5930. (1.735)	6230. (1.821)	4900. (1.405)	6085. (1.781)	28400. (8.311)
WGT, lb (N)	93.0 (458.)	102.0 (454.)	103.5 (450.3)	92.5 (411.)	96.0 (427.)	96.0 (427.)	134.6 (598.7)

*See Fig 1 for definitions.

Table 6
Dimensions and inertial properties* of 175mm
projectiles, M437A1, M437A2

LOA, cal	5.48
↑	
OGL	2.93
BTL	1.00
XCG (nose)	3.50
DMP	0.080
DRB	1.032
OGR	25.0
BML	0.00
DBA	0.713
↓	
DBM, cal	0.00
DIA, inches	6.885
(meters)	(0.1749)
IA, lb-in^2	954.
(kg-m^2)	(0.279)
IT, lb-in^2	11800.
(kg-m^2)	(3.45)
WGT, lb	147.8
(N)	(657.4)

*See Fig 1 for definitions.

Table 7
Dimensions and inertial properties of 6 inch projectiles

PROPERTY*	M106	M426	M474	M422	M424	M509E1	M4736	MX650E4 (Launch- Burn-out)	MX753 (Launch- Burn-out)	MX711
LPA, cal	4.40									
OSL	2.2"			4.43		5.46				5.15
BTL	0.503		2.42	1.59		2.46		3.01		
XCG (nose)	2.83		0.54F	0.07		0.398		0.452		0.473
OMP	0.769		2.85	3.17	3.21	3.60	3.41	3.56/3.60	3.67/3.61	3.17
DRR	1.018			0.065		0.075		0.069		
OGF	8.01					11.7		20.0		
BML	0.0									
DBA	0.841		0.82F	1.00		0.905	0.884			0.878
DPW, cal	0.0									
DPA, inches (meters)	7.990 (0.2029)			7.994 (0.2030)		7.995 (0.2031)		7.990 (0.2029)	7.993 (0.2030)	7.990 (0.2029)
IA, lb/in ² (kg-m ²)	1913. (0.5306)	1804. (0.5279)	1745. (0.5107)	1739. (0.5060)	1617. (0.4732)	1934. (0.5560)	2116 (0.6137)	1921./1849. (0.5627/0.5411)	1937./1858. (0.5648/0.5438)	1897. (0.5522)
IT, lb/in ² (kg-m ²)	14500. (4.263)	14450. (4.223)	13315. (3.895)	11880. (3.477)	11700. (3.424)	16020. (4.618)	17577. (5.127)	15320./14594. (4.482/4.271)	16000./15281 (4.582/4.472)	16750. (4.902)
WCP, lb (N)	200.0 (889.5)	199.0 (885.2)	200.0 (892.5)	240.0 (1065.)	243.2 (1092.)	265.0 (911.9)	256.0 (916.3)	200.0/187.6 (889.6/834.4)	200.0/187.6 (889.6/834.4)	200.3 (891.0)

*See Fig 1 for definitions.

Table 8

Zoning solutions - muzzle velocity (m/s),
4.2-inch mortar, M30

CHARGE* (INCREMENTS)	EXTENSION	M328A1	M335A1	M329A1	M329A2 (M329A1E1)
5	No	109	110	108	NA
10	↑	145	145	144	↑
15	↓	181	181	180	↓
20	↓	217	217	216	↓
25 4/8	No	255	253	256	↓
25 4/8	Yes	229	230	227	↓
30	↓	250	251	248	↓
35	↓	273	274	271	↓
41	Yes	298	297	299	NA
0	NA	NA	NA	NA	96.9
5	↑	↑	↑	↑	140.6
10	↑	↑	↑	↑	178.5
15	↑	↑	↑	↑	211.0
20	↑	↑	↑	↑	241.3
25	↑	↑	↑	↑	268.5
30	↓	↓	↓	↓	294.4
34	NA	NA	NA	NA	314.9

* M329A2 uses a different set than the others. Not all increments are shown for both sets.

Table 9
Zoning solutions - muzzle velocity (m/s), 105 mm Howitzers

CHARGE	WEAPON/SHELL	M1	M6C GAS	M60 SMOKE	M84 (All)	XM710	M441	M60 WP	M314A2E1	M548E1*
1 (M67)	M101A1/A2	195						177		No
	M102	205						187		No
	XM204	204						186		No
2 (M67)	M101A1/A2	212						197		No
	M102	223						208		No
	XM204	224						209		No
3 (M67)	M101A1/A2	233						218		183
	M102	247						232		195
	XM204	247						232		203
4 (M67)	M101A1/A2	262						247		230
	M102	278						263		245
	XM204	287						272		256
5 (M67)	M101A1/A2	302						286		290
	M102	325						309		308
	XM204	337						321		326
6 (M67)	M101A1/A2	366						292		402
	M102	393						374		429
	XM204	408						389		457
7 (M67)	M101A1/A2	465						439		515
	M102	494						468		549
	XM204	509						483		579
8 (XM200)	No	---						---		---
	No	---						---		---
	XM204	Addendum						Addendum		No
* M167 Charge										

Table 10
Zoning solutions-muzzle velocity (m/s), 155mm systems

CHARGE	WEAPON/SHELL	M107	M110 GAS	M110 WP	M495E1,E2	XM709E1,E3	XM4549	M183A1	XM718 /741	XM692 /731	M495E1,E2	XM687	XM454*
1G (M3A1)	M109 M109A1	207.3 211.8			208.8 213.3			197.6 201.8			212 216	No	
1 (XM164)	M109A1 XM198	223.2			213.4			207.3			228	No	310.9
2G (M3A1)	M109 M109A1	236.2 237.7			236.2 237.7			223.4 224.6			242 244	No	
2 (XM164)	M109A1/ XM198	267.7			259.1			253.0			274	No	374.9
3G (M3A1)	M109 M109A1	275.8 277.4			274.3 275.9			263.1 264.6			283 284	264.9 266.5	
3 (XM164)	M109A1 XM198	288.4			280.5			270.1			295	275.8	550.6
4G (M3A1)	M109 M109A1	317.0 318.5			315.5 317.0			303.9 305.4			325 327	309.8 311.3	
4 (XM164)	M109A1/ XM198	375.0			369.9			354.2			383	364.2	
5G (M3A1)	M109 M109A1	374.9 374.9			370.3 370.3			358.6 359.7			385 385	368.3 368.3	
F (XM164)	M109A1/ XM198	465.5			460.4			441.0			475	454.8	

* XM72 Charge

Table 10 (contd)

CHARGE	WEAPON/SHELL	M107	M110 GAS	M110 WP	M449E1,E2	XM708E2,E3	XM549	M483A1	XM718 /741	XM692 /731	M485E1,E2	XM687	XM454
3W (M4A2)	M109 M109A1	269.7 292.6	→	→	266.7 289.6	→	→	269.5 292.3	→	→	274. 297.	274.6 297.5	NOT APPLICABLE
4W (M4A2)	M109 M109A1	313.9 336.8	→	→	312.4 335.3	→	→	308.0 330.4	→	→	320. 343.	316.4 339.3	
5W (M4A2)	M109 M109A1	373.4 393.2	→	→	370.3 390.1	→	→	365.3 384.7	→	→	379. 399.	374.2 394.0	
6W (M4A2)	M109 M109A1	461.8 475.5	→	→	461.8 475.5	→	→	447.5 460.9	→	→	471. 484.	459.8 473.5	
6 (XM201E2)	M109A1 XM198	609.8	→	→	603.7	→	→	591.3	→	→	619.	598.7	
7W (M4A2)	M109 M109A1	562.4 565.4	→	→	560.8 571.0	→	→	542.3 545.3	→	→	574. 577.	558.5 561.5	
7 (XM201E2)	M109A1/ XM198	692.1	→	→	684.5	→	→	667.5	→	→	704.	675.4	
8 (M119)	M109 M109A1	No 684.3	→	→	No 675.	→	→	No 668.	→	→	No 696.	No 692.6	
8 (XM203E2)	M109A1/ XM198	No	→	→	826.0	→	→	801.6	→	→	No	No	

Table 11

Zoning solution, muzzle velocities, 175mm system
(self-propelled gun, M107, projectile M437A1, A2)

CHARGE	MUZZLE VELOCITY (m/s)
1G (XM124)	510.5
1W (M86A1, A2)	510.5
2W (M86A1, A2)	704.1
3W (M86A1, A2)	914.4

Table 12
Zoning solutions, muzzle velocity (m/s), 8-inch systems

CHARGE	WEAPON/SHELL	M105	M404	M509E1	XM736	(M422/424)	XM650E4	XM711	XM753
1 (M1)	M110 M110E2	249.9 255.5	249.9 255.	240.6 239.	→ →	254.5 260.	247. 244.	→ →	→ →
2 (M1)	M110 M110E2	274.3 280.5	274.3 280.	265.5 254.	→ →	359.7 366.	270. 268.	→ →	→ →
3 (M1)	M110 M110E2	304.8 309.8	304.8 310.	295.4 296.	→ →	547.1 552.	299. 299.	→ →	→ →
4 (M1)	M110 M110E2	350.5 354.0	349.3 353.	338.7 341.	→ →		341. 343.	→ →	→ →
5 (M1)	M110 M110E2	420.6 423.8	418.2 421.	407.3 410.	→ →		405. 415.	→ →	→ →
5 (M2)	M110 M110E2	420.6 446.0	418.2 448.	416.8 439.	→ →		424. 442.	→ →	→ →
6 (M2)	M110 M110E2	499.9 519.8	497.1 522.	492.0 509.	→ →		497. 512.	→ →	→ →
7 (M2)	M110 M110E2	594.4 607.0	591.3 604.	581.0 591.	→ →		588. 602.	→ →	→ →
8 (XM188E2)	M110 M110E2	No 710.4	No 707.	No 694.	→ →		No Addendum	→ →	→ →
9 (XM188E2)	M110 M110E2	No 771.3	No 768.	No 755.	→ →		No Addendum	→ →	→ →

* Propelling charge M80

A Charge is usually also identified by a one or two character alphanumeric code for ease of referencing (firing tables, etc.). Quite often there is more than one type of propellant (the difference can be in either composition or shape or both) used in the same weapon system. These types have an official designation also. For example, the 155mm M109A1 Howitzer currently uses three such propellant types designated as: M3A1, M4A4, and M119. There are five different amounts of the M3A1 propellant used and identified as Charges 1G through 5G; five different amounts of the M4A2 propellant identified as Charges 3W to 7W; and the M119 propellant has one charge, Charge 8.

A zoning solution for a weapon system has as its main goal the assurance of a range over-lap between the zones of adjacent charges or, at the very least, the avoidance of a gap. Quite often practical aeroballistics will also affect these solutions since all shell have some Mach number and quadrant elevation regions where they exhibit lower performance than over most other regions. A judicious selection of launch velocities can often help alleviate the effect of such flight regimes and therefore decrease dispersion and increase effective range.

It can be seen that a zoning solution consists of a set of muzzle velocities which, in turn, determines the charge (type and amount) for a specific weapon and projectile.

These zoning solutions have been tabulated for US weapon systems from the 4.2 inch Mortar to the 8-inch Howitzers in Tables 8 to 12. These are based on References 3 to 17 and data provided by Firing Tables Branch, BRL; Yuma Proving Ground; numerous sections of the Ammunition Development and Engineering Division, Picatinny Arsenal, and Edgewood Arsenal. Note that the 4.2 inch Mortar differs from regular artillery weapons in having only three quadrant elevations and many muzzle velocities (charge increments). Thus, Table 8 has only selected charge increments. If a complete tabulation is needed, they can be found in References 3 and 4. The zoning solutions that are available for Soviet weapon systems are in Table 3A in the classified addendum to this report and so is classified data on US projectiles.

Rocket assisted projectiles (RAPs) require more than their launch velocity to be specified in order to predict their range and, hence, their zones. Therefore, the necessary remaining information beyond that in the inertial properties tables for before and after burning and the aerodynamic coefficients in Appendix B are presented here in Table 13 for US RAPs (insufficient data is available on Soviet RAPs).

Table 13 .

Rocket assisted projectile thrust data

Projectile	Delay time ^a (sec)	Burn time (sec)	Thrust (lb)	Drag form factor (during burning)
M548	14.	2.3	92.5	1.00
M549	7.	2.5	558.0	1.00
XM650E4	7.	3.0	786.5	0.96
XM753	7.	3.0	786.5	0.96

^aTime from launch to motor ignition

Zoning information for the XM712 is also available from the trajectory data in that section of this report and in the zoning section of the Addendum.

Dispersion

The US Army has standardized upon the probable error as the measure of dispersion. Range and deflection dispersion are treated as separate one-dimensional problems. Since a probable error in range or deflection is defined as the distance on both sides of the mean point of impact (MPI) which together will include (in a statistical sense) 50% of the rounds fired, a one-dimensional probable error is 0.6745 of the unbiased standard deviation.

These probable errors, range and deflection, are tabulated in References 3 to 17 in their supplementary data tables. They are also shown in the probable error columns in the compacted firing tables in Appendix A of this report.

"Firing table" values are usually the smallest measure of dispersion. Various other measures of dispersion are thoroughly discussed in Reference 1 and the pertinent excerpt is included here verbatim. The only changes have been to include some curves of the "firing table" values (these are labeled "precision" since they conform to that definition in Reference 1) on their graphs and to adjust figure and reference nomenclature.

"One of the most confusing field artillery performance characteristics is the delivery accuracy. Table 14 lists both the precision and MPI probable errors for conventional and extended range projectiles. Precision is the scatter of burst points about the mean point of impact (MPI) of a group of rounds fired from a single weapon on a single occasion from a single site. The MPI is the mean range and mean deflection of a set of impact points. If the rounds are fuzed for air bursts, the mean burst height is also included. The MPI is not necessarily the aimpoint or target. The probable error in precision is usually expressed in meters (m) measured from the MPI. If, for example, at a certain range 50 percent of the projectiles fall between the mean range plus 10 m and the mean range minus 10 m, the precision probable error in range is 10 m at that specified range. The listed precision errors are given in units of percent range (range at which measurement is valid) and

mils deflection. The values given are average values that may occur between 75 percent of maximum weapon range and maximum range at the top charge. For instance, Table 14 lists 0.21 percent range and 0.65 mils as the precision error for the M101A1 howitzer firing conventional munitions; therefore, the precision probable error in range at maximum range (11.0 km) is 23.1 m and the precision probable error in deflection at the same range is 7.0 m. At 75 percent maximum range (8250 m), the precision probable range and deflection errors are 17.3 and 5.3 m, respectively. The listed precision data are not applicable to ranges less than 75 percent maximum weapon range (precision error vs range is nonlinear) or to charges (zones) other than top charge.

To describe a more realistic delivery accuracy, the mean point of impact (MPI) error is used. The MPI error is defined as the scatter of MPIs about an aimpoint. The aimpoint is not necessarily the target, there may be an unknown target location error. Precision errors are caused primarily by inherent errors in a single weapon and ammunition system, but MPI errors are caused by system errors such as imperfect aiming procedures and erroneous meteorological predictions. In a fire mission adjusted by a forward observer, the primary source of MPI error will be the forward observer's adjustment and location inaccuracies. In the Met + VE predicted fire mission, however, the MPI error will be caused by meteorological errors (Met) and velocity errors (VE) such as tube-to-tube differences (in a battery) and registration errors (a registration is never truly accurate, but it is assumed to be so; therefore, there is a constant residual error for each registration). The largest meteorological error results from the inability to satisfactorily predict wind velocity and direction. This ballistic wind error may be 150 percent larger than any other single met error. Available Met + MPI probable errors are given in Table 14 in units of percent range and mils deflection. As before, these are average values that may occur between 75 percent of maximum weapon range and maximum range at top charge.

Figures 2 through 7 graphically describe the range and deflection MPI probable error (in metres) as a function of range for selected weapons firing Met + VE missions. In

Table 14

Field artillery cannon-type weapon systems

Weapon system	Precision probable error Range/Deflection		MP1 probable error Range/Deflection		Cannon designation
	Conventional	Extended range	Conventional	Extended range	
M101A1	0.21/0.65		0.92/3.45		M2A1/A2
M102	0.16/0.27				M137A1
XM204	0.25/1.00	0.25/1.00*			XM205
M108	0.16/0.27				M103
M114A1	0.37/0.32				M1/A1
XM198	0.30/1.00				XM199
M109	0.29/0.35	0.29/0.62	0.73/3.39	0.75/2.75	M126/A1
M109A1	0.33/0.60		0.74/3.37		M185
M110	0.30/0.20		0.72/3.33		M2A2
M110E2	0.25/1.00	0.25/1.00*			XM201
M197	0.28/0.57		0.71/3.62		M113/A1

*as per material need requirement

most illustrations several zones are represented and identified by; for example, I (Charge 1), II (Charge 2), and IIIw (Charge 3, white bag). Several features of this series of figures are outstanding. First, although low charges are designed for short-range operation, at certain ranges the low-charge error is nearly double that of the top zone at the same range. A principal cause of this phenomenon is projectile instability due to slower launch velocities. Cannon life expectancy is advantageously extended, however, when lower charges are used. Figures 3 and 4 show that the M109 firing the M549 RA projectile has a smaller MPI range error than the M109 firing the M107 HE projectile at ranges above 8 km with Charge 7. At 12 km, the M109/M549 RA has an MPI range probable error at 74 m; the M109/M107 HE, 90 m. These values seem illogically reversed. One possible reason for this unexpected result may be that the RA² is less sensitive to ballistic winds because of the inherent in-flight propulsion and improved aerodynamics. Figure 7, the MPI probable error of the M107 175mm gun, shows the error magnitude that may be expected for 30-km systems: range probable error, 20m; deflection probable error, 110 m. This is not the end of the delivery accuracy story, however, as best shown by the Helbat I tests (Ref 20) where simulated operational readiness tests produced some errors greatly in excess of those given by the MPI curves: for an M109 howitzer firing to an average range of 9.0 km, graphical range probable error was 135 m and deflection probable error was 86 m. The MPI probable errors for the same range and zone are as follows: range probable error, 85 m; deflection probable error, 23 m. Since the Helbat ranges varied from 8 to 12 km and since all Helbat missions were not strictly Met + VE types, a direct comparison of the Helbat I data with the MPI error curves may be questionable: but the effect of human error obviously should not be ignored". . .

Further discussion of this topic may be found in Reference 21.

For any case in Appendix A where the source is not a firing table and probable errors are given, they are either from a limited number of firings or estimated from computer simulations. These values should be considered as estimates only. It is worthwhile to repeat the warning in

the discussion from Reference 1 about the dominant effect of meteorological error, primarily winds at altitudes, upon precision and the importance of target location error upon actual miss distances.

The only guided projectile considered in this study is the XM712 (Cannon Launched Guided Projectile (CLGP)). The discussion of its accuracy is given in the classified Addendum of this report. Dispersion data on Soviet munitions which is available is also included in the classified Addendum to this report.

Aerodynamic Coefficients

All of the aerodynamic coefficients presented in this report, except for the XM712 (CLGP), were estimated by the same method and are presented in the same format. The method used is documented in Reference 22 and is available as a computer program, SPIN73, in FORTRAN. It consists, basically, of empirical curve fits to a large data base of the effect of various projectile dimensions upon the aerodynamic coefficients (Ref 22).

The estimates generated by SPIN73 are given in Appendix B, except for the data on Soviet ammunition which is in the classified Addendum. Some discussion of the meaning of the various column headings is necessary to understand how to use the output in standard aerodynamic coefficient form.

If we call the total angle of attack α (radians), the spin p (radians/sec), and the angular rates are pitch, q , or yaw, r (both rad/sec), then the various coefficients are, in terms of the SPIN73 tabulated names, as a function of Mach number:

$$\text{Axial Force: } C_{X}(M, \alpha) = CX + CX2 \sin^2 \alpha \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Normal Force: } C_{N}(M, \alpha) = CNA \sin \alpha \quad (2)$$

$$\text{Pitching Moment: } C_{m}(M, \alpha, q) = CMA \sin \alpha + (qd/2V) CMQ \quad (3)$$

$$\text{Magnus Force*}: C'_{y}(M, \alpha, p) = (pd/2V) CYPA \sin \alpha \quad (4)$$

$$\text{Magnus Moment*}: C'_{n}(M, \alpha, p) = (pd/2V) (CNPA \sin \alpha + CNPA3 \sin^3 \alpha + CNPA5 \sin^5 \alpha) \quad (5)$$

$$\text{Rolling Moment: } C_{l}(M, p) = (pd/2V) CLP \quad (6)$$

*Primes indicate that this is only the Magnus contribution to the side force, C_y and the side moment, C_n .

where all tabulated coefficients are functions of Mach number (M), d is the reference diameter, and V is the flight velocity.

In addition to the above, the following are also tabulated: the normal force center of pressure, CPN (in calibers from the nose), the Magnus force center of pressure at 1° and 5° angle of attack, CPF [1] and CPF [5] (from the nose) and the secant slope of the Magnus moment (per radian) at 5° angle of attack, CNPA [5]. Note that the designation, dimensions, and physical properties of the projectiles are included in the description above the coefficient tables.

The SPIN73 generated coefficients have not been checked for a trajectory match with firing tables, where available, because of the lack of time; therefore, they have not been perturbed to produce such a match. Based on past experience and the degree of coefficient match reported in Reference 22, it is expected that the mismatch is not severe for projectile configurations within the range of the data base.

The XM712 (CLGP) coefficients are presented in whatever form that they were available in the references. Usually derivatives with respect to angle of attack given in this data will be per radian rather than in terms of $\sin \alpha$. The Advanced Development (AD) configuration had only a folding deflectable cruciform tail and is reported in Reference 23. The Engineering Development configuration added a cruciform set of fixed (in deflection) folding wings and this is reported in Reference 24. Edited excerpts taken from these sources are presented in Appendixes C-1 and C-2.

Trajectories and Firing Tables

Complete computer simulated trajectories based on the aerodynamic coefficients in Appendix B and the inertial properties discussed earlier are not available. At the time the termination of this task due to reprogramming of funds became known, it was decided that a thorough job of generating aerodynamic coefficients and collecting inertial properties on the projectiles was necessary, since it would be impossible to compute trajectories at a later date without this data.

Substantial trajectory data are available in this report. The compacted firing tables of Appendix A have range, deflection (angular), and quadrant elevation information. Most of this is from firing tables (Ref 3-17) while some is from computer simulated trajectories available for projectiles in development under other projects or from a limited number of firings. It

is not claimed that this data can be exactly duplicated using the aerodynamic, inertial, and initial conditions data in this report. Based on past experience with SPIN73 aerodynamic coefficients, the results should be in fairly good agreement. Not only is it possible to refer to References 3 to 17 for finer detail in range than is in the compacted tables of Appendix A but these references contain other information that is not in the compacted tables. Probably the most useful of this additional information is time of flight, angle of fall, terminal velocity, and graphs of altitude versus range. However, this data is only available for projectiles which have final or provisional firing tables.

The range data on the XM712 CLGP available in Reference 24 is included in the Fly Under-Fly Out (FUFO) capability (Fig 8-15). This is purely analytical data. More information is available in the Addendum under zoning.

Similar compacted firing tables for those Soviet shell for which full tables are available have been generated and are in the Addendum to this report.

Control Aeroballistics

The subject of this section is the experimental and analytical investigation of the aerodynamics of projectiles guided by aerodynamic surfaces. The primary method of presenting the information will be bibliographies of experimental and analytical methods. There is, of course, some overlap. Analytical reports will usually contain experimental comparisons and experimental reports will often discuss and compare various theories with the data.

There has been some aerodynamic coefficient data on the XM712 Cannon Launched Guided Projectile collected and presented in Appendixes C-1 (AD) and C-2 (ED). They represent both its AD (tail alone) and its ED (tail and wings) configurations and were taken from Control Aerodynamics Experimental Bibliography items CE1 and CE7. Data on a canard controlled-fixed tail CLGP design that was not selected for Engineering Development is available in Experimental Bibliography items CE14, CE15, and CE19.

The bibliographies are not meant to be exhaustive or deal with basic aerodynamics. Hopefully the most recent and/or applicable work on aerodynamic controlled and guided projectiles have been included. It should

he noted that many of the items listed are titles obtained from a computer search and have not yet been obtained for a more complete study of their applicability.

The analytical methods that could be studied exhibit some areas of poor agreement with experimental results. They also usually do not allow for more than two surfaces at a particular body station. Multiple surface capability is needed for all foreseeable artillery rounds. A typical difficulty with the vortex shedding approach, so widely used, is that for in-line surfaces (e.g., wing-tail, canard-tail or canard-wing) the vortex shed by the forward surface may be predicted to pass above (under) the rearward surface while experiment shows it passes under (above) the surface (see discussion in CA10). Other experimental results indicate difficulty in predicting cross-coupling and roll (spin) effects in general and also static stability in the transonic velocity flight regime.

As part of another task, preliminary and final aero data package experimental programs were suggested for the two configurations proposed for the CLGP ED program. These experimental efforts were intended to investigate the expected trouble areas in both cases without incurring excessive program costs; a research program would be more extensive. These programs are attached as Appendixes D-1 and D-2. Appendix D-1 applies to a canard-controlled fixed-tail configuration and Appendix D-2 applies to a fixed-wing tail-controlled configuration.

Analytical studies should be pursued to improve techniques especially for in-line surfaces, transonic flight, multiple surfaces; and pitch, yaw, and roll coupling.

Terminal Ballistics

Lethality and Vulnerability

The lethality and vulnerability aspects of terminal ballistics was intended to be dealt with by a selected bibliography from the basic source, Reference 25. The fact that the selection must be based upon the descriptions in Reference 25 rather than upon actual study of the possible selections is unfortunate.

The descriptions in Reference 25 are sufficiently clear so that the bibliography for this section includes the most useful material currently available. Vulnerability of target systems has been included as an aspect of lethality.

Sensitivity Coefficients

Sensitivity coefficients are, in general, first partial derivatives. For example, holding all other variables constant, the effect of projectile weight on range is linearized as $\Delta R = \left(\frac{\partial R}{\partial W}\right) \Delta W$, where $\frac{\partial R}{\partial W}$ is the sensitivity coefficient for range with respect to weight.

The practice of the US Army is to include such corrections in their firing tables for muzzle velocity, cross wind, range wind, air temperature, air density, and projectile weight. Propellant temperature corrections are also made indirectly. There is usually a separate table which gives the change in muzzle velocity for a given propellant temperature; this is then used as a muzzle velocity correction to range.

The only listed correction which is not a true partial derivative is the one for projectile weight. This range correction includes both the effect of changed muzzle velocity and the effect of changed ballistic coefficient, (W/Cx_A) , during flight. This is why a separate correction for muzzle velocity should not be made for a weight variation. The muzzle velocity correction is to be used for propellant temperature corrections, as mentioned, and for other effects, such as bore wear.

Firing table corrections may appear to be backwards but this is not so. An increase in muzzle velocity will, for example, increase range; that is, $\frac{\partial R}{\partial V} > 0$. But when one looks at a firing table it will be seen that for a muzzle velocity increase (usually tabulated for 1 m/s) the range correction is given as a negative number, a decrease. This is because the tabulated range change is to be algebraically added to the range desired, producing in this case a shorter range. This will require that the gun elevation be set so as to produce this shorter range. Then, when the shell really flies further because of the increase in muzzle velocity, the desired range will be reached. Similar reasoning applies to all the other corrections and is the only real difference between corrections and sensitivity coefficients. (A tail range wind is considered an increase and azimuth corrections for a cross wind are made into the wind.)

Most US Army firing tables give ranges and range corrections in meters and elevations and azimuths and their corrections in mils. One Army mil is defined as 1/6400 of a circle. The usual increments in the independent variables used are: cross and range winds: 1 knot, muzzle velocity: 1 m/s, air temperature: 1% of standard (518.7°R, 288.15°K), air

density: 1% of standard ($0.002378 \text{ slug/ft}^3$, 1.2250 kg/m^3), and projectile weight: usually 1 square (SQ) from a stated standard, e.g., 2 SQ STD. Atomic rounds are marked with their actual numerical weight so their firing table corrections are given per pound.

A further explanation of weight squares follows. Artillery projectiles are stamped with square-shaped marks to give an indication of how far away the loaded projectile is from some reference weight. The value of a square is different in terms of pounds from one projectile to another. The approximate values for some projectiles are listed below (Table 15) so that a conversion can be made between squares and pounds. Another point to be kept in mind is that a particular firing table may use a non-zero number of squares as the reference weight of a projectile (the one for which the basic table has been constructed). This is always given but note must be taken. For example: a projectile is stamped with 4 squares but the standard number of squares is given as 2. Therefore, the range correction to be made is that for + 2 squares not that for + 4 squares.

The compacted firing tables presented for US projectiles in Appendix A contain all the corrections mentioned above where they are available. The data on those projectiles which have official firing tables or provisional firing tables are usually complete. Whatever data was available from other projects has been incorporated into Appendix A. Most of the data, especially on projectiles in development, is based on computer simulations but a limited amount of firing data is also available and has been included. Appendix A is no exception to all the data in this report; whenever a projectile datum has been extrapolated unduly or assumed the same as some other projectile, that value is inclosed in parentheses.

Similar compacted firing tables for those Soviet projectiles for which the information exists are presented in the Addendum to this report.

Table 15

Approximate relationship between squares and weight

Projectile	Standard squares	Pounds/square	Source
M329A1	2	0.25	Ref 3
M328A1	2 (= 7 of M329A1)	0.30	Ref 3
M1	2	0.6	Ref 5
M60, Gas	2	0.6	Ref 5
M60, WP	5	1.0	Ref 5
M548	2	0.5	Ref 6
M107	4	1.1	Ref 8
M110, Gas	4	1.1	Ref 8
M110, WP	5	1.1	Ref 8
M116	4	1.1	Ref 8
M116, Colored	(= 4 of M1)	---	Ref 8
M121, A1	8	1.1	Ref 8
M549	4	1.4	Ref 13
M437A1, A2	3	1.1	Ref 14
M106	4	2.5	Ref 15
M404	4	2.5	Ref 17

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The most up-to-date unclassified aeroballistic data available on US Army indirect-fire projectiles (105mm and up) has been collected or generated. Aeroballistic is used in a very broad sense to include: external dimensions, inertial properties, trajectories, zoning, dispersion, sensitivity coefficients, aerodynamic coefficients, lethality and vulnerability, and controlled projectile aerodynamics.

Classified data in the above areas on US projectiles and all data on Soviet and Soviet Bloc indirect fire artillery projectiles (100mm and up) which were also collected or generated are in a separate addendum to this main report.

This study concentrated on generating a complete set of aerodynamic data without any trajectory information; the rationale being that trajectories can be run later with the data. It is not presently known how closely the aerodynamic data, when used in simulated trajectories, will match firing table results. Past experience lends credence to the belief that the match will be acceptable.

It is recommended that further work in this area should assure consistency between predicted aerodynamic coefficients and firing table results and include free-flight rocket aeroballistics.

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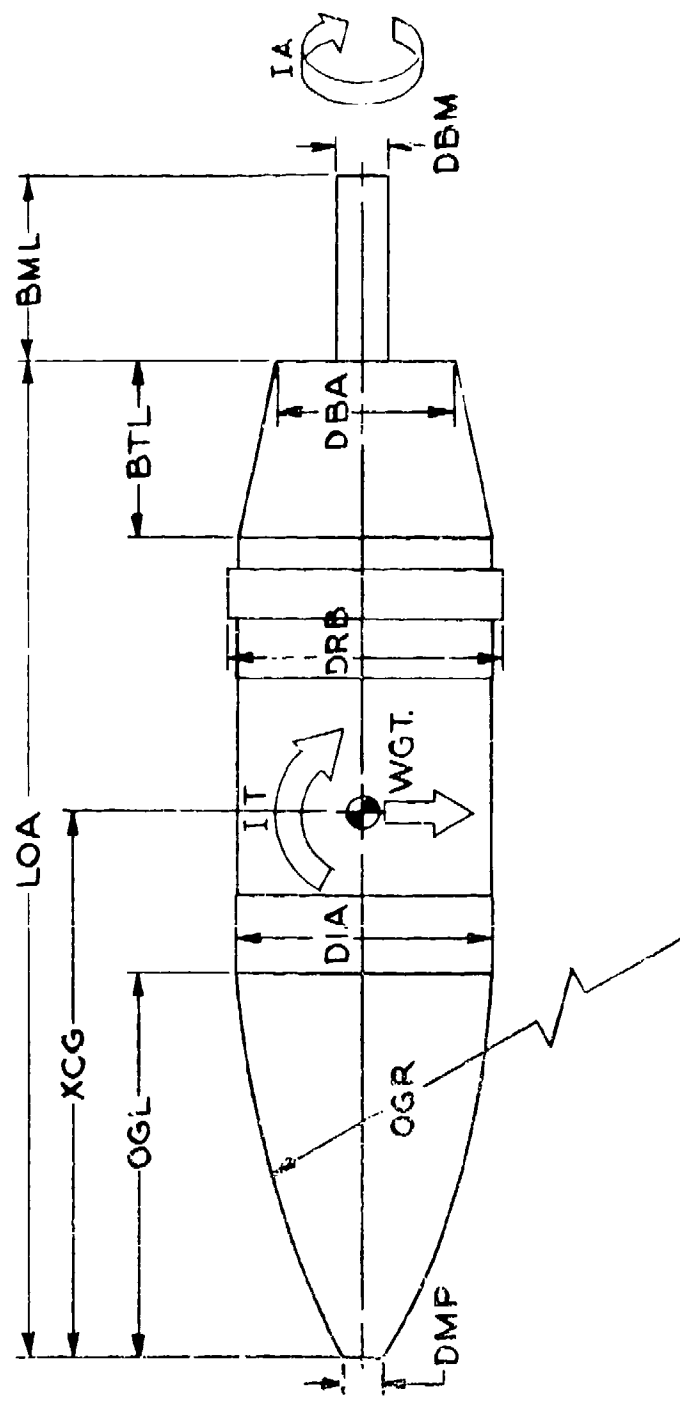


Fig 1. Definition of quantities describing projectile geometry and inertial properties

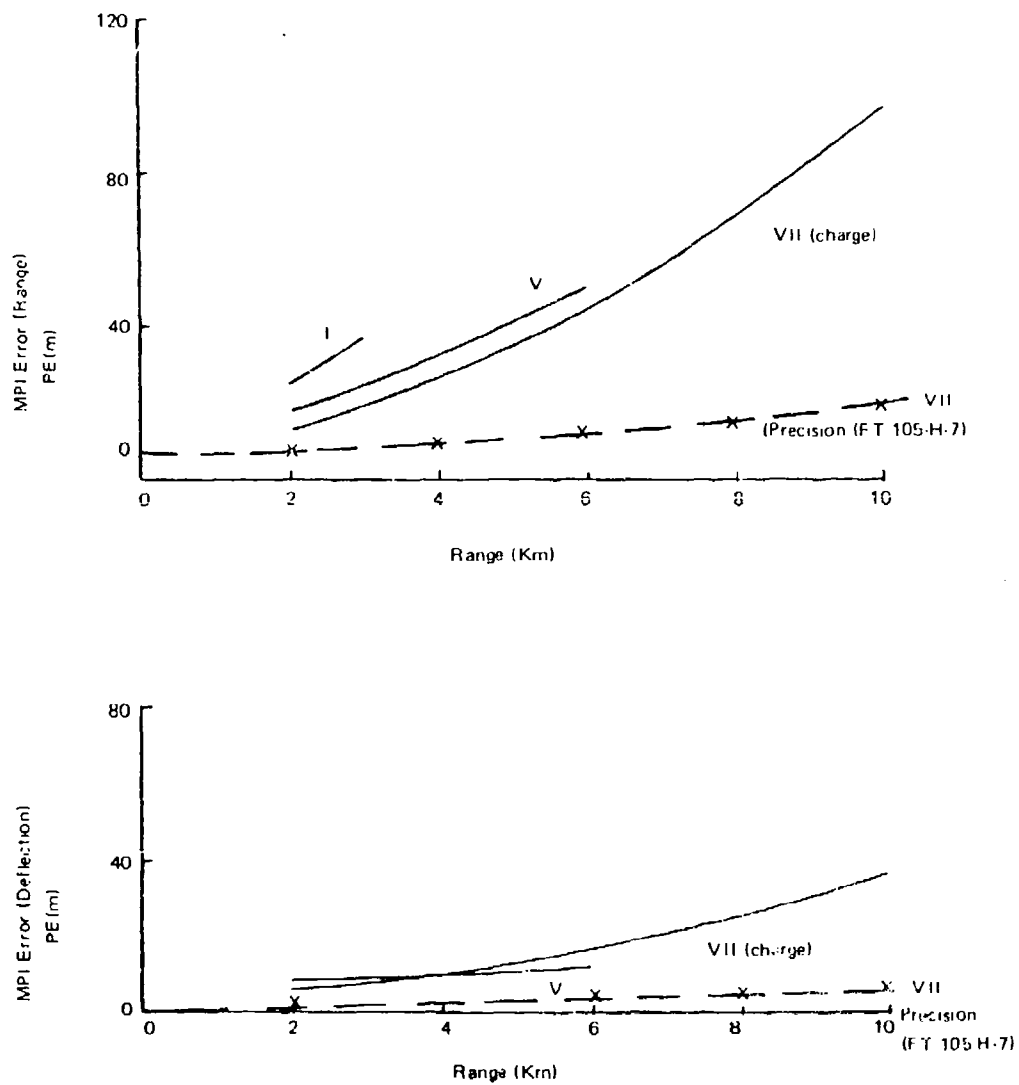


Fig 2. M101A1 (105mm) MPI probable error firing M1 HE projectile

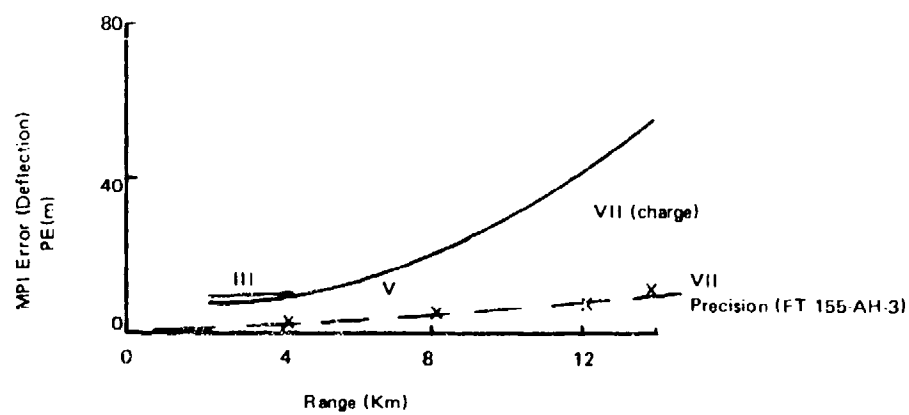
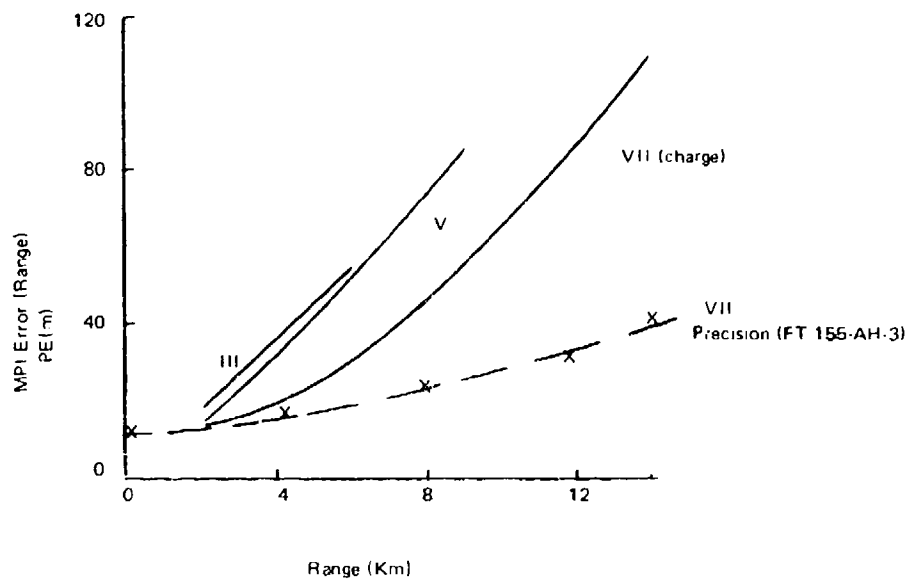


Fig 3. M109 (155mm) MPI probable error firing M107 HE projectile

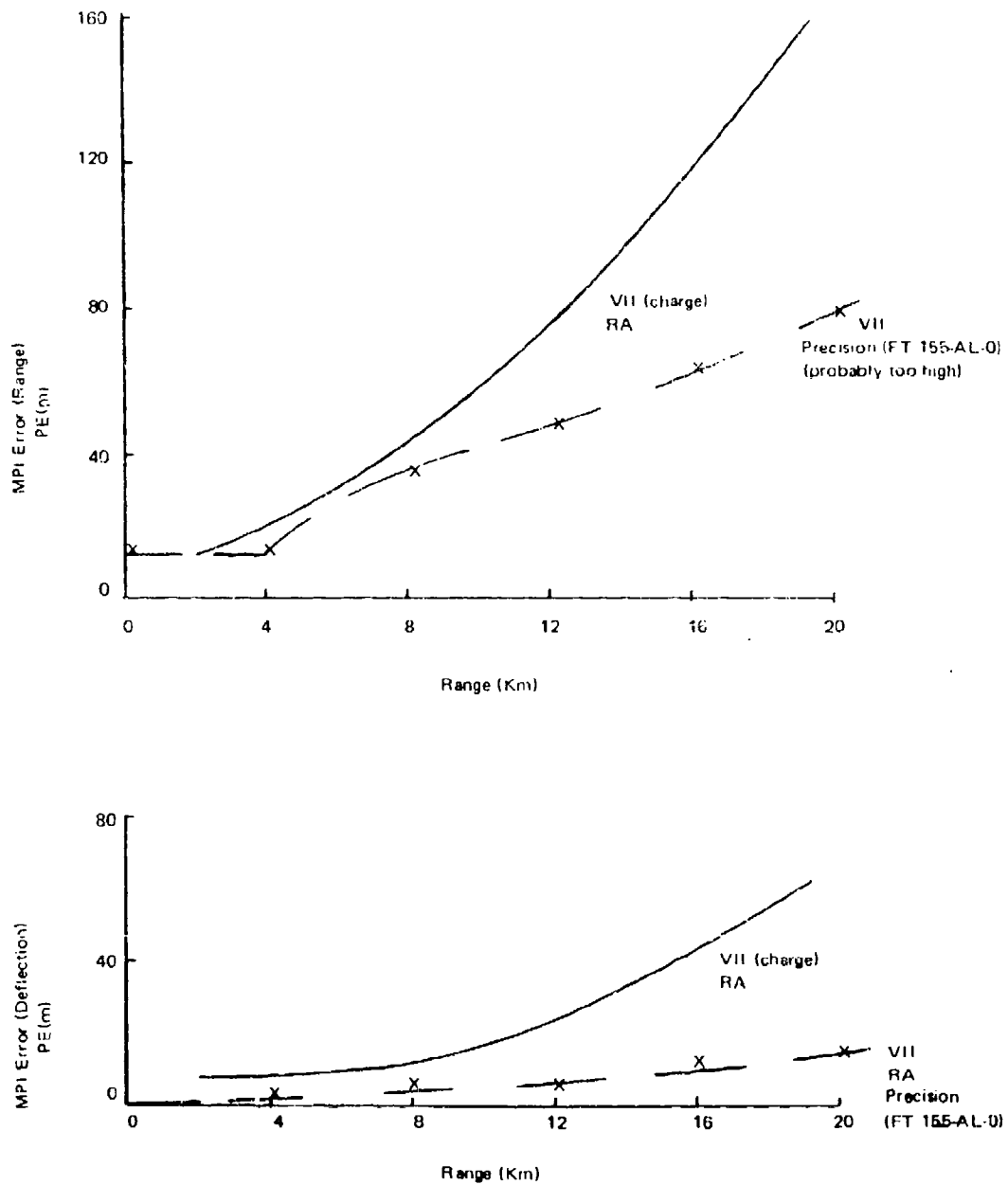


Fig 4. M109 (155mm) MPI probable error firing M549 RA projectile

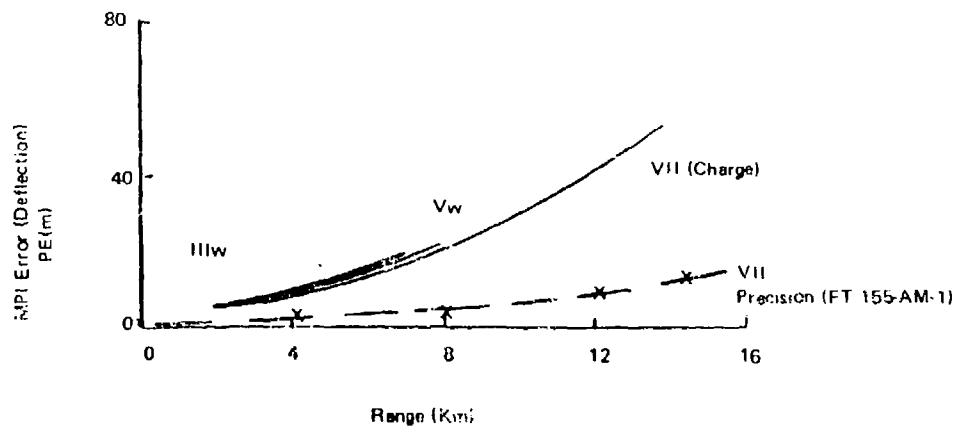
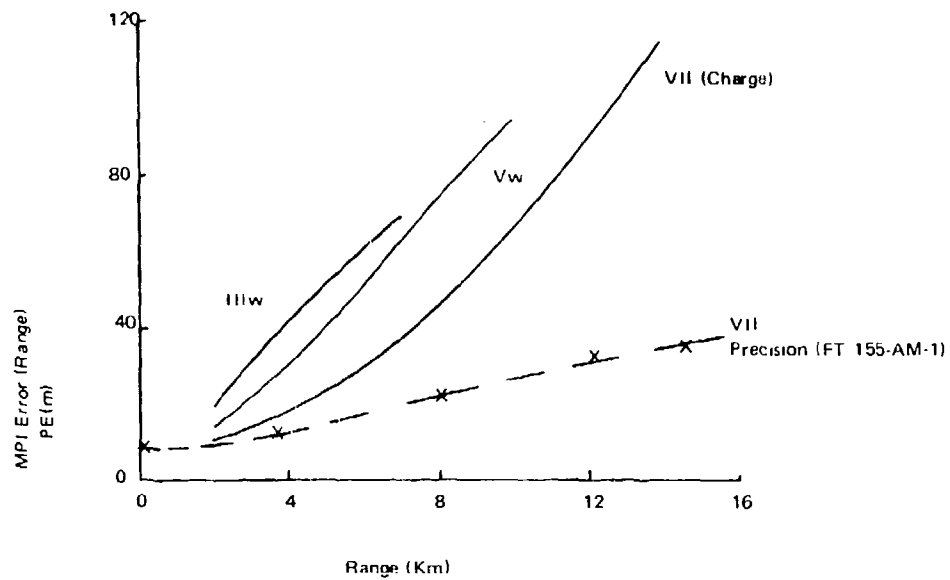


Fig 5. M109A1 (155mm) MPI probable error firing M107 HE projectile

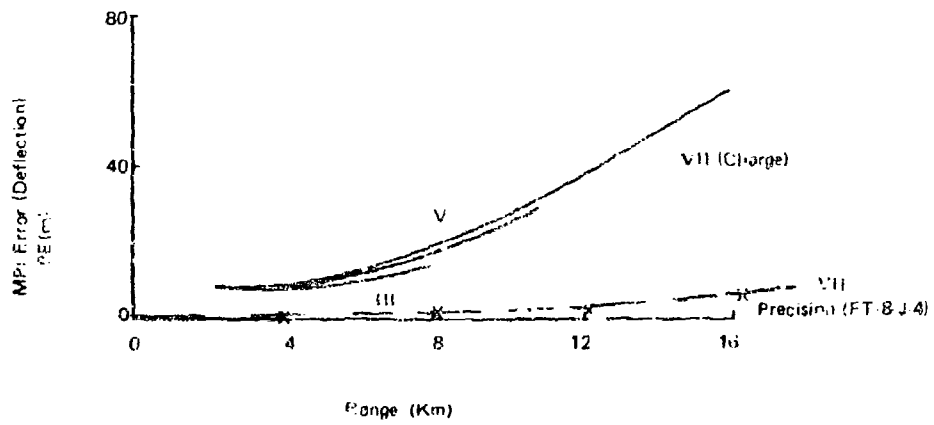
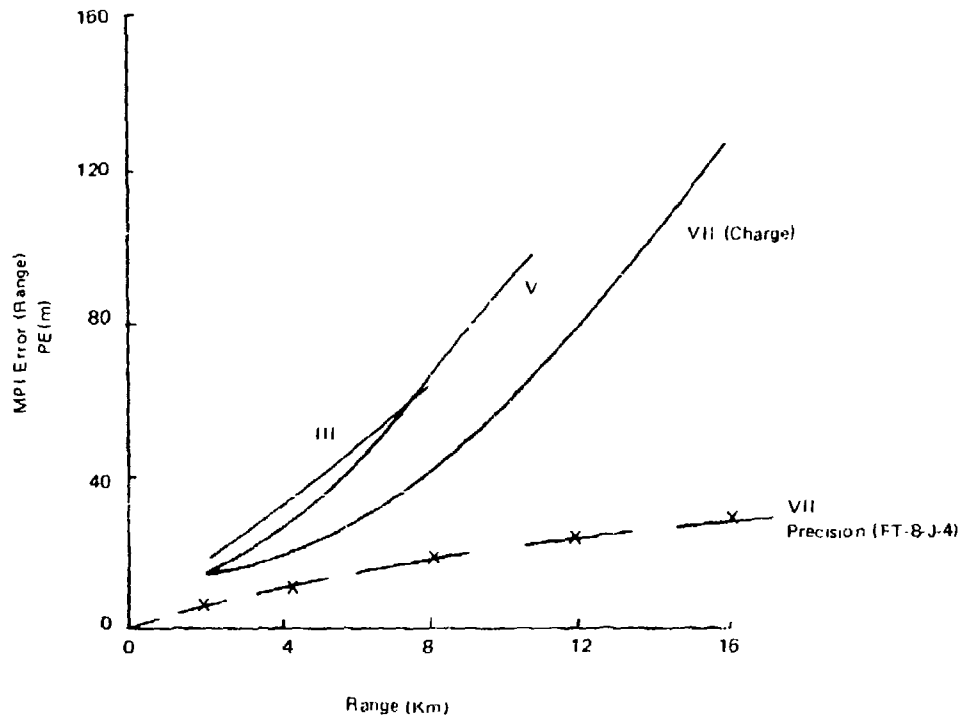


Fig 6. M110 (203mm) MPI probable error firing M106 HE projectile

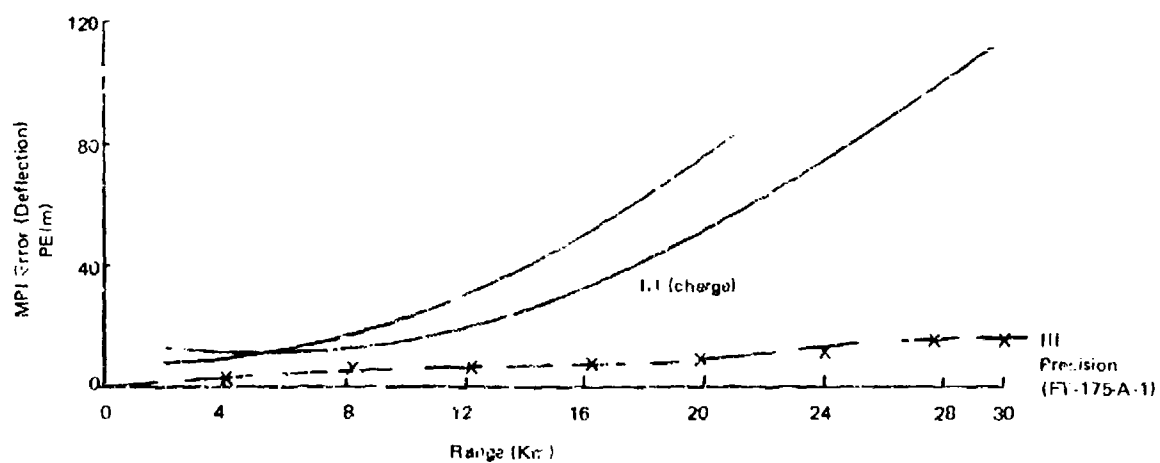
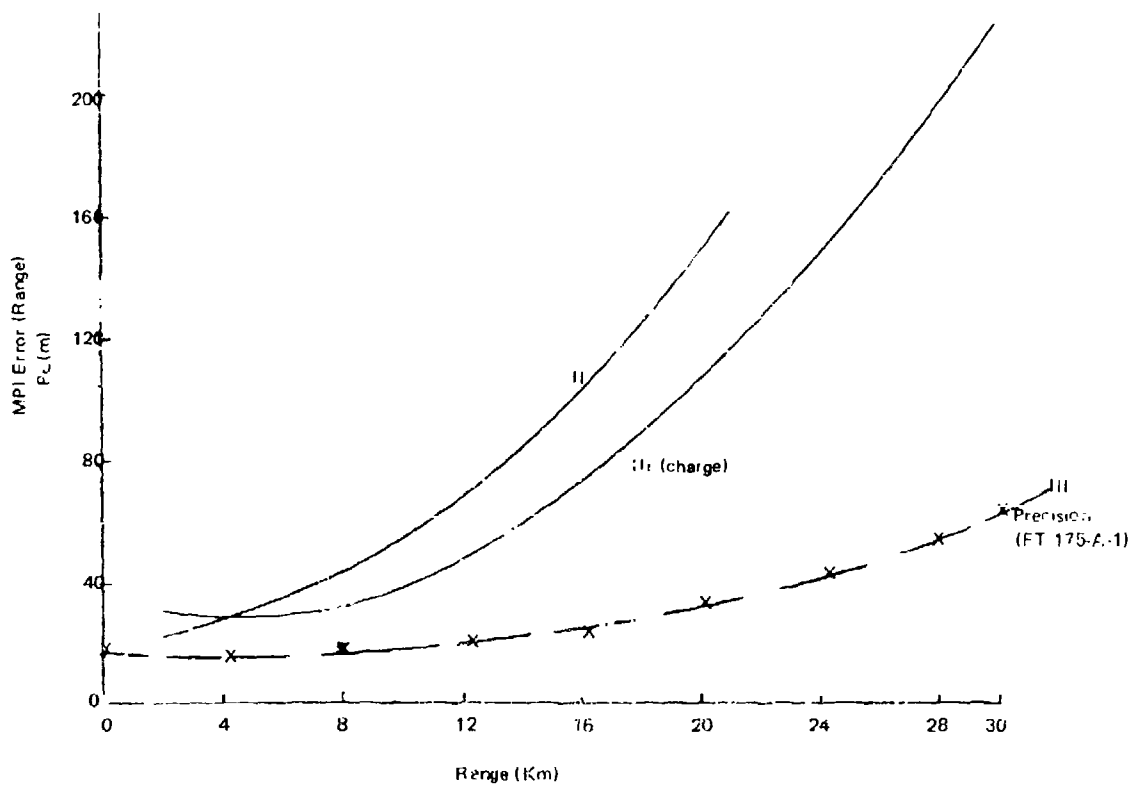


Fig 7. M107 (175mm) MPI probable error firing M437E2 HE projectile

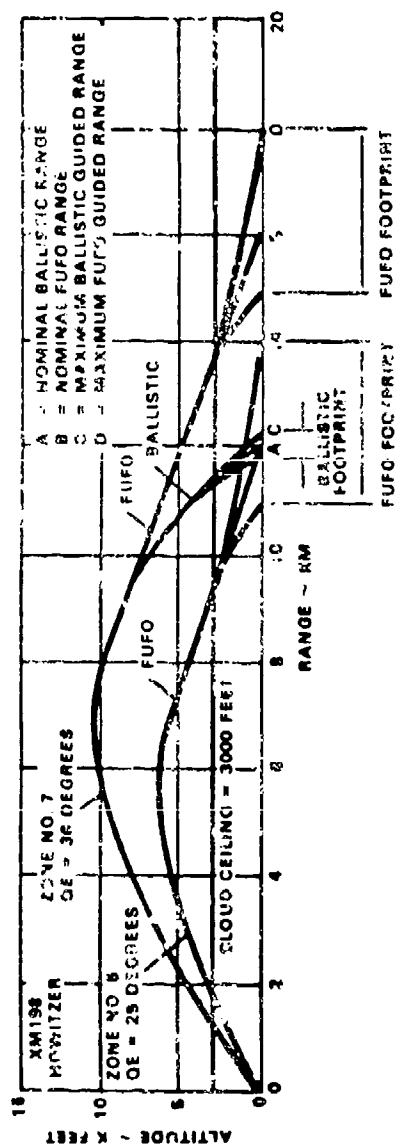


Fig 8. XM712 ballistic and FUFO trajectory option, XM193 howitzer

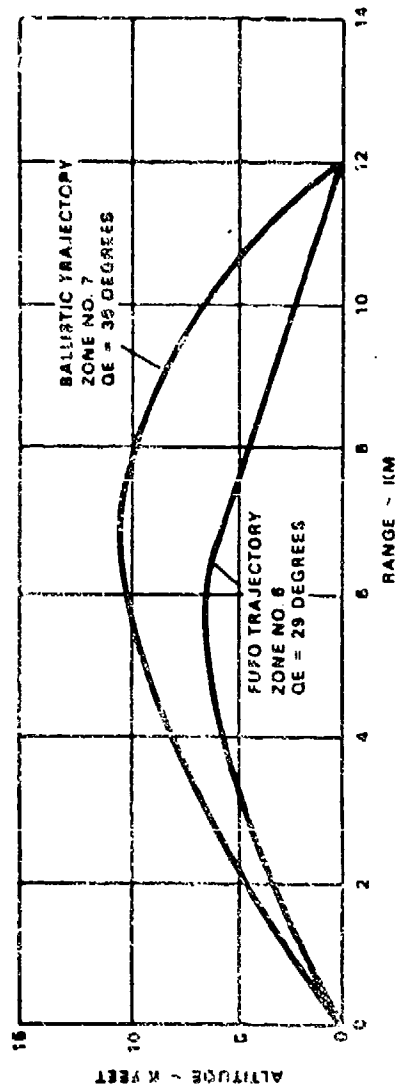


Fig 9. Shallower approach angle of FUFO compared to ballistic trajectory of same range

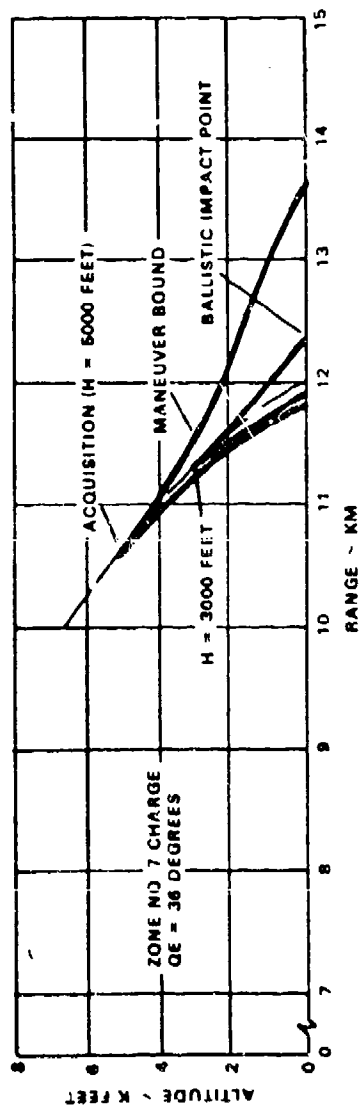


Fig 10. Ballistic trajectory maneuver bounds, 12km nominal range

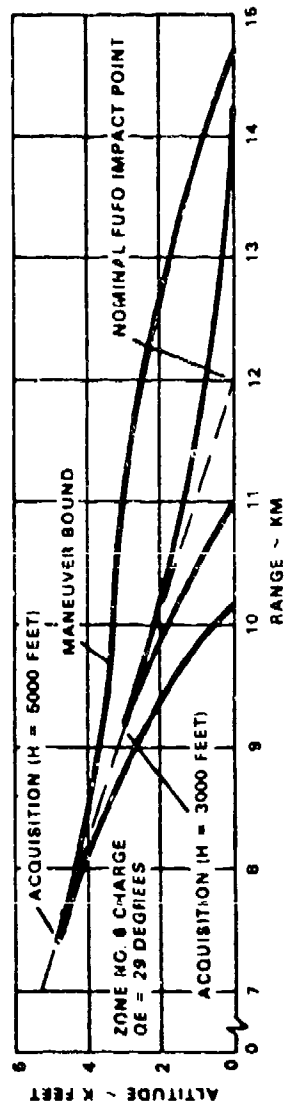
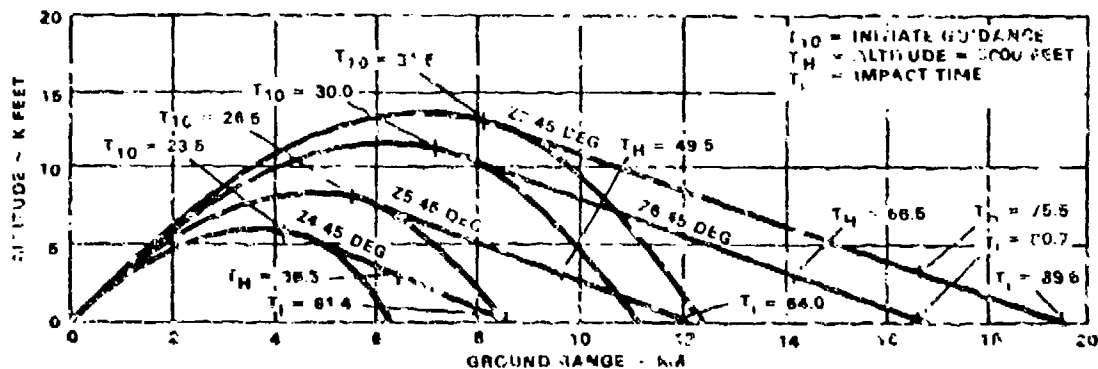


Fig 11. FUFO trajectory maneuver bounds, 12km nominal range

XM198

CHARGE	CHARGE ZONE	OE (DEG)	BALLISTIC IMPACT PT. (KM)	NOMINAL FUFO IMPACT PT. (KM)
XM201E4	27	45	12.56	19.20
XM201E2	26	45	11.37	14.46
XM164	25	45	11.04	16.82
XM164	25	30	12.11	12.63
XM164	25	45	8.66	12.01
XM164	25	30	7.47	8.78
XM164	24	45	6.21	8.66



M102A1

CHARGE	CHARGE ZONE	OE (DEG)	BALLISTIC IMPACT PT. (KM)	NOMINAL FUFO IMPACT PT. (KM)
M4A2	27	45	10.20	15.10
M4A2	26	45	19.31	11.46
M4A2	25	45	8.69	12.38
M4A2	25	30	7.89	9.43
M13A1	25	45	7.02	9.33
M13A1	24	45	6.68	7.24

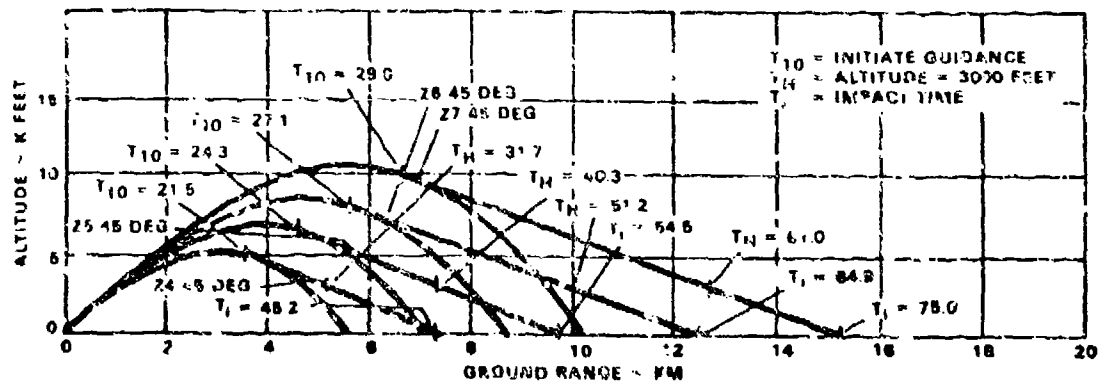


Fig 12. FUFO range extension for XM198 howitzer

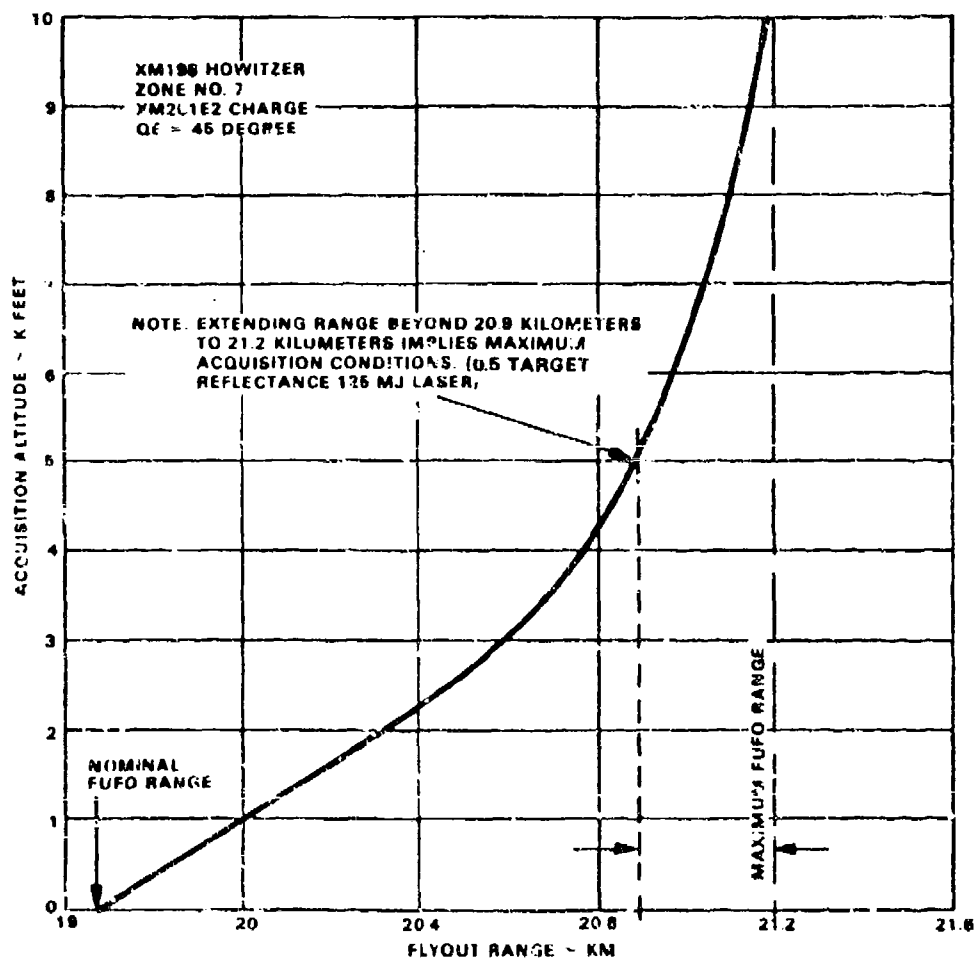


Fig 13. Maximum FUFO guided range, XM198 howitzer

M109A1

QE (DEG)	BALLISTIC IMPACT POINT (KM)	IMPACT TIME (SEC)
75	4.34	49.5
70	6.14	48.1
65	8.79	48.0
30	6.82	27.3
15	3.80	14.6
11.25	2.86	11.1

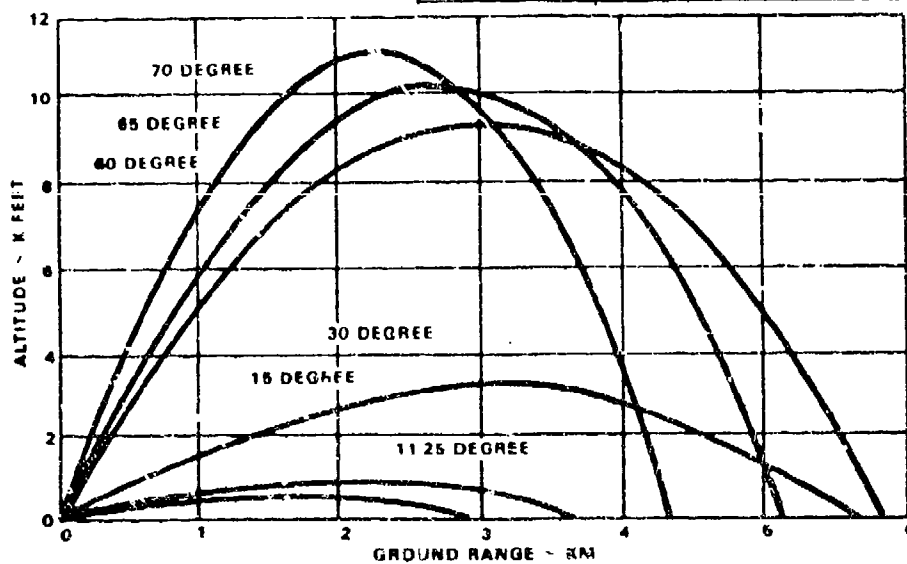


Fig 14. Minimum range trajectories with M109A1 howitzer, charge 4

XM198

ΔE (DEG)	BALLISTIC IMPACT POINT (KM)	IMPACT TIME (SEC)
75	2.01	48.3
70	3.58	47.0
65	4.78	45.3
30	4.80	25.2
15	3.10	13.5
11.25	2.45	10.3

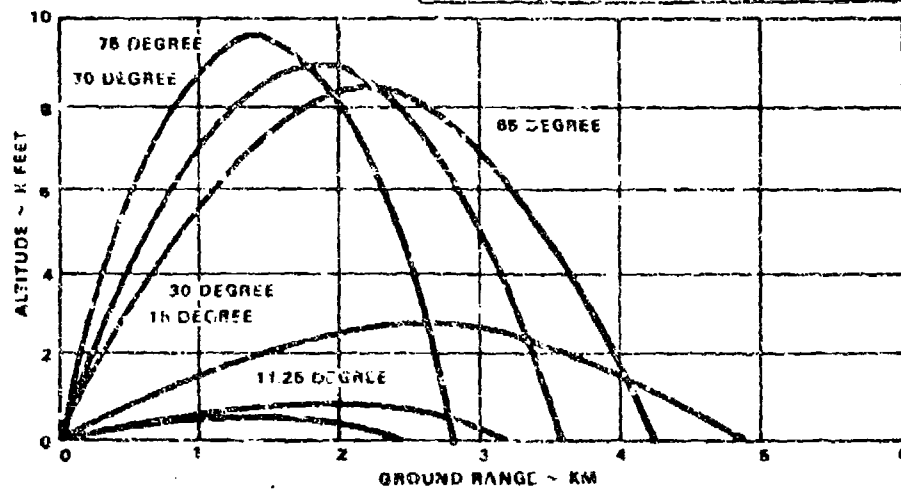


Fig 15. Minimum range trajectories with XM198 howitzer, charge 4

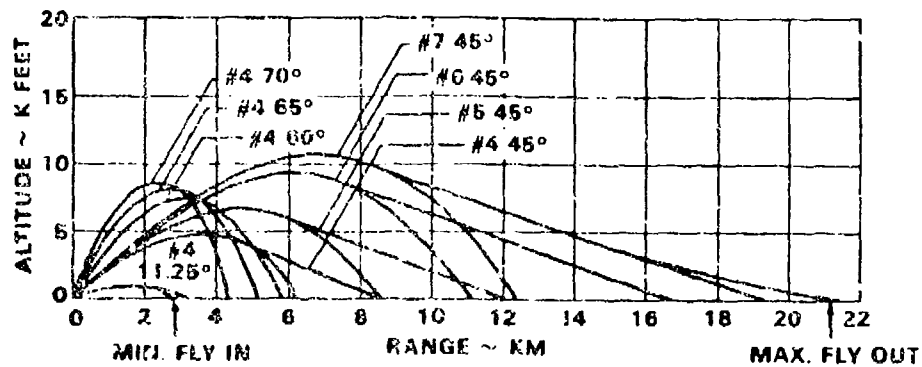


Fig 16. Trajectory flexibility due to FUFO and high/low QE options

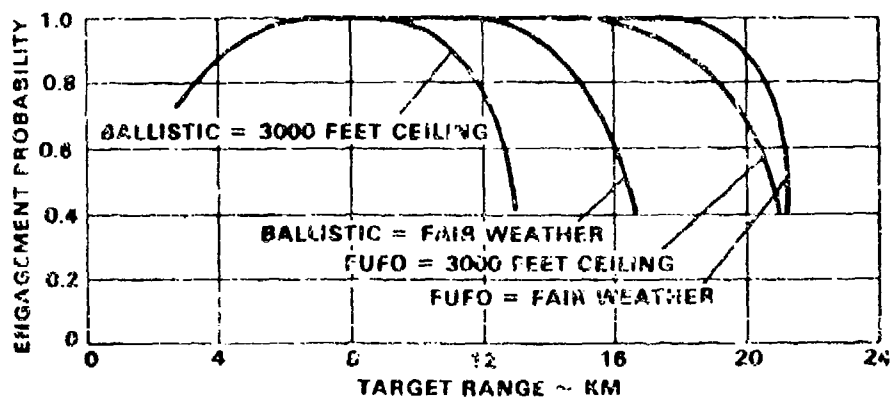


Fig 17. Engagement probability, ballistic and FUFO

APPENDIX A
COMPACTED FIRING TABLES OR SIMULATIONS

Table A-1

M3C mortar, 4.2-inch, firing M329A1

Basic Projectile: M329A1, Fire M329																									
Elevation: 800 mils																									
Source: F75.2-10-2 also currently used for Shell: M328A1																									
Basic		Charge Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors									
Charge	Range	1/8 inc.	Drift	Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. wt. of 100	Same	Defl.													
inc	meters	meters	mils	mils	knot	meter/sec	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec
WITHOUT EXTENSION																									
5	1020	15	41.1		9.0	18.8	-17.7	1.2	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.0	1.0	-7	7	9	1								
7 1/2	1430	18	36.0		0.6	20.5	-19.6	1.8	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-1.6	1.7	-8	8	12	2								
10	1810	19	34.1		0.7	21.9	-21.2	2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-2.6	2.6	-9	9	14	3								
12 1/2	2200	20	33.8		0.7	22.9	-22.4	3.2	-2.3	0.0	0.0	-3.7	3.8	-9	9	17	3								
15	2620	21	34.4		0.6	23.7	-23.3	4.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	-5.2	5.3	-10	10	20	4								
17 1/2	3050	22	35.4		0.8	24.2	-23.9	4.8	-3.7	0.0	0.0	-6.8	7.1	-11	11	23	5								
20	3490	22	36.7		0.9	24.5	-24.4	5.8	-4.4	0.0	0.0	-8.5	9.1	-11	12	26	6								
23	4020	22	38.3		0.9	24.7	-24.7	6.9	-5.4	0.0	0.0	-11.3	11.8	-13	14	30	7								
25 1/2	4380	22	39.5		1.0	24.8	-24.8	7.9	-6.0	0.0	0.0	-13.0	13.7	-15	15	32	8								
WITH EXTENSION																									
25 1/2	3530	15	27.6		0.8	25.5	-25.4	6.1	-6.1	0.0	0.0	-9.0	10.1	-14	15	23	5								
28	4120	15	28.4		0.9	25.6	-25.5	6.7	-5.4	0.0	0.0	-11.7	11.6	-14	15	25	5								
30	4360	15	28.9		0.9	25.7	-25.6	7.2	-5.6	0.0	0.0	-12.4	12.9	-14	15	27	5								
32 1/2	4660	15	29.6		0.9	25.7	-25.7	8.1	-6.1	0.0	0.0	-13.9	14.5	-14	14	28	6								
35	4960	15	30.3		0.9	25.5	-25.7	9.1	-6.6	0.4	0.0	-15.6	16.2	-13	14	30	6								
38	5310	15	31.0		1.0	24.8	-25.4	10.6	-7.1	1.6	-0.4	-17.6	18.4	-12	13	32	7								
41	5650	14	31.7		1.0	23.5	-24.5	12.3	-7.0	3.7	-1.1	-19.7	20.7	-10	11	34	7								

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Table A-1 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M329AI, 50mm M557										Elevation: 9000 mls										Also Currently Used for Shell: M328AI									
Source: F42-1-2																													
Basic		Charge Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors																	
Charge	Range	1/8 Inc.	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl.																		
INC	meters	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	2 Sq Std.	meters	meters																		
WITHOUT EXTENSION																													
5	1060	16	35.4	0.6	19.5	-17.4	1.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1																		
7 1/2	1400	18	33.0	0.7	20.2	-19.3	1.8	-1.1	0.0	0.0	2																		
10	1770	19	33.4	0.7	21.5	-20.8	2.5	-1.3	0.0	0.0	3																		
12 1/2	2140	20	35.2	0.8	22.0	-22.6	3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	3																		
15	2570	21	37.5	0.9	23.3	-22.9	4.2	-3.0	0.0	0.0	4																		
17 1/2	3000	21	40.1	0.9	23.9	-23.6	5.1	-3.7	0.0	0.0	5																		
20	3470	20	42.7	1.0	24.2	-24.0	6.0	-4.5	0.0	0.0	6																		
23	3950	23	45.9	1.0	24.5	-24.4	7.2	-5.1	0.0	0.0	7																		
25 1/2	4390	22	48.4	1.1	24.5	-24.5	8.4	-6.3	0.0	0.0	8																		
WITH EXTENSION																													
25 1/2	3720	14	29.6	1.0	24.6	-24.5	6.0	-4.9	0.0	0.0	5																		
28	4000	14	30.4	1.0	24.7	-24.6	7.2	-5.4	0.0	0.0	5																		
30	4230	14	30.9	1.0	24.8	-24.7	7.7	-5.9	0.0	0.0	5																		
32 1/2	4520	14	31.7	1.1	24.8	-24.8	8.6	-6.4	0.0	0.0	6																		
35	4800	14	32.3	1.1	24.6	-24.8	9.6	-6.9	0.4	0.0	6																		
38	5150	38	33.1	1.1	23.9	-24.5	11.0	-7.6	1.5	-0.4	6																		
41	5480	41	33.8	1.1	23.7	-23.6	12.7	-8.7	3.5	-1.3	7																		

Source: F42-1-2

Dec 75

Source: F42-1-2

Source: F42-1-2

SOURCE: (OT) 2788 Dec 75

Table A-1 (continued)

Basic		Charge Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)		Prob. Errors	
Charge Range	1/8 Inc.	Drift Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range-Wind 1 knot	Air Temperature 1°	Air Density 1°	Prev. Wt. of 1 kg 2.5g	Range Defl. meters
Inc. meters	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec
WILHOUT EXTENSION									
5	920	14	79.7	15.0	1.5	-0.9	0.0	0.0	-1.0
7 1/2	1220	15	60.9	17.5	2.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-1.6
10	1540	17	52.7	18.8	2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.0	-2.4
12 1/2	1890	18	50.0	19.9	3.6	-2.5	0.0	0.0	-3.4
15	2240	19	50.2	20.9	4.4	-3.1	0.0	0.0	-4.7
17 1/2	2620	19	51.9	21.7	5.3	-3.8	0.0	0.0	-6.1
20	3020	20	54.6	22.5	6.2	-4.5	0.0	0.0	-7.7
23	3510	21	58.3	23.3	7.2	-5.4	0.0	0.0	-9.9
25 1/2	3930	21	61.7	24.0	8.2	-6.1	0.0	0.0	-11.5
WITH EXTENSION									
23 1/2	3260	13	39.1	22.5	6.8	-4.4	0.0	0.0	-8.8
28	3520	13	39.9	22.9	7.4	-5.1	0.0	0.0	-10.1
30	3730	13	40.6	23.4	7.9	-5.3	0.0	0.0	-11.1
32 1/2	4000	14	41.3	23.5	8.6	-6.3	0.0	0.0	-12.4
35	4270	14	42.1	23.7	9.4	-6.9	0.3	0.0	-13.8
38	4600	14	42.9	23.5	10.6	-7.4	1.3	-0.3	-15.6
41	4930	13	43.7	22.9	11.9	-8.1	2.0	-1.1	-17.4

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Table A-2

M30 mortar, 4.2-inch, firing M329A2 (M329A1E1)

Basic		Charge Corr.		Altitude Corrections		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 Stk.		Prob. Errors	
Charge	Range	1/8 Inc.	Drift	Cross-Wind	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
In.	meters	meters	mils	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	mi/s	meters	meters
0	910	21	17.6	.1	.6	.6	18.6			0		-.4	.4			6	2
2 1/2	1350	23	17.5	.4	1.0	-.6	21.6	-20.3	0	0		-1.0	1.0			9	4
5	1810	24	17.5	.6	1.6	-1.1	23.9	-22.8	0	0		-1.7	-1.7			13	5
7 1/2	2290	24	17.4	.5	2.2	-1.6	25.8	-24.9	0	0		-2.7	2.7			16	6
10	2770	24	17.4	.5	2.8	-2.2	27.2	-26.4	0	0		-3.9	4.0			19	7
12 1/2	3240	23	17.4	.6	3.5	-2.7	28.7	-27.7	0	0		-5.2	5.3			22	9
15	3700	23	17.4	.6	4.2	-3.3	29.1	-28.6	0	0		-6.7	6.9			26	10
17 1/2	4140	22	17.5	.6	4.9	-3.8	29.8	-29.4	0	0		-8.2	8.5	NOT APPLICABLE		29	11
20	4570	21	17.6	.6	5.5	-4.4	30.3	-30.0	0	0		-9.9	0.2	NOT APPLICABLE		32	12
22 1/2	4990	21	17.8	.7	6.2	-5.0	30.7	-30.3	0	0		-11.6	12.0	NOT APPLICABLE		35	12
25	5400	20	17.9	.7	6.8	-5.5	31.1	-30.8	0	0		-13.4	13.9			37	14
27 1/2	5810	20	18.0	.7	7.9	-6.1	31.3	-31.1	0	0		-15.1	15.9			40	15
30	6210	20	18.0	.7	10.7	-6.6	31.3	-31.4	1.2	0		-17.2	17.4			43	16
32	6530	20	18.1	.7	11.1	-7.1	29.8	-31.3	0	.2		-18.9	19.7			45	17
34	6840	18	18.2	.7	11.1	-7.5	29.8	-29.4	-2.1	-2.1		-20.5	20.1			47	18
SOURCE: (M7) 2705 Dec 75																	

Table A-2 (continued)

Basic		Charge Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors	
Charge Range	Inc. meters	1/8 Inc. meters	Drift Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range and Head Tail 1 knot	Air Temperature 1°	Air Density 1°	Proj. Wt. of 1 kg Std.	Dec	Inc	Range meters	Dec.
0	880	20	22.4	.4	18.1	1.1	0	-9	1.0			6	3
2 1/4	1310	22	22.1	.4	21.0	1.1	0	-9	1.0			9	4
5	1770	23	22.0	.5	23.3	1.7	0	-1.7	1.7			12	6
7 1/4	2240	23	22.0	.5	25.1	2.3	0	-2.7	2.8			16	7
10	2700	23	21.9	.6	26.4	3.0	0	-3.9	4.0			19	8
12 1/4	3160	23	21.9	.6	27.1	3.8	0	-5.2	5.4			22	10
15	3600	22	21.3	.7	28.3	4.5	0	-6.7	6.8			25	12
17 1/4	4030	21	22.0	.7	28.9	5.2	0	-8.2	8.5			28	13
20	4450	21	22.1	.7	29.4	5.9	0	-9.9	10.2			31	15
22 1/4	4860	20	22.3	.7	29.8	6.6	0	-11.6	12.0			34	16
25	5260	20	22.4	.8	30.1	7.3	0	-13.4	13.9			36	17
27 1/4	5650	20	22.4	.8	30.4	8.3	0	-15.2	15.8			39	19
30	6040	20	22.4	.8	30.4	10.8	1.1	-17.2	17.8			42	20
32	6350	19	22.5	.8	29.0	11.0	5.5	-18.7	19.6			44	21
35	6650	17	22.7	.8	28.0	11.0	10.4	-20.4	20.0			46	22
SARPA-MR (OF) 2765 Dec 75													

Table A-2 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M29A1E1 fuze M552														
Elevation: 1065 mls														
Source: FT-2-K-1														
Also Currently Used for Shell:														
Basic			Charge Corr.			Azimuth Corrections			Range Corrections (meters)					
Charge	Range		1/8 Inc.	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Defl	Prob. Errors		
Inc	meters		meters	mls	mls	1 meter/sec	1 knot	%	%	Dec	Inc	meters	meters	meters
0	770	19	37.1	.6	16.0	.5						5	4	
24	1130	20	34.5	.6	18.5	1.0		0	-7			8	6	
5	1560	20	31.7	.7	20.5	1.7		0	-1.5			11	9	
14	1970	21	33.4	.7	22.1	2.3	-1.4	0	-2.4			14	11	
10	2380	20	33.2	.8	23.3	3.1	-1.7	0	-3.4			16	13	
124	2780	20	33.1	.8	24.2	3.8	-2.4	0	-4.6			19	16	
15	3170	19	33.1	.9	24.9	4.5	-3.1	0	-5.9	APPLICABLE	APPLICABLE	22	18	
174	3550	19	33.1	.9	25.5	5.2	-3.7	0	-7.3	APPLICABLE	APPLICABLE	25	20	
20	3920	18	33.2	.9	25.9	6.0	-4.3	0	-8.8	NOT	NOT	27	22	
224	4280	18	33.3	.9	26.3	6.7	-4.9	0	-10.3			30	24	
25	4630	17	33.5	1.0	26.6	7.4	-5.5	0	-11.9			32	26	
274	4980	17	33.5	1.0	26.7	8.3	-6.0	0	-13.6			34	28	
30	5320	17	35.5	1.0	26.9	10.3	-6.5	.9	-15.2			37	30	
32	5600	17	35.6	1.0	25.8	10.3	-7.1	1.1	-16.7			39	32	
34	5840	15	33.7	1.1	25.8	10.3	-7.5	8.8	-18.1			41	33	

30° A-R (C) 2788 Dec 75

Table A-3

SARPA-R (01) 2768 Doc 75

[illegible]

~~SECRET~~ (U) 2788 Dec 75

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Error	
Range meters	Elev. mils	1 mil meters	Drift mils	Drift mils	Course W.L. 1 foot mils	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec		Range-Wind 1 knot		Air Temperature 1°		Air Density 1%		Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq. 2 Sq. Std.		Range meters	Defl. meters
						Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc		
1000	95.0	10	1.4	.05	.05	8.9	-7.9	.1	-1.1	0	0	-3	.3	-15	16	6	1
2000	200.1	9	3.2	.11	.11	17.2	-15.3	.5	-1.5	-2	.1	-1.2	1.2	-29	30	11	1
3000	324.0	7	5.4	.18	.18	25.0	-22.4	1.1	-1.1	-3	.2	-2.7	2.8	-40	41	17	2
4000	490.9	5	9.0	.26	.26	32.1	-28.0	2.2	-1.9	-3	.2	-4.8	4.9	-49	51	23	3
4600	677.5	2	14.2	.30	.30	34.1	-32.7	3.3	-2.7	-3	.2	-6.5	6.8	-53	54	27	3
4900	1064.3	5	37.0	.67	.67	31.6	-28.1	3.7	-2.3	-2	.1	-6.0	6.1	-44	46	24	5
3050	1227.2	8	76.8	1.17	1.17	24.2	-21.9	2.4	.7	-2	.1	-3.4	3.4	-31	33	17	5
2295	1300.0	12	205.9	1.79	1.79	20.4	-19.5	-4	.7	-2	.1	-1.5	1.5	-21	21	17	5

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Basic		Elev. Corr.	Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range-Wind 1 knot	Air Temperature 1°	Air Density 1%	Popl. Wt. of 1 Sq 2° Sq	Range	Defl.	
Meters	m/s	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Head	Dec	Dec	Dec	meters	meters	
1000	74.9	13	1.0	.05	7.9	.1	-1	0	.3	-11	6	
2000	156.4	12	2.4	.09	15.3	.4	-4	-2	1.2	-23	11	
3000	248.1	10	4.0	.15	22.4	.9	-8	-4	2.7	-33	16	
4000	337.4	8	6.0	.21	29.0	1.6	-1.5	-8	4.7	-40	22	
5000	505.4	5	9.3	.29	35.0	2.8	-2.5	-10	7.4	-45	29	
5700	721.4	2	15.7	.40	36.6	4.1	-3.4	-9	9.6	-47	33	
5000	1047.1	5	34.6	.67	34.3	4.7	-3.6	-7	9.1	-39	31	
4000	1192.5	8	58.5	.98	27.8	4.0	-2.9	5	6	-20	24	
3000	1290.6	13	161.6	1.94	31.8	5.1	-4.9	-4	3.2	-17	20	
2723	1310.0	14	186.1	1.95	20.2	4.5	-4.9	-5	1.9	-13	20	

STAMPED BY (10) 14-YEARS

Table A-3 (continued)

Basic Projectile: <u>M1 Enze M57</u>																			
Charge: <u>5 (301.8 m/s)</u>																			
Also Currently Used for Shell: <u>M60, M360, M84</u>																			
Source: <u>FT 105-H-7</u>																			
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections				Range Corrections (meters)								Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq		Range	Defl.		
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 knot	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters		
1000	46.4	17	.7	.04		6.7	-5.9	.5	-1.1	.6	-1.1	-.3	-.3	-1.1	1.1	6	1		
2000	117.0	16	1.6	.08		12.9	-11.2	1.3	-.4	1.7	-.2	-1.1	1.1	-2.0	2.1	10	1		
3000	183.1	14	2.7	.12		18.9	-16.4	2.3	-.8	2.6	-.2	-2.5	2.5	-2.8	2.9	14	2		
4000	257.2	13	4.0	.17		24.6	-21.4	3.3	-1.3	3.2	0	-4.4	4.5	-3.4	3.6	19	2		
5000	343.4	11	5.6	.22		30.0	-26.2	4.3	-2.0	3.4	.3	-6.8	7.0	-4.0	4.2	26	3		
6000	451.7	8	7.9	.28		35.2	-31.0	5.4	-2.9	3.2	.7	-9.8	10.1	-4.3	4.6	33	4		
7000	635.0	4	12.4	.38		39.0	-35.6	6.8	-4.1	2.8	.9	-13.5	14.1	-4.5	4.8	42	5		
7200	697.4	3	14.7	.42		39.0	-36.5	6.8	-4.5	2.7	.8	-14.4	14.7	-4.5	4.8	42	5		
7000	921.7	4	24.8	.58		39.0	-35.3	6.8	-5.8	2.4	.7	-15.3	15.2	-4.1	4.5	45	7		
6000	1094.3	8	39.4	.76		34.3	-30.5	6.7	-4.7	2.0	.5	-12.8	13.0	-3.4	3.8	38	7		
5000	1201.5	11	59.0	1.02		28.9	-25.8	5.7	-1.8	1.7	.4	-9.9	10.2	-2.7	3.0	31	8		
4000	1282.0	15	108.0	1.64		23.7	-21.3	3.6	-1.3	1.5	.4	-5.9	6.8	-1.7	2.0	21	8		
3355	1320.0	19	197.3	2.23		21.0	-19.9	-.1	-1.3	1.4	.3	-4.8	3.3	-5	9	22	7		

Table A-3 (continued)

Basic										Azimuth Corrections										Elev. Corr.										Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Error	
Range		Elev.	1 mil	Drift		Cross-Wind		Muzzle Velocity		Sonde-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Ht. of 15g		Range		Defl.																					
Meters	Meters	Meters	Meters	Meters	Meters	Meters	Meters	Doc	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Meters	Meters																				
1000	40.8	23		.5	.10			4.5	-4.5	.4	-6	.5	-1.4	-8		-8		8	6	1																					
2000	87.7	20		1.2	.16			7.0	-7.0	1.9	-2.2	4.3	-5.6	-2.1	2.0	-11		11	7	1																					
3000	139.0	19		2.0	.21			8.7	-8.8	4.1	-4.1	9.9	-10.6	-3.7	3.6	-11		12	9	2																					
4000	195.0	17		3.0	.25			10.2	-10.3	6.5	-6.0	15.6	-15.5	-5.7	5.6	-11		12	11	2																					
5000	256.6	15		4.1	.30			11.8	-11.7	8.5	-5.0	21.0	-20.0	-8.1	8.2	-9		10	14	3																					
6000	326.0	13		5.4	.34			13.5	-13.1	11.2	-9.8	25.5	-24.0	-11.1	11.2	-7		9	17	4																					
7000	407.4	11		7.2	.39			15.3	-14.7	13.4	-11.6	29.2	-27.3	-14.6	14.9	-4		6	22	4																					
8000	511.8	8		9.7	.45			17.5	-16.5	15.5	-13.3	31.8	-29.2	-18.8	19.4	0		2	27	5																					
9000	708.2	3		15.7	.57			19.6	-18.7	15.9	-16.8	32.6	-31.6	-22.9	24.0	6		-2	23	7																					
10000	1044.1	8		35.6	.89			18.8	-17.6	15.5	-11.6	28.6	-25.8	-23.2	23.0	7		-3	22	9																					
7000	1146.1	11		48.9	1.07			16.7	-15.6	13.5	-6.1	25.0	-22.7	-19.8	19.9	7		-4	28	9																					
6000	1223.6	14		68.8	1.36			14.3	-13.2	11.5	-4.8	21.9	-20.1	-16.0	16.4	9		-6	23	10																					
5000	1285.1	19		114.0	1.96			11.6	-10.5	8.8	-4.2	19.6	-18.3	-11.2	12.2	17		-13	17	10																					
4000	1325.0	25		215.8	2.55			8.6	-7.6	4.3	-4.2	19.2	-18.7	-9.3	7.1	32		-30	17	9																					

Basic Projectile: 5.5 Fuze M557
Source: FT 105-H-7
Charge: 6 (365.8 n/s)
Also Currently Used for Shell: M40, M360, M84

Table A-3 (continued)

Basic Projectile: <u>ML Flzr M517</u>										Charge: <u>7 (464.8 m/s)</u>									
Sources: <u>FT 105-H-7</u>										Also Currently Used for Shell: <u>M60, M360, M64</u>									
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl.								
Meters	mils	meters	mils	knot	meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1°	2 Sq	ft	meters	ft	meters	ft	meters				
1000	25.2	36	.4	.08	4.2	.1	-2	.2	.9	8	1								
2000	55.7	30	1.0	.17	7.7	.6	-9	.8	3.5	13	8								
3000	93.0	25	1.7	.27	10.3	1.5	-1.1	-1.1	6.8	14	10								
4000	136.4	22	2.4	.4	12.0	3.1	-2.9	1.4	9.6	13	11								
5000	185.0	20	3.4	.40	13.3	5.3	-4.7	5.8	12.3	12	12								
6000	238.6	18	4.3	.45	14.2	7.6	-6.7	10.9	15.3	9	14								
7000	298.0	16	5.7	.50	15.2	10.1	-8.7	16.0	18.7	6	15								
8000	365.0	14	7.3	.54	16.1	12.7	-10.8	20.6	22.7	1	16								
9000	443.6	12	9.2	.60	17.1	15.3	-12.8	24.5	27.5	7	18								
10000	544.5	8	12.1	.66	18.3	18.3	-14.9	27.4	33.4	14	20								
11000	664.2	2	20.3	.77	19.5	18.3	-16.9	28.5	38.3	24	22								
12000	808.2	9	37.6	1.12	18.3	19.0	-16.4	26.2	38.0	27	22								
13000	978.3	13	49.6	1.32	16.6	18.2	-14.5	27.6	34.3	26	20								
14000	1183.1	16	64.9	1.57	14.7	16.9	-11.6	21.4	30.1	27	17								
15000	1440.4	19	90.1	1.94	12.6	15.1	-9.9	19.6	25.5	31	15								
16000	1755.9	25	146.2	2.76	10.0	12.5	-6.9	18.9	20.1	43	12								
17000	2135.0	34	248.4	3.28	6.8	8.0	-5.9	19.3	17.8	47	12								

SARFA-PH (OT) 2/88 Dec 75

M102 howitzer, 105mm, firing M1

HRPA-44 (01) 2765 Enc 75

Table A-4 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)								Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	1 mil	Drift	Drift	Gross Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of Sq.	Range	Defl.		
Meters	Mils	Meters	Meters	Corr. to Left	Corr. to Right	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	2 Sq.	Inc	Dec	meters	meters
1000	104.2	9	1.6	0.05	0.05	0.05	9.4	-8.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	-15	7
2000	219.8	9	3.6	0.11	0.11	0.11	19.7	-16.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.1	-28	13
3000	335.7	6	6.6	0.17	0.17	0.17	26.6	-23.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	2.6	-39	19
4000	451.1	3	12.5	0.27	0.27	0.27	34.3	-30.7	2.0	-1.7	-0.8	0.7	4.9	-49	25
5000	566.1	2	17.6	0.33	0.33	0.33	34.1	-32.8	2.5	-2.0	-0.9	0.8	5.4	-51	25
6000	681.6	3	27.5	0.59	0.59	0.59	34.1	-29.6	3.2	-3.0	-0.8	0.7	6.0	-45	25
7000	796.7	6	69.1	1.03	1.03	1.03	25.1	-21.9	3.5	-3.1	-0.6	0.5	5/-	-32	19
8000	912.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
9000	1027.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
10000	1142.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
11000	1257.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
12000	1372.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
13000	1487.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
14000	1602.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
15000	1717.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
16000	1832.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
17000	1947.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
18000	2062.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
19000	2177.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13
20000	2292.1	7	122.8	1.81	1.81	1.81	16.4	-14.4	3.6	-3.1	-0.4	0.4	3.7	-20	13

Source: (OT) 2768 Dec 75

Table A-4 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M1 Fuze M557										Charge: 1 (242 m/s)									
Source: PT 105-A-2										Also Currently Used for Shell: M50, M160, M83									
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Dr. ft	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of Lig	Range	Defl.								
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	°C	10	2 Sq	meters	meters								
1000	84.7	11	1.3	0.05	8.4	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	14	6								
2000	177.1	10	2.3	0.08	16.3	0.4	0.0	-1.1	1.1	26	11								
3000	282.4	9	4.9	0.15	23.8	1.0	-0.2	-2.5	2.5	36	10								
4000	412.8	7	7.9	0.2	31.0	1.8	-0.4	-4.4	4.5	47	22								
5000	525.3	3	14.6	0.37	36.3	3.2	-0.9	-7.1	7.4	52	28								
5200	742.8	2	19.8	0.39	36.3	3.2	-1.1	-7.8	7.0	53	28								
5000	924.9	3	31.2	0.54	35.3	3.7	-1.1	-8.6	8.4	48	29								
4000	1136.5	6	55.8	0.90	29.7	4.1	-0.8	-7.4	7.3	39	24								
3000	1271.5	8	87.9	1.38	22.0	4.4	-0.6	-5.9	5.9	29	18								
2000	1341.3	9	117.6	1.83	17.4	4.3	-0.5	-4.6	4.9	22	16								

Table A-4 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M1, Fuze, M557																		
Charge: 4 (278 m/s)																		
Source: PT 105-AS-2																		
Also Currently Used for Shell: M60, M360, M84																		
Basic			Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	i ml	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq.		Range	Defl.				
Meters	mls	enters	mls	mls	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc				
1000	66.7	14	1.0	0.04	7.3	-6.6	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.5	-12	12				
2000	139.7	13	2.2	0.08	14.2	-12.7	0.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	1.1	-22	23				
3000	218.3	12	3.6	0.13	20.6	-18.5	1.3	-0.8	0.7	-0.3	-2.4	2.5	-31	32				
4000	309.4	10	5.5	0.18	26.8	-24.0	2.1	-1.4	1.0	-0.3	-4.3	4.4	-38	39				
5000	421.3	8	8.1	0.24	32.7	-29.5	3.1	-2.2	1.0	-0.1	-5.6	6.8	-44	45				
6000	548.6	4	13.2	0.32	38.4	-34.7	4.5	-3.1	0.5	0.4	-9.7	10.1	-48	50				
6300	637.2	3	17.2	0.38	38.4	-36.2	4.7	-3.6	0.2	0.7	-10.9	11.0	-48	50				
6000	555.8	4	33.3	0.60	38.4	-34.0	5.2	-4.9	-0.2	0.8	-12.1	11.8	-43	46				
5000	1121.8	8	52.0	0.98	31.6	-28.1	5.6	-5.0	-0.2	0.7	-10.7	10.5	-34	37				
4000	1236.6	10	74.3	1.24	25.1	-27.3	5.6	-5.0	-0.1	0.5	-9.0	8.9	-26	28				
3000	1331.9	11	107.2	1.79	18.6	-16.5	5.5	-4.9	-0.1	0.4	-7.1	7.0	-18	20				

Table A-4 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq.		Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	1 meter	Drift	Cross-Wind	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	2 Sq.	1 Sq.	Range	Defl.
Meters	Meters	Meters	Meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	2 Sq.	1 Sq.	Meters	Meters
1000	49.5	19		0.7	0.05	5.3	-4.4	0.9	-0.3	2.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.4	-9	10	5	1
2000	103.2	18		1.4	0.09	9.7	-7.5	2.6	-1.0	6.8	-2.8	-1.3	1.3	-14	16	6	1
3000	161.5	16		2.5	0.14	13.7	-10.3	4.6	-1.9	11.4	-4.8	-2.7	2.7	-18	21	8	2
4000	225.7	15		3.7	0.18	17.5	-13.0	6.6	-2.9	15.5	-6.6	-4.0	4.6	-21	25	9	2
5000	297.7	13		5.1	0.22	21.3	-15.7	8.6	-4.0	19.1	-8.2	6.9	7.0	-24	28	12	3
6000	381.6	11		7.0	0.26	25.1	-18.5	10.5	-5.1	22.0	-9.4	-9.6	9.8	-25	31	14	4
7000	487.2	8		9.7	0.31	29.2	-21.5	12.0	-6.2	24.0	-10.1	-12.9	13.2	-26	33	18	4
8000	664.3	3		15.5	0.41	33.0	-25.0	12.5	-7.4	23.9	-9.9	-16.8	17.2	-27	34	22	6
8100	702.0	3		17.0	0.43	33.0	-25.4	12.5	-7.5	23.9	-9.8	-17.3	17.2	-26	34	22	6
8000	885.0	3		26.3	0.56	33.0	-26.3	12.5	-8.4	23.9	-8.1	-19.4	17.2	-25	33	24	8
7000	1052.0	0		39.3	0.76	30.1	-22.9	11.3	-8.2	19.1	-6.8	-18.0	17.6	-20	27	22	9
6000	1153.8	11		51.2	1.01	25.5	-19.3	10.3	-8.0	16.3	-5.9	-16.2	15.9	-15	21	19	10
5000	1277.0	13		64.7	1.22	20.8	-15.7	9.6	-7.8	13.7	-5.0	-14.3	14.0	-10	15	17	11
4000	1331.1	14		81.7	1.78	16.2	-12.1	9.1	-7.6	11.2	-4.1	-12.2	12.0	-6	10	14	11
3600	1339.2	14		90.0	2.04	14.4	-10.7	9.9	-7.6	10.1	-3.7	11.3	11.1	-4	8	13	12

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Table A-4 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M1, Fuze, M557																	
Source: FT 105-AS-2																	
Charge: 6 (361 m/s)																	
Also Currently Used for Shell: M50, M560, MB4																	
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl.						
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1°	2 Sq	meters	meters						
1000	35.5	26	0.6	0.03	4.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.9	-6	6	0				
2000	77.9	22	1.2	0.13	7.9	1.1	1.2	-2.3	-2.8	2.7	-8	8	0				
3000	126.0	20	2.1	0.24	9.5	2.9	5.1	-6.4	-4.9	4.6	-7	8	0				
4000	179.0	18	3.0	0.29	11.4	5.1	10.2	-11.1	-7.0	6.8	-6	8	0				
5000	237.3	16	4.2	0.34	12.7	7.5	15.6	-15.7	-9.5	9.3	-3	4	0				
6000	302.2	15	5.5	0.38	14.0	9.9	20.6	-20.1	-12.5	12.3	0	1	0				
7000	376.3	12	7.3	0.41	15.4	12.4	25.2	-24.1	-15.8	15.7	4	-2	1				
8000	465.1	10	9.7	0.41	16.9	14.8	29.0	-27.6	-19.7	19.9	9	-7	1				
9000	585.8	6	13.5	0.51	18.8	16.6	31.5	-30.3	-24.2	25.0	16	-13	1				
9500	734.2	3	19.5	0.64	19.2	16.6	31.5	-31.4	27.5	27.1	21	-17	2				
9900	971.7	7	34.0	0.85	19.5	16.6	29.1	-27.0	-20.5	28.4	23	-20	3				
8090	1083.4	11	44.5	1.07	17.3	15.7	25.5	-23.9	-27.1	26.3	22	-19	4				
7000	1166.0	13	55.1	1.29	15.0	14.6	22.5	-21.1	-24.3	23.6	21	-18	5				
6000	1236.3	15	67.0	1.58	12.5	13.7	19.5	-18.2	-21.4	20.8	19	-17	5				
5000	1300.0	16	81.2	1.97	10.2	13.0	16.4	-15.3	-18.3	17.8	17	-15	6				
4400	1336.2	17	91.4	2.29	8.8	12.6	14.6	-13.5	-16.4	16.0	16	-14	7				

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Table A-4 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections				Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mil		Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Min 1 knot	Air Temperature	Air Density	Prop. Wt. of 1 Sq		Range	Defl.		
Meters	mils	meters		Corr. to Left	1 knot	1 meter/sec	Head	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters		
2000	49.3	34		0.9	0.15	7.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.7	-3.3	-12	12	8	0
4000	121.3	54		2.2	0.33	11.9	2.5	-2.4	-0.9	-0.9	-11.2	-9	10	9	0
6000	217.2	19		4.3	0.46	14.3	6.6	-5.8	6.4	-8.3	-18.1	-3	5	11	1
7000	273.4	17		5.6	0.51	15.2	9.0	-7.7	11.3	-12.6	-21.5	1	1	13	1
8000	334.3	15		7.2	0.56	16.0	11.6	-9.8	16.1	-16.9	-25.2	6	-3	17	2
9000	408	13		9.2	0.61	16.8	14.4	-12.9	20.5	-20.9	-29.3	12	-9	15	2
10000	495	10		12.1	0.67	17.7	17.3	-16.3	24.6	-24.6	-34.0	17	-15	16	2
11000	615.0	6		16.8	0.74	18.8	18.9	-17.3	27.5	-27.5	-39.3	27	-23	18	3
11500	728.4	3		22.4	0.82	19.3	18.9	-17.3	27.5	-28.6	-42.5	33	-28	50	4
11000	952.3	7		38.9	1.08	19.0	19.9	-18.5	26.0	-25.9	-44.8	37	-33	20	5
10000	1057.0	12		51.1	1.29	17.3	19.6	-17.9	23.6	-23.6	-43.4	36	-32	19	5
9000	1132.2	15		61.0	1.52	13.5	19.0	-17.2	21.2	-21.4	-39.6	34	-30	17	6
8000	1195.4	17		76.2	1.78	13.6	18.3	-16.5	19.1	-19.2	-35.6	31	-28	16	6
7000	1251.9	18		91.8	2.09	11.8	17.7	-16.1	17.0	-17.0	-31.5	28	-25	14	7
6000	1304.2	20		111.1	2.50	9.9	17.1	-15.5	14.8	-14.8	-27.3	25	-23	12	7
5400	1334.3	20		125.3	2.82	8.8	16.8	-15.4	13.5	-13.5	-24.7	23	-21	10	7
GPR-PA (OT) 2768 Dec 75															

Charge: 7 (524 lbs)
Also Currently Used for Shell: M60, M360, M54

Bar/Projectile: M1, Fuz. M55
Source: FT 105-AS-2

M102 howitzer, 105mm, firing M548

~~SARPA-PR (OT) 2/88 Dec 75~~

Table A-5 (continued)

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Table A-5 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M548, Fuse M557		Charge: 6 (429.2 m)															
Source: FT 105-AU-1		Also Currently Used for Shell:															
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 kg	Range	Defl.						
Meters	mils	meters	corr. to Left	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	2 kg Std.	meters	meters						
1000	29.6	31	0.6	0.08	4.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-10	7	0						
2000	65.1	26	1.4	0.18	8.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-14	8	1						
3000	107.1	22	2.3	0.26	10.5	2.0	-2.0	1.1	-15	10	1						
4000	154.5	20	3.2	0.32	12.1	3.8	-3.6	5.0	-14	13	2						
5000	207.2	18	4.2	0.37	13.5	6.0	-5.4	9.5	-11	15	3						
6000	266.0	16	5.3	0.42	14.7	8.4	-7.4	14.0	-7	17	3						
7000	332.8	14	6.7	0.48	15.9	10.8	-9.3	18.1	-2	21	4						
8000	411.4	12	8.5	0.54	17.2	13.4	-11.3	21.6	5	24	5						
9000	511.2	8	11.0	0.61	18.5	16.2	-13.3	24.4	13	29	6						
10000	680.6	3	17.8	0.75	20.1	16.9	-5.3	26.0	23	34	7						
10100	717.9	3	17.8	0.75	20.1	16.9	-5.5	26.0	24	34	7						
10000	882.7	3	25.9	0.91	20.1	16.9	-6.3	26.0	27	37	8						
9000	1045.9	9	38.9	1.12	18.8	17.6	-4.9	21.9	26	34	9						
8000	1140.5	12	51.3	1.32	16.9	16.5	-13.2	20.3	24	30	9						
7000	1244.1	15	67.2	1.58	14.8	15.2	-10.8	18.0	23	26	8						
6000	1275.3	18	92.6	1.96	12.6	11.6	-7.3	15.9	24	22	8						
5000	1325.7	23	150.5	2.85	10.0	11.4	-7.3	14.6	33	19	7						

SUNYA-16 (M7) 2/68 Dec 75

Table A-5 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 150	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1°	2 Sq.	Std.						meters	meters
2000	39.1	43	1.0	0.13	6.6	0.4	-0.4	-3.0	3.1	-14	15	10	1				
4000	94.9	30	2.6	0.29	11.3	2.0	-1.8	-11.3	11.6	-11	13	12	2				
6000	173.8	22	4.6	0.43	14.1	5.2	-4.5	0.7	-20.7	19.9	-2	4	17	3			
7000	221.3	20	5.7	0.49	15.1	7.3	-6.2	4.3	-24.7	23.8	3	-1	19	4			
8000	274.6	18	7.0	0.55	16.0	9.7	-8.1	8.4	-28.8	28.0	9	-7	21	4			
9000	334.6	16	8.5	0.60	16.8	12.2	-10.1	12.4	-33.3	32.8	17	-13	24	5			
10000	406	13	10.3	0.66	17.6	15.0	-12.2	15.9	-38.3	38.2	25	-21	26	6			
11000	488.1	11	12.7	0.73	18.5	18.1	-14.3	19.0	-43.9	44.5	35	-31	30	7			
12000	604.5	7	16.4	0.82	19.6	20.2	-16.6	21.4	-50.3	52.9	47	-42	33	8			
12600	739.7	3	22.8	0.89	20.1	20.2	-18.0	22.0	-54.7	52.9	56	-51	36	9			
13000	960.8	7	35.8	1.13	19.8	20.2	-20.5	20.9	-58.4	55.0	60	-55	38	11			
11000	1066.6	12	46.9	1.37	18.4	21.6	-19.4	19.0	-53.7	52.2	57	-52	35	11			
10000	1140.8	15	58.6	1.56	16.9	21.0	-18.0	17.3	-48.7	47.8	54	-49	32	11			
9000	1200.8	18	72.9	1.79	15.2	20.1	-16.0	15.8	-43.4	42.9	52	-47	28	11			
7000	1294.8	26	130.4	2.66	11.2	17.4	-11.8	13.7	-31.3	32.1	57	-52	21	9			
6146	1325.	31	189.4	3.04	9.1	15.4	-11.8	13.8	-27.6	26.8	69	-64	21	9			
SARMA-FR (OT) 2788 Dec 75																	

Basic Projectile: M548, Fuze M557

Charge: 7 (548.6 m/s)

Source: FT 105-AU-1

Also Currently Used for Shell:

Basic		Elev. Corr.	Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of Sq.		Range	Defl.		
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters	
3000	38.9		1.1	0.12	6.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-2.9	3.0	-14	15	10	1	
4000	94.0	30	2.9	0.28	11.4	1.9	-1.7	-2.1	1.6	-11.1	11.4	-12	13	12	2	
6000	171.4	23	5.1	0.41	14.6	4.9	-4.4	0.2	-2.2	-20.6	20.0	-3	5	17	3	
8000	259.9	21	7.6	0.47	17.1	9.0	-7.6	7.4	-9.4	-29.5	27.8	2	0	24	4	
10000	360.4	18	10.4	0.53	18.1	14.2	-11.7	18.5	-19.2	-36.2	33.9	8	-5	28	6	
12000	479.9	15	13.7	0.60	18.4	20.2	-16.1	31.0	-29.5	-42.5	40.6	15	-12	32	7	
14000	636.5	10	18.7	0.66	18.4	26.8	-21.0	41.2	-38.0	-50.0	50.4	25	-21	38	10	
15300	852.9	3	28.0	0.72	18.9	26.8	-24.2	43.2	-39.6	-56.6	58.7	29	-2	44	11	
14000	1083.2	13	46.4	0.92	19.4	26.8	-21.3	30.9	-21.8	-63.1	63.6	12	-8	68	14	
12000	1201.6	21	65.5	1.10	16.9	23.0	-17.8	21.1	-17.4	-54.6	55.7	4	-1	65	14	
10000	1384.9	27	91.7	1.38	13.6	19.5	-12.7	16.2	-14.4	-64.2	45.4	4	-1	58	13	
8000	1349.5	36	149.2	2.04	9.6	15.2	-11.5	13.4	-12.1	-32.8	33.8	14	-10	54	12	
6985	1375.0	44	220.8	2.33	6.5	11.6	-11.5	12.7	-11.8	-32.8	26.1	28	-24	54	10	

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Also Currently Used For Shell: _____

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M109 howitzer, 155mm, firing M107

SECRET (GT) 2763 Doc 75

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SARPA-PK (OT) 2768 Dec 75

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range-Wind 1 knot	Air Temperature 1°		Air Density 1%		Proj. Wt. of 15g 4.5g Std.		Range	Defl.			
meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters			
1000	67.3	14	1.1	0.04	7.5	-6.7	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-10	11	4	1	
2000	139.3	13	2.6	0.07	14.6	-13.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.9	1.0	-20	20	7	1	
3000	218.2	12	4.3	0.11	21.3	-19.3	0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-2.1	2.1	-28	29	11	2	
4000	307.6	10	6.4	0.15	27.7	-25.2	1.4	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-3.7	3.7	-36	37	15	2	
5000	415.7	8	9.1	0.20	33.9	-30.8	2.3	-1.9	0.0	0.0	-5.6	5.7	-42	44	21	3	
6000	568.9	5	13.8	0.25	37.7	-36.3	3.5	-2.8	0.0	0.0	-8.1	8.2	-48	50	27	4	
6500	739.3	2	20.6	0.31	40.3	-38.9	4.1	-3.4	0.0	0.0	-9.6	9.6	-50	51	31	5	
6000	992.6	5	37.5	0.49	39.6	-35.8	4.4	-3.3	0.0	0.0	-9.2	9.3	-45	47	29	6	
5000	1141.3	9	58.8	0.70	33.4	-30.3	3.7	-0.9	0.0	0.0	-6.9	7.2	-37	39	23	6	
4000	1239.2	12	100.1	1.18	27.4	-25.3	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	-3.4	4.1	-27	29	15	5	
3420	1280.0	15	152.2	1.52	24.9	-24.1	-0.7	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-2.3	1.5	-20	23	15	5	

丁巳仲夏

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mi.	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt.		Range	Defl.	
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	4.5g	meters	
1000	51.1	19	0.8	0.64	6.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-1	10	5
2000	105.5	18	1.9	0.07	11.9	-0.4	2.1	-0.4	4.7	-0.7	-1.0	1.0	-17	18	6
3000	164.1	16	3.2	0.10	17.4	-0.9	3.6	-0.9	7.4	-1.1	-2.2	2.3	-23	25	9
4000	228.2	15	4.6	0.14	22.6	-1.4	5.0	-1.4	9.5	-1.3	-3.9	3.9	-29	32	12
5000	300.0	13	6.2	0.19	27.7	-2.1	6.3	-2.1	11.3	-1.6	-5.9	6.0	-35	38	16
6000	383.5	11	8.3	0.22	32.7	-2.6	7.6	-2.8	12.5	-1.7	-8.3	8.5	-39	44	21
7000	488.2	8	11.2	0.27	37.5	-3.1	8.7	-3.7	13.2	-1.8	-11.1	11.3	-44	49	27
8000	658.5	3	17.1	0.34	41.5	-4.9	9.2	-4.9	13.1	-1.8	-14.3	14.9	-48	53	34
8200	744.1	2	20.8	0.35	41.5	-5.1	9.2	-5.1	13.1	-1.7	-15.1	14.9	-48	53	34
8000	907.7	3	30.3	0.47	41.5	-5.6	9.2	-5.6	12.0	-1.5	-15.4	15.3	-47	52	36
7000	1073.7	8	46.6	0.61	37.7	-4.3	7.6	-4.3	9.9	-1.3	-12.9	13.1	-41	46	31
6000	1173.1	12	65.3	0.79	32.8	-3.5	6.0	-1.4	8.5	-1.1	-10.0	10.4	-34	39	25
5000	1247.5	16	99.5	1.18	27.9	-2.1	3.5	0.1	7.5	-1.0	-6.1	7.1	-26	30	17
4125	1295.0	21	169.8	1.54	24.7	-1.1	0.5	0.1	7.3	-1.2	-3.9	2.6	-14	19	17

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Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Errors					
Range	Elev. meters	1 mil	Drift Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range 1 knot		Air Temperature 1°		Air Density 1%		Proj. Wk. of 1 Sq 4 Sq Std.		Defl. Range meters	
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters
1000	51.1	19	0.8	0.04	6.4	-5.1	0.7	-0.1	1.8	-0.3	0.3	-9	10	5	1
2000	105.5	18	1.9	0.07	11.9	-9.4	2.1	-0.4	4.7	-0.7	1.0	-17	18	6	1
3000	164.1	16	3.2	0.10	17.1	-13.6	3.6	-0.9	7.4	-1.1	2.3	-23	26	9	2
4000	228.2	15	4.6	0.14	22.6	-17.7	5.0	-1.4	9.6	-1.3	3.9	-29	32	12	2
5000	300.0	13	6.2	0.18	27.7	-21.8	6.3	-2.1	11.3	-1.6	6.0	-35	38	16	3
6000	383.5	11	8.3	0.22	32.7	-26.0	7.6	-2.8	12.5	-1.7	8.5	-39	44	21	4
7000	488.2	8	11.2	0.27	37.5	-30.1	8.7	-3.7	13.2	-1.8	11.3	-44	49	27	5
8000	658.5	3	17.1	0.34	41.5	-34.5	9.2	-4.9	13.1	-1.8	14.9	-48	53	34	6
8400	744.1	2	20.8	0.35	41.5	-35.4	9.2	-5.1	13.1	-1.7	14.9	-48	53	34	6
8800	907.7	3	30.3	0.47	41.5	-35.6	9.2	-5.6	12.0	-1.5	15.3	-47	52	36	7
7000	1073.7	8	46.6	0.61	37.7	-31.6	7.6	-4.3	9.9	-1.3	13.1	-41	46	31	8
6000	1173.1	12	65.3	0.79	32.8	-27.5	6.0	-4.4	8.5	-1.1	10.4	-34	39	25	7
5000	1247.5	16	99.5	1.18	27.9	-23.3	3.5	0.1	7.5	-1.0	7.1	-25	30	17	7
4125	1295.0	21	169.4	1.64	24.7	-22.1	-0.5	0.1	7.3	-1.2	2.6	-14	19	17	6

~~SARPA-PH (OT) 2/68 Dec 75~~

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wc. of 1 Sq.	Range	Defl.		
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	°C	1%	4 Sq. Std.	meters	meters		
1000	70.4	14	1.2	0.04	-6.9	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-7	8	1		
2000	145.9	13	2.7	0.07	-13.4	0.4	0.0	-0.9	-12	15	1		
3000	226.9	11	4.5	0.11	-19.7	0.8	0.0	-2.1	-17	22	2		
4000	324.0	10	6.8	0.16	-25.7	1.4	0.0	-3.7	-22	29	3		
5000	441.4	7	9.9	0.21	-31.5	2.3	0.0	-5.6	-25	36	3		
6000	625	3	15.8	0.28	-37.1	3.7	0.0	-8.1	-28	44	5		
6200	700.7	3	18.8	0.31	-39.5	3.7	0.0	-8.7	-28	44	5		
6000	937.5	3	32.7	0.45	-36.7	4.2	0.0	-9.0	-26	45	6		
5000	1117.2	8	54.0	0.64	-31.0	3.7	0.0	-6.8	-21	37	6		
4000	1225.4	11	90.8	1.06	-25.7	1.4	0.0	-3.7	-14	29	5		
3275	1280.0	15	165.7	1.48	-24.1	-1.5	0.1	-1.6	-7	8	5		

Table A-7 (continued)

Basic Projection: <u>M10, F12, M577</u>		Chart: <u>4W (313.9m/s)</u>		Also Currently Used for Shell: <u>M110, M116, M121A1</u>																
Source: <u>F7-155-Ah-3</u>																				
Range	Elev.	Meters	mils	Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (Meters)										Prob. Errors		
				1 mi.	meters	Drift Corr to Left	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 Meter/Sec	Range-Wind 1 Knot	Air Temperature 1°	Air Density 1°	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq. G-d.	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Range	Left		
								Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Meters	Meters
1000	52.1	19	0.8			0.03	3.03	6.4	-5.3	6.7	-0.1	1.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	-7	7		7	1
2000	107.5	17	2.0			0.07	0.07	12.3	-10.3	1.9	-0.4	3.8	-0.4	-1.0	1.0	-13	13		11	1
3000	167.2	15	3.7			0.10	0.10	18.0	-14.6	3.2	-0.8	5.9	-0.6	-2.2	2.2	-17	19		16	2
4000	232.7	14	4.7			0.14	0.14	23.4	-19.1	4.5	-1.1	7.5	-0.8	-3.8	3.9	-22	21		21	2
5000	305.2	13	6.4			0.18	0.18	28.6	-23.5	5.7	-1.9	8.8	-0.9	-5.9	6.0	-25	27		27	3
6000	392.3	11	8.5			0.22	0.22	33.7	-27.9	6.8	-2.7	9.7	-1.0	-8.3	4	-28	30		33	4
7000	501.0	8	11.5			0.27	0.27	38.6	-32.2	7.9	-3.6	10.2	-1.0	-11.1	11.3	-30	33		40	5
8000	700.8	3	18.8			0.35	0.35	41.6	-36.7	8.3	-4.8	10.0	-1.0	-14.3	14.5	-32	35		48	6
9000	1040.3	2	44.8			0.59	0.59	38.7	-38.2	7.2	-4.2	7.6	-0.7	-12.8	13.0	-27	30		43	8
10000	1144.7	11	63.1			0.77	0.77	33.6	-28.8	5.7	-1.0	6.5	-0.7	-9.9	10.4	-22	25		36	7
5000	1242.2	15	95.6			1.13	1.13	28.5	-27.6	3.4	0.4	5.7	-0.6	-7.2	7.1	-15	18		29	7
4055	1295.	21	175.3			1.09	1.09	25.3	-21.9	-1.2	0.4	5.5	-0.7	-3.4	2.1	-5	7		25	6

Table A-7 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M107, Eize M557																		Charge: 3W (27.4 M/s)																	
Source: FT-155-AH-3																		Also Currently Used for Shell: M10, M116, M121A																	
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections				Range Corrections (meters)								Prob. Errors																			
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl.																								
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	4 Sq Std.	meters	meters																								
1000	38.6	24	0.8	0.08	5.0	-4.8	0.1	-0.6	-0.7	0.7	1																								
2000	82.8	22	1.9	0.15	8.0	-8.1	2.0	-3.8	-2.1	2.0	2																								
3000	131.2	20	3.0	0.19	10.0	-10.2	6.6	-8.4	-3.6	3.5	2																								
4000	183.5	18	4.1	0.23	11.7	-11.9	12.0	13.2	-5.4	5.2	2																								
5000	240.3	17	5.4	0.27	13.4	-13.4	17.3	-17.7	-7.4	7.4	3																								
6000	302.8	15	6.9	0.30	15.1	-15.0	22.0	-21.8	-10.2	10.1	3																								
7000	373.7	13	8.7	0.34	17.1	-16.6	26.0	-25.3	-13.2	13.2	4																								
8000	457.9	11	10.9	0.38	19.2	-18.5	29.2	-28.3	-16.7	16.8	5																								
9000	570.0	7	14.4	0.43	21.7	-20.6	31.6	-30.8	-20.6	21.0	6																								
9800	778.8	2	22.9	0.50	23.3	-22.6	31.9	-32.1	-24.2	23.5	7																								
9000	1005.3	8	38.9	0.71	23.2	-22.1	28.9	-27.1	-23.4	23.2	9																								
8000	1110.9	11	52.5	0.83	21.0	-19.8	25.5	-24.2	-20.1	20.2	9																								
7000	1187.5	15	69.7	1.07	18.5	-17.3	22.7	-21.8	-16.4	16.8	9																								
6000	1247.4	19	99.7	1.45	15.6	-14.4	20.7	-20.1	-11.6	12.8	8																								
5000	1290.0	26	162.5	1.94	12.3	-11.5	20.4	-20.3	-9.8	7.3	7																								
SAFETY: (07) 2188 Dec 75																																			

[illegible]

[illegible]

M109 howitzer, 155mm, firing M549

2018-10-27 2788 75

2. a.c Projectile: MS49, Fuze M557
 Charge: 2G (236.2 m/s)
 Source: FT 155-AI-0
 Also Currently Used for Shell:

~~SECRET - FROTH~~ 2708 Dec 75

[illegible]

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Table A-8 (continued)

Basic Projectile: N549, Fuse M557																	
Charge: 5G (370.3 m/s)																	
Source: FT 155-AI-0																	
Also Currently Used for Shell: _____																	
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Probl. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mi.	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Ht. of 1 Sq.	Proj. Ht. of 1 Sq.	Inc.	Dec.	Inc.	Dec.	Range	Defl.	
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1%	1%	4 Sq.	4 Sq.	Std.	Std.	Std.	Std.	Meters	Meters	
1000	33.6	24	.5	.06	5.1	-4.9	.2	-1.3	0	-5	-6	-12	12	6	0		
2000	81.7	72	1.3	.12	8.6	-8.6	.9	-1.4	1.3	-3.2	-1.8	-19	19	7	1		
3000	125.7	20	2.0	.16	11.0	-11.2	2.4	-2.9	5.0	-7.2	-3.3	-23	23	8	1		
4000	179.4	19	2.7	.20	13.1	-13.2	4.3	-4.6	9.7	-11.5	-4.9	-25	26	10	2		
5000	234.2	17	3.6	.23	15.1	-15.1	6.4	-6.3	14.6	-15.6	-7.0	-27	28	13	2		
6000	289.3	16	4.5	.26	17.2	-17.0	8.5	-7.9	18.9	-19.3	-9.4	-29	29	16	3		
7000	344.8	14	5.7	.29	19.4	-18.9	10.5	-9.5	22.6	-22.4	-12.2	-30	31	19	3		
8000	401.0	11	7.2	.33	21.9	-21.0	12.4	-11.0	25.5	-25.1	-15.5	-30	32	24	4		
9000	462.8	8	9.4	.38	24.6	-23.4	14.1	-12.4	27.6	-27.1	-19.2	-31	33	28	4		
10000	531.1	3	15.6	.45	27.1	-26.1	14.3	-13.6	28.0	-28.4	-23.5	-32	34	34	5		
9500	1030.8	8	30.8	.66	26.3	-25.0	13.8	-10.7	24.2	-23.0	-22.6	-30	32	33	7		
8000	1129.5	12	41.2	.79	23.8	-22.5	12.2	-9.1	21.2	-20.3	-19.8	-27	28	29	7		
7000	1205.5	15	54.5	.95	21.1	-19.8	10.6	-6.9	18.5	-17.9	-16.8	-23	24	25	7		
6000	1268.9	17	76.6	1.20	18.1	-17.0	9.0	-5.2	16.2	-15.7	-13.4	-18	19	20	8		
5000	1321.8	21	129.5	1.42	14.9	-13.9	6.5	-5.2	14.3	-14.1	-10.6	-10	10	18	7		
4707	1375.0	22	149.4	1.42	14.2	-13.5	5.8	-5.2	13.1	-14.0	-10.6	-7	7	18	7		
SURV-TR (04) 2768 Dec 75																	

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Table A-8 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. or IS	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	4 Sq. S-d.							meters	meters
1000	38.6	24	.5	.06	5.1	.2	0	-.5	-.6	.6				-10	10	6	0
2000	81.7	22	1.3	.12	8.6	.9	1.3	-3.2	-1.8	1.8				-16	16	8	1
3000	128.7	20	2.0	.16	11.0	2.4	5.0	-7.2	-3.3	3.1				-19	19	10	1
4000	179.4	19	2.7	.20	13.1	4.3	9.7	-11.5	-4.9	4.8				-20	21	12	1
5000	234.2	17	3.6	.23	15.1	6.4	14.6	-15.6	-7.0	6.9				-22	22	15	2
6000	294.3	16	4.5	.26	17.2	8.5	18.9	-19.3	-9.4	9.3				-22	23	18	2
7000	361.8	14	5.7	.29	19.4	10.5	22.6	-22.4	-12.2	12.3				-22	23	21	2
8000	441.0	11	7.2	.33	21.9	12.4	25.5	-25.1	-15.5	15.6				-22	23	26	3
9000	542.8	8	9.4	.38	24.6	14.1	27.6	-27.1	-19.2	19.5				-22	23	31	3
10000	753.1	3	15.6	.45	27.1	14.3	28.0	-28.4	-23.5	22.9				-22	24	37	4
9000	1030.8	9	30.8	.66	26.3	13.8	24.2	-23.0	-22.6	22.4				-21	22	35	5
8000	1129.5	12	41.2	.79	23.8	12.2	21.2	-20.3	-19.8	19.7				-19	20	31	6
7000	1205.5	15	54.5	.95	21.1	10.6	18.5	-17.9	-16.8	16.9				-16	16	27	6
6000	1268.9	17	76.6	1.20	18.1	9.0	16.2	-15.7	-13.4	13.8				-12	12	22	6
5000	1321.8	21	129.5	1.82	14.9	6.5	14.3	-14.1	-10.6	10.1				-4	5	19	6
4707	1335.0	22	149.4	1.82	14.2	5.8	14.1	-14.0	-10.6	9.1				-2	2	19	6
SAGWA-N (OC) 2768 Dec 75																	

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl.		
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	°	1%	4 Sq. Std.	meters	meters		
						Head	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc			
2000	52.5	34	1.2	.10	8.1	.4	-4	.3	-2.2	2.2	24		
4000	120.0	26	2.9	.22	14.4	1.7	-1.6	.2	-8.2	8.2	33		
6000	205.7	21	4.8	.32	18.3	4.7	-6.3	2.9	-14.7	14.0	36		
8000	308.7	18	7.0	.40	20.9	9.0	-7.9	11.6	-20.8	20.0	36		
10000	436.2	14	9.9	.47	23.5	13.6	-11.6	19.7	-27.8	27.8	33		
12000	532.2	7	15.5	.57	27.0	17.5	-15.2	24.5	-37.4	38.5	28		
12500	745.6	5	19.8	.62	27.5	17.5	-16.1	24.6	-40.2	39.3	27		
12000	957.4	7	32.1	.79	27.6	17.5	-15.8	23.2	-42.0	40.5	25		
10000	1138.5	15	53.1	1.04	23.7	16.2	-12.1	18.7	-36.7	34.2	22		
8000	1250.4	21	85.9	1.43	19.0	13.6	-7.9	15.3	-26.4	26.5	14		
6045	1330.0	30	191.7	2.24	13.6	9.2	-7.9	13.7	-21.0	17.5	-5		

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Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of Sq.	Inc	Dec	Range	Defl.				
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Head	Tail	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	meters	meters				
2000	52.2	34	.9	.10	8.2	.4	-4	.3	-2.1	2.1	-21	9	1				
4000	116.0	32	2.4	.15	15.9	1.4	-1.3	.9	-8.0	8.3	-36	14	1				
6000	177.1	32	3.8	.14	22.5	2.9	-2.9	1.6	-16.8	17.3	-52	24	2				
8000	243.6	27	5.4	.18	23.8	5.5	-5.3	1.9	-27.4	27.8	-59	33	3				
10000	324.2	23	7.0	.24	27.6	9.3	-8.6	-4.1	-38.1	36.3	-61	41	4				
12000	421.2	19	8.9	.29	28.5	14.3	-12.7	3.2	-45.4	43.3	-61	48	5				
14000	539.6	15	11.7	.33	23.6	20.1	-17.3	13.4	-53.6	50.7	-38	54	6				
16000	708.2	8	15.0	.35	27.8	24.3	-22.1	22.1	-67.0	61.4	-53	62	8				
16700	861.6	3	19.7	.36	26.9	24.3	-23.7	23.4	-65.9	61.4	-49	62	8				
16800	1018.2	10	27.1	.39	24.2	24.3	-19.9	24.2	-65.8	62.2	-47	73	11				
14000	1155.9	20	38.3	.43	19.7	21.1	-15.3	22.1	-56.7	54.1	-42	67	12				
12000	1243.4	26	51.7	.50	16.1	16.6	-10.4	19.5	-47.3	45.4	-35	60	13				
10000	1311.8	33	75.3	.65	12.3	12.0	-5.4	17.0	-37.3	36.3	-24	52	13				
7996	1365.0	42	140.2	1.05	7.4	5.7	-5.4	15.5	-32.8	26.1	-4	52	13				

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Table A-8 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M549, Fuze M557		Charge: 7W (560.8 m/s)		Source: FT 155-AL-0		Also Currently Used for Shell:											
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Pro. Wt. of 1 Sq.	Pro. Wt. of 1 Sq.	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	°C	%	4 Sq.	4 Sq.	°C	%	°C	%	meters	meters
2000	34.9	52	.6	.0	.0	6.8	.3	-1.4	.4	-1.9	1.9	-19	20	11	1		
4000	78.1	41	2.1	.1	.1	12.5	1.1	-1.0	-1.5	-7.3	7.5	-30	31	12	1		
6000	132.8	32	3.7	.2	.2	17.1	2.6	-2.4	-3.2	-15.8	16.5	-33	34	15	2		
8000	203.1	26	5.6	.3	.3	20.7	5.1	-4.5	-3.8	-26.4	26.0	-30	31	20	3		
10000	290.9	21	7.9	.4	.4	23.1	9.0	-7.7	1.5	-35.2	33.6	-26	28	24	3		
12000	398.1	17	10.6	.5	.5	25.0	13.7	-11.4	10.5	-42.8	41.5	-21	24	28	4		
14000	538.3	12	14.4	.6	.6	27.2	18.0	-15.4	18.4	-51.5	52.3	-14	17	32	5		
15000	643.2	7	17.9	.6	.6	28.8	20.8	-17.4	19.9	-57.2	59.8	-9	12	35	6		
15500	742.3	4	21.8	.7	.7	29.3	20.8	-18.4	20.2	-60.9	59.8	-5	9	35	6		
15000	944.9	8	33.8	.8	.8	29.4	20.8	-20.1	18.7	-65.8	59.8	-2	6	39	8		
14000	1039.9	13	42.7	.9	.9	27.9	21.4	-19.1	16.9	-61.7	59.8	-2	4	36	8		
12000	1159.8	20	61.7	1.2	1.2	24.3	15.9	-16.6	14.2	-52.4	51.6	2	2	31	9		
10000	1246.4	26	92.9	1.6	1.6	20.1	17.8	-12.7	12.2	-42.2	42.3	7	-4	26	9		
8000	1312.3	31	182.1	2.4	2.4	15.0	13.9	-12.7	11.5	-35.0	31.2	19	-26	23	9		
7705	1330.0	38	199.4	2.7	2.7	14.3	13.2	-12.7	11.5	-35.0	29.8	19	-27	23	9		
SARAF-107 2708 Dec 75																	

Basic Projectile M549, Fuze M557										Charge: 7 RA (560.8 m.)										
Source: FT 155-AL-U										Also Currently Used for Shell:										
Basic			Elev. Corr.			Azimuth Corrections			Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Defl.										
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot			
2000	35.0	52	.8	.07	6.5	-6.5	.3	-3	-4	.4	-1.9	1.9	-19	20	11	1				
4000	77.9	44	2.0	.14	12.8	-12.2	1.0	-1.0	-1.6	1.3	-7.4	7.6	-31	32	13	2				
6000	122.1	46	3.3	.14	19.0	-18.2	2.1	-2.0	-3.5	3.1	-13.9	16.5	-44	45	26	3				
8000	167.5	41	4.7	.17	22.9	-22.2	3.9	-3.6	-6.1	5.4	-24.2	27.4	-51	53	37	4				
10000	220.8	34	6.3	.23	25.3	-24.7	6.4	-5.7	-9.0	7.9	-38.5	40.3	-51	53	43	5				
12000	286.9	27	8.1	.30	27.1	-26.6	9.7	-8.4	-10.9	7.6	-52.1	52.1	-47	49	49	6				
14000	367.0	23	10.2	.37	28.7	-28.2	13.9	-11.7	-8.0	5.1	-64.0	61.6	-44	46	55	8				
16000	465.0	19	12.7	.42	30.1	-29.7	18.9	-15.5	-6	-3.7	-73.9	70.3	-41	44	62	9				
18000	586.8	14	16.0	.47	31.4	-31.0	24.9	-19.8	10.2	-11.3	-82.3	80.4	-39	42	69	11				
19000	666.0	11	18.3	.49	32.2	-31.7	27.2	-22.0	15.5	-14.6	-86.5	84.1	-38	41	72	12				
20100	819.6	4	23.8	.52	33.2	-32.7	27.2	-24.5	16.1	-15.6	-97.0	91.2	-36	39	78	14				
19000	1039.8	14	36.8	.63	32.6	-32.1	27.2	-22.7	9.2	-11.5	-99.8	94.0	-36	40	87	19				
18000	1101.3	19	42.7	.67	31.2	-30.6	26.4	-21.0	7.6	-10.0	-95.0	91.4	-36	40	85	20				
16000	1188.5	27	55.3	.77	27.9	-27.4	23.0	-17.3	4.9	-7.8	-84.2	82.4	-33	36	79	21				
14000	1254.3	34	73.4	.91	24.1	-23.4	19.5	-12.5	3.6	-6.4	-71.9	71.7	-25	29	71	21				
12000	1307.5	42	110.1	1.21	19.4	-18.4	15.4	-11.1	3.3	-5.8	-58.1	59.5	-10	14	67	22				
10686	1540.0	52	176.0	1.56	14.4	-17.5	10.5	-11.1	3.3	-6.3	-58.1	48.2	-5	-7	67	21				

M109 howitzer, 155mm, firing M454

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Table A-9 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	mils	i mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind			Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Range	Defl.
Meters			meters	Corr. to Left	mils	1 meter/sec	Head	Tail	1 knot	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
1000	37.5	25	25	1.0	.08	4.8	.4	-1.1	.9	-1.0	.5	-1.7	.5	-7	7		0
2000	79.0	25	25	2.1	.12	8.3	1.4	-1.1	3.4	-2.9	-1.7	-1.7	1.7	-11	11		0
3000	124.4	21	21	3.4	.17	11.7	2.8	-2.2	6.6	-5.3	-1.4	3.4		-14	15		1
4000	174.3	17	17	4.9	.22	15.6	4.5	-3.3	10.1	-7.7	-5.6	5.6		-17	17		1
5000	229.3	17	17	6.7	.26	17.3	6.2	-4.6	13.3	-10.0	-8.3	8.3		-18	19		1
6000	291.3	15	15	8.9	.31	20.0	8.1	-6.0	16.3	-12.1	-11.4	11.6		-19	20		1
7000	363.2	13	13	11.5	.36	22.7	10.0	-7.4	18.8	-13.8	-15.0	15.3		-20	21		2
8000	450.3	10	10	15.1	.41	25.5	12.0	-8.8	20.8	-15.2	-19.1	19.6		-20	21		2
9000	570.9	6	6	20.9	.49	28.6	13.9	-10.7	22.0	-16.1	-23.1	24.7		-21	22		4
9500	710.3	3	3	28.9	.58	29.4	13.9	-11.3	22.0	-16.3	-27.0	26.6		-21	22		3
9800	968.8	7	7	49.7	.92	29.2	13.9	-12.2	19.9	-13.9	-28.7	27.7		-18	19		3
8300	1077.5	11	11	62.1	1.32	25.8	13.7	-11.7	17.6	-12.3	-26.6	25.8		-15	16		4
7900	1157.9	14	14	73.5	1.25	22.1	13.0	-11.2	15.4	-10.9	-24.2	23.5		-12	13		4
6000	1226.3	15	15	85.1	1.35	18.7	12.5	-10.9	13.4	-9.4	-21.7	21.1		-9	9		4
5100	1245.3	16	16	88.8	1.56	17.6	12.4	-10.8	12.8	-9.0	-20.9	20.3		-8	9		4
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Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev. meters	1 mil	Drift Corr to Left	Drift Corr to Right	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range-Wind 1 knot	Air Temperature 1°		Air Density 1 lb		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Range	Defl. meters		
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	mils	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters		
2000	36.8	49	.9	.09	.09	7.0	-6.5	.2	-2	-7	2.1	-5	5		1		
4000	83.3	38	2.0	.18	.18	12.9	-12.9	1.0	-1.0	-2.8	8.3	-6	6		2		
6000	143.4	30	3.6	.20	.20	17.3	-16.7	2.7	-2.5	-4.5	16.8	-3	3		3		
8000	219.0	24	5.7	.39	.39	20.4	-19.0	5.7	-5.1	-1.9	25.2	1	0		4		
10000	312.0	19	8.6	.47	.47	22.8	-22.3	9.6	-9.3	3.4	34.1	6	-5		5		
12000	429.4	15	12.9	.56	.56	25.2	-24.6	14.2	-11.9	9.2	44.5	12	-11		7		
14000	601.7	8	26.8	.67	.67	28.2	-27.1	19.0	-13.8	13.6	58.7	19	-19	APPLICABLE	9		
14800	759.8	3	30.5	.77	.77	29.0	-28.5	19.6	-17.4	13.7	61.2	24	-23	NOT	10		
16000	967.7	10	46.3	.89	.89	29.0	-29.0	19.6	-20.0	12.2	62.4	25	-24		13		
12000	1112.0	18	68.8	1.28	1.28	25.1	-24.0	20.4	-19.0	10.5	56.0	22	-22		14		
10000	1211.3	22	83.5	1.62	1.62	20.8	-19.9	19.6	-18.1	9.1	47.8	20	-19		14		
9200	1246.0	24	97.2	1.79	1.79	19.0	-18.1	19.2	-17.8	8.5	44.3	19	-18		15		

[illegible]

M109A1 howitzer, 155mm, firing M107

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Basic		Elev. Corr.	Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq. Std.		Range	
Range	Elev. mls	1 mil meters	Drift Corr. to left mls	Cross-Wind 1 knot mls	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range-Wind 1 knot	Air Temperature 10	Air Density 10	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc
1000	90.8	11	1.9	.04	8.8	-7.7	.1	0	-2	.2	-10	10	6	1
2000	189.3	10	4.3	.08	17.1	-15.2	.4	0	-9	.9	-19	20	10	2
3000	301.8	8	7.2	.13	25.0	-22.3	.9	0	-2.0	2.1	-28	28	16	3
4000	443.1	6	11.3	.18	32.5	-29.1	1.7	0	-3.6	3.7	-35	36	23	4
5000	722.4	2	22.5	.28	36.8	-35.6	2.7	0	-5.8	5.7	-41	41	32	6
4000	1116.0	6	61.8	.64	32.1	-28.7	2.6	0	-4.3	4.5	-31	32	25	8
3000	1242.1	10	131.8	1.45	25.1	-23.3	1.6	0	-7	1.5	-21	22	14	8
2738	1265.0	11	166.9	1.45	24.0	-23.3	1.0	0	-7	.3	-18	19	14	8

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[illegible]

Basic			Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev. mls	1 mil	Drift mils	Cross-Wind 1 knot	Muzzle Velocity 1 meter/sec	Range-Wind 1 knot	Air Temperature 1°		Air Density 1°		Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq 4 Sq	Defl. Range		
Meters	meters	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc		
1000	50.6	19	.8	.03	6.1	-5.0	.7	-	1.8	-1.3	-1.3	.3	4	1
2000	104.2	18	2.0	.07	11.8	-9.2	2.2	-1.5	5.0	-1.8	-1.0	1.0	6	2
3000	161.9	17	3.2	.10	17.2	-13.2	3.7	-1.9	8.0	-1.3	-2.1	2.1	9	3
4000	224.7	15	4.6	.13	22.4	-17.2	5.1	-1.4	10.5	-1.6	-3.7	3.7	13	3
5000	294.8	13	6.2	.17	27.5	-21.2	6.5	-2.0	12.4	-1.9	-5.6	5.7	17	4
6000	375.9	11	8.2	.21	32.4	-25.3	7.8	-2.8	13.8	-2.1	-8.0	8.1	22	5
7000	476.9	9	10.9	.25	37.2	-29.4	9.0	-3.7	16.7	-2.2	-10.7	11.0	27	7
8000	634.0	4	16.1	.32	41.1	-33.6	9.6	-4.8	14.8	-2.1	-14.0	14.5	34	8
8300	760.9	2	21.6	.34	41.1	-34.9	9.6	-5.2	14.6	-2.1	-15.1	15.0	34	8
8000	924.1	4	31.5	.48	41.1	-34.7	9.6	-5.6	13.3	-1.8	-15.5	15.4	37	11
7000	1078.1	9	47.3	.62	37.3	-30.7	7.9	-4.3	11.1	-1.5	-13.1	13.3	32	12
6000	1174.9	12	65.9	.81	32.3	-26.7	6.2	-1.3	9.6	-1.3	-10.2	10.6	26	12
5000	1247.8	16	100.4	1.22	27.5	-22.6	3.6	-1.1	8.5	-1.2	-6.2	7.2	18	12
4104	1295.0	21	171.4	1.70	24.4	-20.4	-1.6	-1.3	8.3	-1.4	-3.9	2.6	18	12

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Table A-1: (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.	Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt.	Proj. Wt.	Proj. Wt.	Proj. Wt.	Proj. Wt.	Proj. Wt.	Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°C	1%	4 Sq	4 Sq	4 Sq	4 Sq	4 Sq	4 Sq	meters	meters
1000	38.2	24	.9	.02	5.0	.2	-3.3	0	-4	-7.7	.7	-9	9	5	1	
2000	81.8	22	2.0	.14	8.2	1.1	-1.5	1.6	-3.3	-2.1	2.0	-14	15	17	2	
3000	129.6	20	3.2	.19	10.3	2.8	-3.2	5.9	-7.9	-3.7	3.5	-17	17	9	3	
4000	181.3	19	4.4	.23	12.0	5.0	-5.1	11.3	-12.7	-5.4	5.2	-18	19	10	3	
5000	237.2	17	5.8	.26	13.7	7.2	-6.9	16.6	-17.3	-7.5	7.3	-19	20	12	4	
6000	298.7	15	7.3	.29	15.4	9.4	-8.7	21.4	-21.4	-10.0	9.9	-20	20	15	5	
7000	368.1	13	9.1	.33	17.3	11.6	-10.5	25.5	-25.0	-12.9	12.9	-20	20	18	6	
8000	450.1	11	11.4	.37	19.4	13.6	-12.1	28.9	-28.1	-16.4	16.5	-19	20	21	7	
9000	557.8	8	14.9	.42	21.8	15.4	-13.6	31.4	-30.6	-20.2	20.6	-19	20	25	9	
9800	717.4	3	21.3	.49	25.7	15.5	-16.7	31.9	-32.0	-23.8	23.7	-18	20	27	10	
9900	1012.2	8	42.2	.72	23.2	15.2	-11.2	28.6	-27.0	-23.4	23.2	-16	18	28	14	
8000	1114.2	12	56.4	.87	20.9	13.1	-8.6	25.3	-24.1	-20.2	20.3	-14	16	24	15	
7000	1189.2	15	74.8	1.09	18.4	11.0	-4.5	22.6	-21.7	-16.5	16.3	-9	11	20	15	
6000	1248.1	19	107.0	1.49	15.5	8.2	-3.9	20.7	-20.1	-11.7	12.9	-2	4	16	15	
5042	1290.0	26	174.1	1.89	12.1	3.1	-2.9	20.4	-20.4	-9.8	7.3	12	-11	16	15	
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Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev. Meters	1 mil	Drift Corr. to Left	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl. meters		
Meters	Meters		mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1°	4 Sq Std.	meters	meters		
1000	59.7	16	1.2	.03	7.0	.2	.1	.2	.9	11	1		
2000	123.2	15	2.6	.07	13.7	.5	.2	.9	18	22	2		
3000	192.1	14	4.3	.10	20.1	1.0	.3	2.1	25	32	3		
4000	268.6	12	6.2	.14	26.1	1.6	.3	3.6	32	42	4		
5000	357.0	10	8.7	.18	31.9	2.3	.3	5.6	37	50	5		
6000	467.6	8	12.0	.23	37.4	3.3	.4	8.0	42	61	6		
7000	646.6	3	18.8	.30	41.7	4.6	.3	11.2	46	70	8		
7200	734.9	2	23.1	.31	41.7	4.6	.3	11.7	46	70	8		
7000	912.3	3	34.8	.45	41.7	4.6	.3	11.8	42	69	11		
6000	1088.3	8	55.4	.62	36.9	4.8	.2	9.9	36	60	12		
5000	1193.4	11	82.5	.88	31.2	3.5	.2	7.3	30	51	12		
4000	1268.9	16	148.6	1.69	25.9	2.1	.3	3.4	20	47	12		
3616	1290.0	18	192.4	1.69	25.0	1.8	.2	1.3	15	47	12		

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Table A-11 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Target Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1 knot	1 knot	4 Sq	Std.	Std.	Std.	Std.	Std.	Std.	meters	meters
1000	34.7	27	.9	.08	4.9	-4.6	.1	-2	-1	0	-7	.7	-8	8	1		
2000	74.9	23	2.0	.15	8.7	-8.5	.7	-1.0	.2	-1.4	-2.5	2.4	-13	14	12	2	
3000	120.1	21	3.2	.21	11.0	-11.0	2.1	-2.5	3.0	-5.1	-4.4	4.2	-16	16	15	3	
4000	169.4	20	4.4	.25	12.7	-12.8	4.1	-4.3	7.8	-9.8	-6.3	6.0	-17	18	18	3	
5000	222.7	18	5.7	.28	14.2	-14.2	6.4	-6.1	13.2	-14.5	-8.4	8.1	-17	18	20	4	
6000	280.9	16	7.2	.32	15.7	-15.6	8.7	-8.0	18.3	-18.9	-10.9	10.7	-17	18	22	5	
7000	345.7	14	8.9	.35	17.2	-17.0	10.9	-9.9	22.8	-22.9	-13.8	13.7	-16	17	25	5	
8000	420.4	12	11.0	.39	19.0	-18.6	13.1	-11.6	26.6	-26.3	-17.2	17.2	-15	16	27	7	
9000	512.8	9	13.9	.44	20.9	-20.3	15.2	-13.3	29.6	-29.2	-21.1	21.3	-14	15	30	9	
10000	654.4	5	19.2	.51	23.4	-22.2	16.1	-14.8	31.1	-31.5	-25.6	26.5	-12	14	34	10	
10300	756.1	3	23.9	.53	23.4	-22.9	16.1	-15.2	31.1	-31.9	-27.1	26.5	-12	13	34	10	
10000	922.1	5	34.7	.69	23.8	-23.1	16.1	-13.3	30.8	-29.0	-28.3	27.3	-11	13	36	14	
9000	1057.5	10	48.9	.84	22.0	-21.1	15.1	-11.1	26.8	-20.0	-25.1	24.9	-9	11	33	15	
9000	1142.9	14	63.9	1.01	19.8	-18.8	13.2	-8.2	24.0	-23.5	-21.5	21.6	-6	8	29	15	
7000	1208.9	17	84.8	1.26	17.2	-16.2	11.1	-4.5	21.7	-21.4	-17.3	17.9	-2	4	25	16	
6000	1260.7	22	124.6	1.78	14.2	-13.1	7.9	-4.5	20.4	-20.5	-11.7	15.3	7	-4	19	16	
5000	1390.0	29	183.6	2.07	11.5	-10.8	3.4	-4.5	20.4	-21.1	-11.0	8.5	20	-18	19	16	

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Table A-11 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M107, Fuze W557										Charge: 6W (475.5 m/s)									
Source: FT155-AM-1										Also Currently Used for Shell: M110, M116, M121									
Basic			Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections			Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Gross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt	Defl.									
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1°	1°	1°	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters			
1000	23.5	40	.6	.06	4.2	-3.9	.1	-1.1	-.2	.6	-.6	.6	-.9	9	8	1			
2000	50.4	35	1.5	.12	7.9	-7.5	.4	-.4	-.7	.7	-2.5	2.5	-15	15	10	1			
3000	81.6	30	2.5	.18	11.2	-10.7	.5	-.8	-1.6	1.3	-5.5	5.6	-19	19	13	2			
4000	117.9	26	3.7	.25	15.9	-13.4	.7	-1.7	-2.2	.8	-9.3	9.2	-20	21	15	2			
5000	159.4	23	5.0	.31	15.8	-15.4	3.2	-3.0	-.8	-1.7	-12.9	12.3	-21	22	18	3			
6000	205.4	21	6.4	.36	17.2	-17.0	5.1	-4.5	2.7	-5.5	-16.0	15.1	-21	22	20	3			
7000	255.7	19	7.9	.40	18.3	-18.2	7.2	-6.4	7.4	-9.7	18.9	18.0	-20	21	21	4			
8000	310.8	17	9.6	.44	19.4	-19.2	9.6	-8.3	12.3	-14.0	-22.0	21.2	-19	20	23	4			
9000	371.9	15	11.5	.48	20.5	-20.2	12.0	-10.3	16.8	-17.9	-25.4	24.9	-17	19	24	5			
10000	441.8	13	13.8	.52	21.7	-21.3	14.4	-12.2	20.8	-21.5	-29.4	29.2	-15	17	26	6			
11000	526.8	16	16.8	.56	23.0	-22.5	16.9	-14.2	23.9	-24.5	-34.0	34.2	-12	14	28	6			
12000	650.3	6	21.8	.63	24.6	-23.9	18.5	-16.0	26.1	-27.0	-39.2	40.8	-9	11	31	7			
14000	758.4	3	27.3	.66	24.9	-24.6	18.5	-16.8	26.2	-27.8	-41.6	40.8	-.7	9	31	7			
11000	1049.7	11	53.2	1.00	23.2	-22.5	18.2	-14.7	22.8	-23.6	-39.9	39.1	-.3	5	30	11			
10000	1124.5	15	66.6	1.15	21.2	-20.4	16.9	-12.5	20.9	-21.7	-35.6	35.3	0	3	27	11			
8000	1230.4	24	109.7	1.69	16.4	-15.5	13.1	-6.5	18.4	-19.4	-25.0	26.1	10	-8	20	11			
6582	1280.0	35	192.8	2.27	11.5	-10.9	6.8	-0.5	19.4	-20.5	-21.5	16.6	34	-30	18	11			

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[illegible]

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Table A-11 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M107, Fuze M557										Charge: 8(M19)(684.3 m/s)										Also Currently Used for Shell: M110, M116, M121															
Source: FFI55-AH-1										Range Corrections (meters)																									
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Alt. Path Corrections				Range-Wind				Air Temperature				Air Density				Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq				Range		Defl.									
Range	Elev.	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.												
Meters	mils	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters												
2000	23.6	.7	.06	5.6	-5.3	.2	-2	-1.5	.5	-2.0	2.0	-13	13	9	1																				
4000	53.1	1.8	.14	10.2		.9	-8	-2.1	2.1	-7.9	8.2	-18	19	17	2																				
6000	91.1	3.2	.23	15.1	-12.6	2.1	-1.9	4.9	4.8	-17.3	19.3	-17	18	25	3																				
8000	141.4	5.2	.34	17.2	-16.8	4.0	-3.6	-8.5	7.8	-30.0	31.6	-11	12	31	4																				
10000	208.2	7.8	.45	19.7	-19.1	7.1	-6.0	-9.9	6.5	-43.8	42.9	-3	5	37	5																				
12000	291.5	11.0	.54	21.6	-21.2	11.1	-9.2	-5.2	.9	-54.7	51.9	3	-1	42	6																				
14000	392.2	14.9	.62	23.3	-22.9	15.8	-12.9	3.2	-6.0	-63.7	61.3	9	-6	47	8																				
16000	518.6	20.1	.70	25.2	-24.7	21.3	-16.9	11.5	-12.1	-73.1	73.6	17	-13	51	9																				
17000	602.2	23.9	.75	26.5	-25.8	24.3	-19.0	14.3	-14.3	-78.8	82.4	22	-18	54	10																				
18100	791.5	33.7	.82	28.1	-27.5	26.3	-21.5	14.8	-15.6	-86.6	85.1	29	-26	58	12																				
17000	598.2	53.1	1.11	28.1	-27.7	24.3	-23.5	10.8	-12.5	-93.3	88.1	34	-30	60	15																				
16000	1065.1	53.3	1.24	26.9	-26.3	25.7	-22.0	9.1	-11.4	-87.8	85.0	36	-32	57	16																				
14000	1156.2	87.4	1.53	23.4	-22.7	23.8	-16.6	7.5	-10.1	-74.8	74.7	41	-38	49	17																				
12000	1218.4	132.0	2.04	18.6	-17.5	20.0	-11.2	8.0	-10.8	-58.3	61.3	60	-56	44	17																				
10504	1250.3	198.0	2.49	13.1	-16.4	14.1	-13.2	8.8	-13.9	-58.3	48.2	71	-92	44	17																				

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Table A-12

~~SA=PA=PR (OT) 2768 Dec 75~~

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[illegible]

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Table A-12 (continued)

[illegible]

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Table A-12 (continued)

[illegible]

SARMA-IN (OT) : 768 Dec 75

[illegible]

[illegible]

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Table A-12 (continued)

[illegible]

Table A-13

M109A1, XM198 howitzers, 155mm, firing XM708E2

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity				Range-Wind				Range Corrections (meters)				Proj. Wt. of 1 lb				Prob. Error	
Charge	Elev.	Range	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	1 meter/sec		1 knot		1 knot		1 knot		1 knot		1 knot		1 lb		1 lb		Range	
	mils	meters	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Defl.	meters
--																							
XM164	300	2500																					
"	800	4200																					
"	1244	2620																					
XM164	300	3600																					
"	800	5950																					
"	1244	3800																					
XM164	300	4100																					
"	800	6750																					
"	1244	4350																					
XM164	300	6050																					
"	800	10050																					
"	1244	6450																					
XM164	300	7950																					
"	800	12560																					
"	1244	870																					

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Table A-13 (continued)

[illegible]

M109A1, XM198 howitzers, 155mm, firing XM708E3

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[illegible]

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M107 self-propelled gun, 175mm, firing M437A1, M437A2

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Table A-15 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M37A2																	Charge: 2 (204.1 m/s)																
Source: FT175-A-1																	Also Currently Used for Shell: M37A2																
Basic			Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors																
Range	Elev.		1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Wuzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 150		Range	Defl.																		
Meters	mils		meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	3 Sc	Std.	meters	meters																
2000	21.5		87	.6	.04	5.6	-5.3	.1	-1.1	-1.4	.4	-1.4	1.4	-7	7	24	1																
4000	46.5		74	1.2	.09	10.5	-10.1	.5	-1.5	-1.7	1.6	-5.6	3.7	-11	11	25	1																
6000	76.1		62	2.0	.14	14.9	-14.4	1.3	-1.2	-3.8	3.5	-12.3	12.8	-12	12	27	2																
8000	111.4		52	2.9	.20	19.7	-18.2	2.4	-2.3	-6.5	6.1	-21.5	22.6	-10	11	31	2																
10000	154.2		42	4.0	.27	22.2	-21.6	4.0	-3.6	-9.9	9.3	-32.9	35.0	-6	7	36	3																
12000	205.6		34	5.3	.35	25.3	-24.7	6.0	-5.4	-13.9	12.7	-46.4	49.3	0	1	42	3																
14000	271.5		28	6.8	.42	28.3	-27.6	8.8	-7.7	-17.5	13.2	-61.3	62.1	6	-5	49	4																
16000	350.0		23	8.5	.50	30.8	-30.2	12.4	-10.5	-17.1	9.3	-75.2	71.9	11	-10	55	4																
18000	445.3		19	10.5	.56	33.0	-32.6	17.1	-14.0	-11.0	2.2	-84.2	79.9	14	-13	61	5																
20000	565.7		14	13.1	.63	35.1	-34.5	23.3	-18.0	2.1	-6.4	-94.0	89.0	16	-15	65	6																
21000	644.9		11	14.9	.67	36.6	-35.6	26.4	-20.3	10.5	-10.6	-95.5	95.0	19	-17	67	7																
22100	801.6		4	19.4	.74	38.4	-37.5	26.4	-22.9	11.1	-14.0	-100.0	97.5	22	-20	69	8																
21000	1010.6		14	31.2	.90	40.4	-40.9	26.4	-24.9	-4	-3.2	-112.4	102.5	23	-21	77	10																
20000	1075.9		20	37.3	.96	40.1	-39.9	27.3	-24.0	-1.6	-1.9	-107.8	102.7	22	-20	75	11																
18000	1156.6		27	52.6	1.10	37.6	-37.0	25.5	-22.2	-6.0	1.3	-97.5	95.4	22	-19	69	11																

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Charge: 3 (916.4 m/g)

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Table A-16

~~SECRET - R (U) 2700 Dec 75~~

Basic		Elev. Corr.				Azimuth Corrections				Range Corrections (meters)								Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of	Range	Defl.								
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	4 Sq	meters	meters								
1000	67.9	14	1.1	.03	7.6	.1	-1	0	-12	8	0								
2000	139.7	13	2.3	.06	14.8	.3	-2	0	-23	9	0								
3000	217.5	12	3.7	.08	21.8	.6	-5	0	-33	11	1								
4000	304.6	11	5.4	.12	28.5	1.1	-10	0	-42	14	1								
5000	407.9	9	7.5	.15	35.0	1.7	-15	0	-50	18	1								
6000	547.9	6	10.7	.20	41.2	2.1	-22	0	-58	22	2								
6600	707.5	3	15.0	.26	42.4	3.2	-28	0	-61	25	2								
6000	1021.9	6	31.4	.41	40.8	3.9	-35	0	-54	24	3								
5000	1161.0	9	46.3	.54	33.0	3.9	-34	0	-45	21	3								

Basic										Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range		Elev.	Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Cross-Wind		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq		Range	Defl.	
Meters	mils	meters	1 mil	Drift	Corr. to Left	mils	1 knot	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	meters	meters	
1000	55.0	18	.8	.05	.05	.05	.05	6.7	-5.7	.5	-1.1	1.0	-1.1	-2	.2	-12	13	8	0		
2000	112.8	17	1.6	.05	.05	.05	.05	12.9	-10.7	1.5	-3.3	3.0	-4.4	-8	.7	-23	24	8	1		
3000	174.3	15	2.6	.08	.08	.08	.08	18.9	-15.5	2.7	-6	5.0	-6	-1.6	1.6	-33	35	10	1		
4000	241.0	14	3.7	.10	.10	.10	.10	24.8	-20.3	3.9	-1.0	6.6	-7	-2.8	2.9	-43	45	11	2		
5000	315.4	13	5.0	.13	.13	.13	.13	30.5	-25.2	4.8	-1.5	7.6	-8	-4.4	4.4	-52	54	14	2		
6000	401.9	10	6.6	.16	.16	.16	.16	36.1	-30.1	5.7	-2.1	8.3	-9	-6.2	6.3	-60	63	17	2		
7000	512.0	8	9.0	.20	.20	.20	.20	41.6	-34.9	6.5	-2.8	8.6	-9	-8.4	8.6	-68	72	21	3		
8000	721.3	3	15.1	.28	.28	.28	.28	46.9	-39.9	6.8	-3.8	8.3	-8	-11.1	11.2	-76	78	26	4		
9000	1055.6	9	35.0	.45	.45	.45	.45	41.3	-35.4	6.1	-4.5	6.3	-6	-10.9	10.8	-66	69	24	5		
6000	1164.8	10	49.8	.57	.57	.57	.57	33.4	-30.3	5.6	-4.3	5.3	-5	-9.5	9.5	-56	58	21	5		

Basic		Elev. Corr.	Azimuth Correction		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Range	Defl.					
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	4 Sq	meters	meters					
1000	43.0	22	.7	.06	4.9	-4.7	.4	-1.3	.9	-10	10					
2000	90.2	20	1.4	.11	8.1	-7.9	1.6	-4.7	4.1	-16	16					
3000	141.0	19	2.2	.14	10.4	-10.1	3.5	-9.1	9.1	-20	20					
4000	195.3	18	3.1	.17	12.5	-12.0	5.8	-13.8	14.9	-22	22					
5000	253.6	16	4.1	.19	14.6	-13.7	8.0	-18.1	20.6	-25	25					
6000	317.1	15	5.3	.21	17.0	-15.6	10.2	-22.0	25.5	-27	27					
7000	388.7	13	6.7	.24	19.6	-17.7	12.1	-25.2	29.5	-30	30					
8000	473.7	11	8.6	.27	22.6	-20.1	15.7	-27.8	32.7	-31	31					
9000	588.3	7	11.5	.31	26.0	-22.8	14.4	-29.7	34.7	-34	34					
9700	761.2	2	17.2	.37	27.9	-25.1	14.4	-30.4	34.7	-37	37					
9000	993.1	7	30.2	.50	27.8	-24.8	14.2	-25.2	31.5	-36	36					
8000	1103.6	11	41.3	.61	25.1	-22.2	11.9	-22.2	27.5	-32	32					
7300	1163.1	13	50.2	.69	22.9	-20.2	10.9	-20.2	25.0	-29	29					

Table A-16 (continued)

Basic Projectile: M106, Fuze 4557															Charge: S (420.6 m/s)														
Source: F78-J-6															Also Currently Used for Shell: M426														
Basic			Elev. Corr.			Azimuth Corrections			Range Corrections (meters)												Prob. Errors								
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 Sq	Std.	Range	Defl.																	
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	4 Sq	Std.	meters	meters																	
1000	30.0	31	.4	.06	4.7	.1	-1	.1	-6	.6	9	0																	
2000	64.2	27	.8	.11	8.9	.4	-4	.3	-2.3	2.3	16	7																	
3000	103.1	24	1.3	.18	12.2	1.1	-1.2	-.8	-4.8	4.7	20	9																	
4000	146.8	22	1.9	.24	14.5	2.4	-2.5	1.2	-7.4	7.1	23	11																	
5000	194.6	20	2.6	.28	16.2	4.2	-4.2	5.0	-9.7	9.2	24	12																	
6000	264.4	19	3.3	.31	17.6	6.4	-6.1	-0.2	-11.9	11.2	24	14																	
7000	302.4	17	4.2	.34	18.8	8.8	-8.0	16.0	-14.1	13.4	24	16																	
8000	363.3	16	5.3	.37	20.0	11.2	-10.0	21.7	-22.4	16.0	24	17																	
9000	431.5	14	6.6	.39	21.5	13.4	-11.9	26.2	-26.4	19.2	23	20																	
10000	512.4	11	8.3	.42	23.3	15.4	-13.6	29.6	-29.8	22.9	22	22																	
11000	621.7	7	11.1	.46	25.4	16.8	-15.1	32.0	-32.5	27.2	21	26																	
11600	747.9	3	15.2	.52	26.2	16.8	-16.0	32.2	-33.7	28.8	19	27																	
11000	976.8	8	27.9	.67	26.2	16.8	-14.1	30.1	-29.8	29.4	18	28																	
10000	1078.4	12	38.0	.78	24.1	15.5	-13.0	27.0	-27.0	27.2	16	26																	
8900	1159.6	15	50.6	.91	21.5	14.2	-11.9	29.0	-24.0	24.5	15	24																	
SOURCE: JAN 107 2788 DEC 75																													

Table A-16 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Cross-Wind		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 150		Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Corr. to Left	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters	mils	Corr. to Left	mils	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
1000	21.1	45	.5		.04	4.0	-3.7	.1	-1	.1	-1	.1	-1	-5	-5	-8	8	3	0
2000	44.7	40	1.0		.09	7.6	-7.2	.3	-3	.3	-3	.5	-6	-2.1	2.1	-13	13	6	0
3000	71.3	35	1.6		.14	10.9	-10.4	.7	-6	.7	-6	1.1	-1.3	-4.6	4.7	-17	17	8	1
4000	101.6	31	2.3		.20	13.9	-13.3	1.2	-1.2	1.2	-1.2	1.9	-2.2	-8.1	8.3	-19	19	10	1
5000	136.2	27	3.0		.26	16.4	-15.9	2.1	-1.9	2.1	-1.9	3.1	-3.1	-12.2	12.4	-19	19	13	1
6000	175.5	24	3.9		.31	18.4	-18.0	3.3	-3.1	3.3	-3.1	4.4	-4.4	-16.5	16.1	-18	19	15	1
7000	219.2	22	5.0		.36	20.0	-19.6	5.0	-4.5	5.0	-4.5	5.6	-5.6	-20.3	19.3	-17	18	16	2
8000	267.3	20	6.1		.40	21.2	-20.9	7.1	-6.2	7.1	-6.2	8.3	-8.3	-23.6	22.2	-16	17	18	2
9000	319.7	18	7.4		.43	22.2	-22.0	9.4	-8.1	9.4	-8.1	9.4	-9.4	-26.6	24.8	-15	16	19	2
10000	376.9	17	8.8		.46	23.1	-22.9	11.2	-10.1	11.2	-10.1	11.2	-11.2	-29.3	27.5	-13	15	20	3
11000	440.2	15	10.5		.49	24.0	-23.8	14.5	-12.2	14.5	-12.2	14.5	-14.5	-32.1	30.7	-12	13	21	3
12000	512.5	13	12.5		.52	25.3	-24.7	16.8	-14.2	16.8	-14.2	16.8	-16.8	-35.3	35.3	-9	10	22	3
13000	604.1	9	15.4		.56	26.9	-26.2	19.2	-16.0	19.2	-16.0	19.2	-19.2	-40.0	40.5	-6	7	24	4
14000	704.7	4	21.0		.63	28.1	-27.7	19.2	-17.5	19.2	-17.5	21.1	-21.1	-45.0	44.1	-2	4	25	4
15000	802.3	10	34.8		.82	27.6	-26.7	19.3	7.1	19.3	7.1	24.5	-24.5	-46.5	44.4	-1	2	26	6
16000	903.7	14	41.8		.92	25.7	-24.8	18.5	-16.3	18.5	-16.3	22.2	-23.3	-43.2	41.6	0	2	24	6
18000	1158.1	18	50.4		1.06	23.2	-22.4	17.5	-15.3	17.5	-15.3	19.9	-21.0	-39.1	37.8	0	2	22	6

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[illegible]

M110 self-propelled howitzer, 8-inch, firing M424

[illegible]

~~SARPA-15 (OT) 2/00 Dec 75~~

[illegible]

Table A-17 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)										Prob. Error	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of Lb	Range	Defl.						
Meters	mils	meters	Corr. to Left	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1%	Dec	Inc	Dec	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
1000	17.7	54	0.3	0.05	2.6	-3.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.6	-2	2	11	0			
2000	37.4	48	0.6	0.09	7.0	-6.5	0.3	-0.3	0.4	2.1	-4	4	11	1			
3000	59.7	42	0.9	0.14	9.9	-9.3	0.6	-1.1	0.7	4.8	-5	5	12	1			
4000	86.9	37	1.3	0.19	12.6	-11.9	1.2	-1.8	1.5	8.3	-5	6	13	2			
5000	113.6	33	1.7	0.24	15.0	-14.2	2.0	-2.5	2.0	12.7	-5	5	15	2			
6000	146.1	29	2.2	0.30	17.0	-16.3	3.0	-3.2	1.9	17.5	-5	5	17	3			
7000	181.7	25	2.8	0.35	18.7	-18.0	4.4	-3.9	0.8	22.0	-4	4	19	3			
8000	225.5	23	3.4	0.41	20.1	-19.5	6.0	-5.3	-1.4	26.2	-3	4	21	4			
9000	272.2	20	4.2	0.45	21.3	-20.8	8.0	-6.9	1.2	30.4	-2	3	24	5			
10000	342.1	18	5.0	0.50	22.4	-21.9	10.2	-8.7	4.5	34.8	-1	2	26	5			
11000	382.5	16	6.0	0.54	23.5	-22.9	12.6	-10.5	8.0	39.7	0	1	29	6			
12000	449.5	14	7.2	0.59	24.7	-24.0	15.1	-12.4	11.2	45.1	1	-1	32	6			
13000	530.8	11	8.8	0.64	26.0	-25.2	18.0	-14.4	13.8	51.3	3	-2	34	7			
14000	644.9	7	11.2	0.71	27.9	-26.5	20.1	-16.5	15.6	59.2	5	-4	37	8			
15000	768.8	3	14.4	0.79	27.9	-27.4	20.1	-17.6	15.8	59.2	6	-5	38	10			
16000	948.0	7	20.5	0.93	28.4	-27.7	20.1	-19.7	14.3	59.2	6	-5	37	11			
17500	1006.2	10	23.1	1.00	27.9	-27.0	20.4	-19.3	13.4	60.3	6	-5	35	12			

SMITH-PH (OT) 2788 Dec 75

Table A-18

M110 self-propelled howitzer, 8-inch, firing XM711

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Range Corrections (meters)		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Pr b. Error	
Charge	Elev.	Range	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
	mils	meters	meters	mils	mils	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
M1-1	853.3	5438		20.6										3	-3		
"	1155.6	4158		46.5										2	-2		
M1-2	853.3	6363		20.1										4	-4		
"	1155.6	4875		50.4										3	-3		
M1-3	853.3	7592		19.8										6	-6		
"	1155.6	5832		45.3										4	-4		
M1-4	853.3	9309		19.8										9	-9		
"	1155.6	7191		45.5										6	-6		
M1-5	853.3	11300		21.2										15	-15		
"	1155.6	8810		48.0										11	-11		
M2-5	853.3	11869		21.6										17	-17		
"	1155.6	9273		48.7										12	-12		
M2-6	853.3	14199		23.4										25	-25		
"	1155.6	11177		51.6										19	-19		
M2-7	853.3	17261		25.6										37	-37	(57)	(4)
"	1155.6	13719		54.8										30	-30	(41)	(7)
SARPA-TR (OT) 2769 Dec 75																	

Basic Projectile: XM711

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Source: Computer Simulations

Also Currently Used For Shell:

Table A-13

M110 self-propelled howitzer, 8-inch, firing XM650E4

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity				Range Corrections (meters)				Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Prob. Error	
Charge	Elev.	Range	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
	mils	meters	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot							1%				meters	
--																		17	
M1-1	853.3	5430		23.3											3	-3		17	
"	1155.6	4159		51.8											2	-2		22	
M1-2	853.3	6353													4	-4		22	
"	1155.6	4874													3	-3		22	
M1-3	853.3	7379		18.0											6	-6		26	
"	1155.6	5823		40.7											4	-4		26	
M1-4	853.3	9298		18.0											9	-9			
"	1155.6	7174		41.0											6	-6			
M1-5	853.3	11307		19.3											15	-15			
"	1155.6	8803		43.3											11	-11			
M2-5	853.3	11879		19.7											17	-17		29	
"	1155.6	9769		43.8											12	-12		22	
M2-6	853.3	14216		21.2											25	-25			
"	1155.6	11180		46.6											19	-19			
M2-7	853.3	17280		23.1											37	-37		29	
"	1155.6	13734		45.5											30	-30		25	
SAPPA-PR (CT) 2769 Dec 75																			

Basic Projectile: XM650E4
 Page 1 of 2
 Source: Computer Simulations
 Also Currently Used For Shell:

Table A-19 (continued)

[illegible]

M110 self-propelled howitzer, 8-inch, firing XM753

Basic		Elev. Off.		Azimuth Corrections		Cross-Wind		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature				Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Corr. to Left	Corr. to Right	1 Knot	1 Knot	meter/sec	meter/sec	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Sec	Inc	Range	Defl.		
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	mils	mils	mils											meters	meters		
2750	122.8		2.1																		
3600	355.6		6.1																		
4735	531.3		10.4																		
5009	711.1		16.1																		
5351	890.0		19.9																		
5313	853.3		22.7													1	-3		26		
5258	838.4		24.7																		
5174	924.4		27.0																		
5003	977.8		30.8																		
4803	1046.7		34.9																		
4008	1153.6		50.6													2	-2		26		

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2752 2753 2754 2755 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2780 2781 2782 2783 2784 2785 2786 2787 2788 2789 2790 2791 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797 2798 2799 2800 2801 2802 2803 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808 2809 2810 2811 2812 2813 2814 2815 2816 2817 2818

Table A-20 (continued)

Basic Projectile: XM53																
Charge: 2 (M), 264 m/s																
Also Currently Used for Shell:																
Source: Computer Simulations																
Basic			Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Page Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors			
Range	Elev.		1 mil		Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity		Muzzle Temp		Air Temp		Prob. Wt. of 1lb		Range	Defl.
Meters	mils	meters			mils	knot	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
2528	100.0				2.3											
4802	355.4				6.0											
5332	533.3				10.3											
6463	711.1				15.9											
5157	430.0				19.7											
6941	333.3				22.5											(29)
4222	899.9				24.4											
6131	524.6				25.6											
5928	977.8				30.5											
5457	1066.7				34.6											(20)
4803	1152.6				50.2											

Table A-20 (continued)

Basic Projectile, X0750																	
Charge: 3 (M, 239 p/s)																	
Also Currently Used for Shell:																	
Source: Computer Simulations																	
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors					
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Mini	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. o. lb	Range	Defl.						
Meters	mils	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters				
3040	177.8		2.3														
5243	355.6		3.9														
6301	533.3		10.1														
7597	711.1		15.6														
7643	800.0		17.3														
8577	851.3		22.0							5	-4	32					
7509	884.9		24.3														
7382	924.4		26.2														
7141	977.8		30.1														
6578	1066.7		38.2														
5897	1155.6		49.8							4	-4	37					

Basic Projectile. _____													
Charge. 4 (W), 345 (M)													
Also Currently Used for Shell: _____													
Source: _____													
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)							
Range	Elev.	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Base-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 lb	Prob. Errors			
Meters	Mils	Meters	Corr. to Left	Mils	1 meter sec	1 knot	1°	1°	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range Defl.
3760	117.8		2.6		Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters/meters
496	155.6		3.4										
820	513.3		10.1										
936	211.1		15.2										
948	200.0		19.4										
9400	413.3		22.2						0	-9	18		
9360	843.4		24.1										
9134	924.4		26.3										
9873	977.8		31.1										
9100	1096.7		34.4										
7231	1153.6		30.3						5	-6	18		

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Table A-20 (continued)

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity		Cross-Wind		Range Corrections (meters)		Prob. Errors				
Range	Elev	1 mil	Drift	Drift	Cross-Wind	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1 mil	1 mil	1 mil	Air Temperature	Air Density	Probl. Mt. of lbs	Range	Defl.	
Meters	Mils	Meters	Mils	Mils	Mils	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
5286	177.9		3.4													
8692	355.6		7.4													
11070	533.3		11.4													
12334	711.1		17.4													
12518	800.0		21.2													
12654	853.3		24.6										19	-19	15	
12340	885.9		26.7													
12171	924.6		29.1													
11813	977.8		33.2													
10941	1066.7		42.0													
9702	1155.6		54.8										14	-14	12	

Table A-20 (continued)

Basic Projectile: 32753																	
Charge: 6 (M2, 512 m/s)																	
Source: Computer Simulations																	
Also Currently Used for Shell:																	
Basic		Elev. Corr.			Azimuth Corrections			Range Corrections (meters)						-		Prob. Errors	
Range	Flev.	1 mil	Drift	Gross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1lb	Range	Defl.						
Meters	mils	meters	mils	mils	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1 knot	1 lb	1 lb	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	
5627	177.8		4.1														
10455	355.6		8.6														
13099	333.3		13.1														
14564	411.1		19.4														
14774	800.0		23.5														
14712	853.1		26.4							27				-27		22	
14590	898.9		28.6														
14403	924.4		31.1														
14000	977.8		35.4														
12885	1046.7		44.5														
11542	1155.6		58.0							21				-21		17	

Table A-20 (continued)

[illegible]

Table A-21

M10E2 self-propelled howitzer, 8-inch, firing XM711

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Range Corrections (meters)				Prob. Error	
Charge	Elev.	Range	meters	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Air Density	Proj. Mt. of 1 lb	Range
M1-1	853.3	5316		25.9										3	-3
"	1155.5	4046		59.0										2	-2
M1-2	853.3	6707		25.3										4	-4
"	1155.6	4808		57.0										3	-3
M1-3	853.3	7551		24.8										6	-6
"	1155.6	5808		57.0										4	-4
M1-4	853.3	9394		24.6										9	-9
"	1155.6	7250		56.8										5	-6
M1-5	853.3	11559		26.6										15	-15
"	1155.6	9906		60.1										12	-12
M2-5	853.3	12117		27.4										19	-19
"	1155.6	9703		61.5										14	-14
M2-6	853.3	14658		29.5										27	-27
"	1155.6	11521		55.4										21	-21
M2-7	853.3	17661		30.2										40	-40
"	1155.6	13961		70.2										31	-31
SABPA-EP (OT) 2769 Dec 75															

Basic Projectile: XM711
 Source: Computer Simulations
 Page 1 of 1
 Also Currently Used For Shell:

Table A-22

M110E2 self-propelled howitzer, 8-inch, firing XM650E4

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Muzzle Velocity		Range-Wind		Air Temperature		Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Prob. Error	
Charge	Elev.	Range	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
	mils	meters	meters	mils	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	Head	Tail	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
M1-1	853.3	5309												3	-3	26	26
"	1155.6	4046												2	-2	26	26
M1-2	853.3	6290		22.9										4	-4	29	29
"	1155.6	4806		51.3										3	-3	29	29
M1-3	853.3	7575		22.5										6	-6	32	32
"	1155.6	5803		50.8										4	-4	32	32
M1-4	853.3	9388		22.6										9	-9	18	18
"	1155.6	7234		51.2										6	-6	14	14
M1-5	853.3	11576		24.3										15	-15	27	27
"	1155.6	9004		55.7										12	-12	21	21
M2-5	853.3	12437		25.0										19	-19	15	15
"	1155.6	9703		55.7										14	-14	17	17
M2-6	853.3	14064		26.8										27	-27	22	22
"	1155.6	11541		53.8										21	-21	17	17
M2-7	853.3	17964		29.0										40	-40	25	25
"	1155.6	14009		62.5										31	-31	20	20

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Table A-23

SARPA-PH (U) 2768 Dec 75

Table A-23 (continued)

Basic Projectile: <u>K433</u>													
Source: <u>Computer: Simulations</u>													
Charge: <u>1 (Wt. 270 mls)</u>													
Also Currently Used for Shell: <u> </u>													
Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Range Corrections (meters)						Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1 mil	1 mil	Drift	Cross-Wind	Muzzle Velocity	Range-Wind	Air Temperature	Air Density	Proj. Wt. of 1 lb	Range	Defl.	
Meters	mils	meters	mils	Corr. to Left	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1°	1 lb	Dec	Inc	meters	meters
2800	177.0		1.8										
4174	355.6		4.8										
5590	533.3		8.2										
6346	741.1		11.5										
6413	800.0		15.7										
6350	853.2		17.9							4	-1	(22)	
6488	888.9		19.5										
6201	924.4		21.3										
5990	977.8		26.4										
5522	1066.5		30.9										
4878	1155.6		40.0							3	-3	(22)	

[illegible]

Table A-23 (continued)

[illegible]

Basic		Elev. Corr.		Azimuth Corrections		Cross-Wind		Muzzle Velocity		Barometric		Air Temperature				Air Density		Proj. Wt. of 1 lb		Prob. Errors	
Range	Elev.	1000	1000	Drift	Corr. to Left	1 knot	1 knot	1 meter/sec	1 meter/sec	1 knot	1 knot	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Inc	Range	Defl.
Meters	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Mils	Meters	Meters
4643	177.8			2.6																	
7824	355.6			5.5																	
10009	533.3			6.9																	
11242	711.1			13.5																	
11992	888.8			25.7																	
11117	831.3			18.9														15	-15		
11210	888.9			20.5																	
11053	922.2			22.4																	
10722	977.8			25.6																	
9923	1046.7			32.3																	
2896	1155.6			42.4														11	-11		

SIMPA-R 1077 2768 Dec 75

[illegible]

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56-387-8977-110-11a-Ydhrs

[illegible]

Table A-23 (continued)

[illegible]

APPENDIX B

SPIN73 PREDICTED AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS

Table B-1

4.2-inch M329A1 without extension

SPINAX 73

4.2 IN. M329A1 w/o EXTENSION

DIAPHRAGM	IX	IV	WEIGHT	CG	MEPLA	BAND	NOSE	BOOM
INCHES	IN-SC	IN-SC	LBS	IN-SC	DIAMETER	DIAMETER	RADIUS	LENGTH
4.200	65.500	740.000	25.400	2.980	.113	1.014	2.500	.700
NOSE								
LENGTH								
4.200								
BOAT TAIL								
LENGTH								
0.000								
CG								
IFP NOSE								
2.980								
MEPLA								
.113								
DIAMETER								
1.014								
BAND								
DIAMETER								
1.014								
NOSE								
RADIUS								
2.500								
BOOM								
LENGTH								
.700								
TEMPERATURE								
DEG-F								
55.000								
ATP DENSITY								
SLUGS/FT ³								
.00236								

AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (RATE COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V))

DIAPHRAGM	IX	IV	WEIGHT	CG	MEPLA	BAND	NOSE	BOOM
INCHES	IN-SC	IN-SC	LBS	IN-SC	DIAMETER	DIAMETER	RADIUS	LENGTH
4.200	65.500	740.000	25.400	2.980	.113	1.014	2.500	.700
NOSE								
LENGTH								
4.200								
BOAT TAIL								
LENGTH								
0.000								
CG								
IFP NOSE								
2.980								
MEPLA								
.113								
DIAMETER								
1.014								
BAND								
DIAMETER								
1.014								
NOSE								
RADIUS								
2.500								
BOOM								
LENGTH								
.700								
TEMPERATURE								
DEG-F								
55.000								
ATP DENSITY								
SLUGS/FT ³								
.00236								

Table B-2

4.2-inch M329A1 with extension

4.2 IN-M329A1-W EXT (FE)									
TOTAL LENGTH 4.710	ACCA LENGTH 1.550	FOOT TAIL LENGTH 0.000	CG (FM NOSE) 2.078	WEIGHT (LBS) 847.900	DIAMETER (IN) 4.200	BANC 1.016	NOSE RADIUS 4.200	300M LENGTH 1.600	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³ 0.00238
DIAMETER (INCHES) 4.191	LP-IN-SC 64.200	LP-IN-SC 847.900	WIGHT LBS 26.230	GLA INIST CG/LBS 70.100	ACTUAL INIST CG/LBS 70.030	BANC 1.016	TEMPERATURE DEG-F 59.000	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³ 0.00238	
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (BASED ON RATE * (D/2V))									
WACH	CL	CM2	CM3	CM4	CM5	CM6	CM7	CM8	CLP
0.010	0.03	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.020	0.06	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.030	0.09	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.040	0.12	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.050	0.15	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.060	0.18	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.070	0.21	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.080	0.24	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.090	0.27	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.100	0.30	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.110	0.33	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.120	0.36	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.130	0.39	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.140	0.42	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.150	0.45	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.160	0.48	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.170	0.51	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.180	0.54	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.190	0.57	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.200	0.60	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.210	0.63	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.220	0.66	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.230	0.69	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.240	0.72	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.250	0.75	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.260	0.78	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.270	0.81	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.280	0.84	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.290	0.87	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163
0.300	0.90	2.066	2.050	1.170	0.784	0.1490	879.400	2.063	3.163

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

Table B-3
4.2-inch M328A1 without extension

4.2 INCH M328A1 470 EXT. 73									
DIAMETER	IN	LB-IN-50	IV	WEIGHT	GRAIN INST	GRAIN INST	REPORT	NOSE	FORM
INCHES	IN	LB-IN-50	IV	LB	GRAIN INST	GRAIN INST	DIAMETER	RADIUS	LENGTH
4.191	4.191	6.000	800.000	27.800	20.000	20.000	1.014	2.300	.760
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (BASED ON RATE = 10200)									
MACH	CL	CL2	CL3	CL4	CL5	CL6	CL7	CL8	CL9
0.10	0.197	3.112	2.041	4.264	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.20	0.192	3.112	2.041	4.264	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.30	0.200	3.665	2.061	4.346	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.40	0.217	4.225	2.122	4.432	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.50	0.247	4.768	2.158	4.535	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.60	0.282	5.298	2.158	4.654	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.70	0.321	5.812	2.247	4.788	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.80	0.364	6.312	2.318	4.936	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
0.90	0.411	6.792	2.360	5.097	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.00	0.461	7.242	2.402	5.271	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.10	0.514	7.662	2.444	5.458	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.20	0.571	8.052	2.486	5.658	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.30	0.631	8.412	2.528	5.871	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.40	0.694	8.742	2.569	6.097	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.50	0.761	9.042	2.610	6.336	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.60	0.831	9.312	2.651	6.588	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.70	0.904	9.552	2.692	6.853	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.80	0.981	9.762	2.733	7.131	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
1.90	1.061	9.942	2.774	7.422	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.00	1.144	10.092	2.815	7.726	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.10	1.231	10.212	2.856	8.043	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.20	1.321	10.302	2.897	8.373	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.30	1.414	10.372	2.938	8.716	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.40	1.511	10.422	2.979	9.073	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.50	1.611	10.452	3.020	9.444	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.60	1.714	10.462	3.061	9.829	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.70	1.821	10.452	3.102	10.228	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.80	1.931	10.422	3.143	10.641	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
2.90	2.044	10.372	3.184	11.068	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.00	2.161	10.302	3.225	11.509	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.10	2.281	10.212	3.266	11.964	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.20	2.404	10.092	3.307	12.433	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.30	2.531	9.942	3.348	12.916	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.40	2.661	9.762	3.389	13.413	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.50	2.794	9.552	3.430	13.924	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.60	2.931	9.312	3.471	14.449	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.70	3.071	9.042	3.512	14.988	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.80	3.214	8.742	3.553	15.541	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
3.90	3.361	8.412	3.594	16.108	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.00	3.511	8.052	3.635	16.689	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.10	3.664	7.662	3.676	17.284	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.20	3.821	7.242	3.717	17.893	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.30	3.981	6.792	3.758	18.516	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.40	4.144	6.312	3.799	19.153	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.50	4.311	5.812	3.840	19.804	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.60	4.481	5.298	3.881	20.469	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.70	4.654	4.768	3.922	21.148	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.80	4.831	4.225	3.963	21.841	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
4.90	5.011	3.665	4.004	22.548	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346
5.00	5.194	3.085	4.045	23.269	5.01	5.768	6.593	7.450	8.346

Table B-4
4.2-inch M328A1 with extension

4.2 INCH M328A1-4 EXT (MFI)									
SPIN RATE 72									
DIAMETER INCHES	TOTAL LENGTH	NOSE LENGTH	PCAT TAIL LENGTH	CG (FM NOSE)	PCAT DIAMETER	PCAT DIAMETER	NOSE DIAMETER	ROOM LENGTH	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³
4.151	4.710	1.550	1.000	2.900	1.014	1.014	4.200	1.000	.00230
WEIGHT 27.400									
MOMENT OF INERTIA 512.000									
TEMPERATURE 55.000									
GUN-FORE 4.151									
ACTUAL INERTIA 20.000									
REF ID: A66161									
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V)									
MACH	CX	CX2	CNA	CMA	CPN	CMA	CMA	CMA	CMA
0.10	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.20	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.30	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.40	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.50	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.60	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.70	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.80	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
0.90	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.00	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.10	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.20	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.30	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.40	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.50	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.60	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.70	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.80	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
1.90	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.00	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.10	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.20	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.30	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.40	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.50	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.60	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.70	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.80	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
2.90	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.00	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.10	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.20	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.30	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.40	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.50	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.60	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.70	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.80	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
3.90	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.00	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.10	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.20	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.30	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.40	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.50	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.60	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.70	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.80	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
4.90	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400
5.00	.183	2.865	2.095	3.800	1.170	-1.750	-1.691	91.650	-879.400

4.2-inch M335A1 without extension

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Table B-6

CPIN 4 73
4 2 1A-M7351-4 EXISTING

4.2-inch M329A2 (M329A1E1)

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Table B-8

105mm M1 (HE)

JOINT-PL (in.)

SPINAR 73

TOTAL LENGTH 4.715	NOSE LENGTH 2.500	HEAD TAIL LENGTH 0.027	CG (FM NOSE) 3.010	PISTOL DIAMETER 0.133	MASC DIAMETER 1.015	NOSE DIAMETER 0.174	FOOT LENGTH 6.000	
CLARITIES INCHES 4.136	IN-SC 76.400	IN-SC 76.400	WEIGHT LBS 33.000	CALIBER 12.000	ACTUAL INCH 18.600	GUN-SC INCHES 4.136	TEMPERATURE DEG-F 55.000	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³ 0.0039
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (INATE COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2W))								
MACH	CX	CZ	CNA	CNP	CNP	CNP	CNP	CNP
0.10	0.122	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.20	0.127	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.30	0.130	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.40	0.134	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.50	0.144	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.60	0.154	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.70	0.164	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.80	0.174	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
0.90	0.184	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.00	0.194	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.10	0.204	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.20	0.214	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.30	0.224	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.40	0.234	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.50	0.244	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.60	0.254	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.70	0.264	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.80	0.274	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
1.90	0.284	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.00	0.294	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.10	0.304	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.20	0.314	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.30	0.324	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.40	0.334	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.50	0.344	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.60	0.354	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.70	0.364	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.80	0.374	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
2.90	0.384	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.00	0.394	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.10	0.404	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.20	0.414	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.30	0.424	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.40	0.434	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.50	0.444	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.60	0.454	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.70	0.464	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.80	0.474	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
3.90	0.484	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.00	0.494	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.10	0.504	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.20	0.514	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.30	0.524	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.40	0.534	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.50	0.544	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.60	0.554	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.70	0.564	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.80	0.574	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
4.90	0.584	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120
5.00	0.594	0.576	1.675	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120

SPRINK 73
105MM, 260 (MP)

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Table B-11

105mm M84, B1, BE (smoke)

SPINNER 73
105MM M84 B1 BE (SMOKE)

TOTAL LENGTH	NCSE LENGTH	BOAT TAIL LENGTH	CG	CP	WEIGHT LBS	ACUTAL INCHES	DIAMETER INCHES	RADIUS INCHES	TEMPERATURE DEG-F	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³
4.530	2.315	.740	2.830	.133	18.000	4.130	6.174	0.000	59.000	0.0238

AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (WATER COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V))

MAC	CX	CXC	CNY	CMA	CPR	CYP	CNA	CNA3	CNPAS	CP(11)	CP(15)	CNP(15)	CMQ	CL
0.00	0.90	2.430	1.454	3.855	1.155	1.155	1.155	88.170	844.200	2.379	3.377	3.377	-9.225	-0.10
0.00	0.90	2.430	1.454	3.880	1.180	1.180	1.180	88.170	844.200	2.379	3.377	3.377	-9.225	-0.10
0.00	0.90	2.430	1.454	4.140	1.410	1.410	1.410	88.117	763.667	2.361	3.468	3.468	-9.225	-0.10
0.00	1.14	3.516	1.565	4.475	1.689	1.689	1.689	59.473	547.233	2.554	3.450	3.450	-11.039	-0.14
0.00	1.14	3.516	1.565	4.424	1.611	1.611	1.611	45.830	421.400	2.609	3.382	3.382	-13.160	-0.21
0.00	1.10	3.427	1.286	4.172	1.717	1.717	1.717	31.293	275.433	2.143	3.422	3.422	-16.435	-0.20
1.000	0.310	4.327	1.975	3.775	1.050	1.050	1.050	18.710	149.600	2.695	3.469	3.469	-15.715	-0.15
1.000	0.393	5.338	2.204	3.720	1.142	1.142	1.142	13.173	94.233	3.456	3.456	3.456	-16.610	-0.15
1.000	0.367	5.866	2.291	3.656	1.215	1.215	1.215	9.247	54.973	3.450	3.450	3.450	-17.399	-0.15
1.250	0.373	5.261	2.473	3.593	1.377	1.377	1.377	7.637	38.867	3.466	3.555	3.555	-15.880	-0.15
1.500	0.384	4.730	2.511	3.614	1.428	1.428	1.428	6.811	30.811	3.477	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.15
1.750	0.337	4.162	2.700	3.450	1.527	1.527	1.527	6.026	22.760	3.466	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.15
2.000	0.315	3.661	2.764	3.528	1.554	1.554	1.554	5.221	14.767	3.452	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.17
2.500	0.283	2.930	2.532	3.630	1.562	1.562	1.562	4.415	6.653	3.504	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.16
3.000	0.255	2.413	2.503	3.428	1.622	1.622	1.622	3.610	1.400	3.514	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.16
4.000	0.218	1.967	2.803	3.456	1.597	1.597	1.597	3.610	1.400	3.514	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.16
5.000	0.187	1.523	2.703	3.431	1.561	1.561	1.561	3.610	1.400	3.514	3.555	3.555	-13.956	-0.16

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CP1A2-H 73

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105mm M44 (ICM)

REFLECTIVITY COEFFICIENTS (WAVE COEFFICIENTS) $\Gamma_{\text{PASEC}} \approx (0.2V)$

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Table B-15

105mm M548E1 (RA off)

SPINNER 73
105MM, M548E1 (RA OFF)

DIAMETER INCHES	TOTAL LENGTH	NOSE LENGTH	WEIGHT LBS	CG (FM NOSE)	PERFAT DIAMETER	BANC DIAMETER	GUN-ECOF INCHES	TEMPERATURE DEG-F	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT**3
4.125	5.319	2.522	28.530	3.228	.132	.715	4.125	59.000	.00239
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (BASED ON GATE * (D/2V))									
MACH	CX1	CX2	CNA	CMA	CNA	CNA3	CNA5	CPFI(1)	CPFI(5)
.010	.117	2.388	1.637	3.848	.850	101.644	578.938	2.821	3.852
.020	.117	2.388	1.637	3.848	.850	101.644	578.938	2.821	3.852
.030	.115	2.874	1.657	4.113	.797	95.346	486.156	2.808	3.946
.040	.132	3.387	1.765	4.671	.540	67.430	436.803	3.330	3.944
.050	.185	3.751	1.842	4.643	.787	1.256	4.511	3.521	3.504
.060	.288	4.216	2.011	4.334	1.125	.424	323.563	3.658	3.934
.070	.344	4.682	2.114	3.975	1.400	.524	178.691	3.780	3.570
.080	.340	5.203	2.145	3.513	1.472	.564	114.503	3.845	3.951
.090	.328	5.717	2.245	3.866	1.541	.574	69.612	3.527	4.040
.100	.310	5.151	2.263	3.730	1.701	.592	51.116	3.566	4.040
.120	.295	4.552	2.477	3.607	1.823	.602	41.837	3.566	4.040
.140	.271	4.028	2.597	3.425	1.961	.616	32.559	3.565	4.040
.160	.251	3.482	2.698	3.226	2.084	.616	23.281	3.574	4.040
.180	.215	2.831	2.837	2.916	2.252	.627	14.003	3.584	4.040
.200	.200	2.380	2.770	2.722	2.297	.635	4.724	3.593	4.040
.220	.182	1.962	2.670	2.708	2.246	.635	4.724	3.593	4.040
.240	.140	1.544	2.577	2.687	2.235	.635	4.724	3.593	4.040

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Table B-16
105mm M548E1 (RA on, launch)

SPINNER 73
105MM M548E1 (RA LAUNCH)

TOTAL LENGTH		ACSE LENGTH	FOOT TAIL LENGTH		CG (FM NOSE)	DIAMETER	DIAMETER	DIAMETER	NOSE	AIR DENSITY	
5.219		2.522	.554		3.280	1.015	1.015	1.015	18.618	.00730	
DIAMETER INCHES		IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN
4.125		67.600	846.000	28.530	14.000	14.000	14.000	14.000	55.000	.00730	
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V))											
MACH	CL	CLZ	CNA	CVA	CPA	CNPA	CNPA3	CAPAS	CPFI1	CNPA15	CMO
.710	.118	2.388	1.437	3.848	.920	-.850	101.644	-978.938	2.821	.516	-.074
.800	.112	2.388	1.437	3.872	.912	-.850	101.644	-978.938	2.821	.516	-.074
.900	.121	2.374	1.457	4.112	.957	-.850	92.366	-886.156	3.008	.593	-.073
1.000	.140	3.387	1.705	4.571	.950	-.850	57.470	-636.803	3.330	.660	-.073
1.100	.187	3.751	1.862	4.542	.787	-.850	34.116	-323.683	3.521	.783	-.074
1.200	.290	4.216	2.011	4.234	1.125	-.850	21.619	-174.451	3.648	.753	-.073
1.300	.346	4.683	2.114	3.575	1.400	-.850	15.240	-114.503	3.780	.722	-.073
1.400	.342	5.203	2.165	3.012	1.476	-.850	10.717	-69.672	3.845	.707	-.072
1.500	.330	5.710	2.245	2.866	1.561	-.850	8.062	-51.116	3.951	.677	-.072
1.600	.312	5.151	2.363	3.730	1.701	-.850	7.534	-41.837	4.040	.677	-.072
1.700	.286	4.593	2.476	3.607	1.823	-.850	7.006	-32.559	4.040	.677	-.072
1.800	.252	4.028	2.597	3.425	1.961	-.850	6.478	-23.281	4.040	.677	-.072
1.900	.221	3.482	2.687	2.518	2.084	-.850	5.950	-14.003	4.040	.677	-.072
2.000	.201	2.831	2.837	2.518	2.252	-.850	4.422	-4.724	4.040	.677	-.072
2.100	.180	2.380	2.770	2.722	2.297	-.850	4.222	-4.724	4.040	.677	-.072
2.200	.163	1.962	2.670	2.708	2.266	-.850	4.222	-4.724	4.040	.677	-.072
2.300	.141	1.544	2.570	2.687	2.236	-.850	4.222	-4.724	4.040	.677	-.072

Table B-17

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Table B-18

155mm M107 (HE)

SPIN 73
155MM M107 (HE)

TOTAL LENGTH 6.524	ACCF 4.6414	PCBT TAIL LENGTH .446	CG 2.974	WEIGHT 55.000	CALIBER 20.000	PANEL DIAMETER 1.014	NOSE RADIUS 10.747	ROOM LENGTH 3.000
DIAMETER 6.052	LR-IN-SC 455.200	IX 4311.000	WEIGHT 55.000	CALIBER 20.000	ACTUAL INLET CALIBER 20.000	GUN-ROOF INCHES 5.052	TEMPERATURE DEG-F 59.000	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³ .00238
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (WATER COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V))								
MACH	CX	CY	CZA	CYB	CXA	CYB	CXA	CLP
0.010	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.020	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.030	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.040	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.050	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.060	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.070	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.080	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.090	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.100	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.110	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.120	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.130	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.140	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.150	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.160	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.170	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.180	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.190	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.200	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.210	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.220	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.230	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.240	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.250	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.260	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.270	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.280	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.290	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.300	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.310	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.320	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.330	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.340	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.350	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.360	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.370	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.380	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.390	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.400	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.410	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.420	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.430	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.440	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.450	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.460	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.470	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.480	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.490	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030
0.500	-1.140	2.356	1.766	1.766	-1.766	-1.766	1.766	-0.030

SPINNER 73
LCSPP# 1101MFJ

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Table B-22

155mm M116 (clrd smoke)

155MM M116 (CLRD SMOKE)														
TOTAL ISOMETRIC 4.574	COEF LEFACIT 2.444	CO 3.000	JFM MOUSE	DIAMETER .040	HANE DIAMETER 1.016	NOSE RADIUS 10.747	ROOM LENGTH 0.030							
CLAMPING TAC-PC 6.052	LY 447.000	LY 4324.000	HEIGHT 26.400	CLAMPING 20.000	ACTUAL TAIL CAL/TAIL 20.000	GUN-EDGE TAC-PC 6.052	TEMPERATURE DEG-F 59.000							
BASIC COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE OF FIRE • (1/200)														
WAC- 0.10 0.20 0.30 0.40 0.50 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 4.50 5.00 5.50	CAF 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368 2.368	CNA 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766 1.766	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067	CCA 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067 1.067

Table B-23

155mm M121, M121A1 (chemical)

155mm M121A1 (CHEMICAL)													
SPINNER 13													
DIAMETER INCHES	TOTAL LENGTH	NOSE LENGTH	FOAT TAIL LENGTH	CG (FM NOSE)	WEPLAT DIAMETER	BANC DIAMETER	NOSE RADIUS	BOOM LENGTH	GUN-BORE INCHES	TEMPERATURE DEG-F	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT**3		
8.092	4.524	2.444	.446	2.974	.090	1.016	10.747	0.000	6.092	59.000	.00238		
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (RATE COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V))													
MACH	CX	CX2	CNA	CNA	CPN	CYPN	CNPA	CNPA3	CNPA5	CPF(1)	CPF(5)	CNPA(5)	CLP
.410	.140	2.368	1.766	3.368	1.067	-.768	-.532	88.053	-843.027	2.281	3.318	.264	-.030
.600	.140	2.368	1.766	3.368	1.054	-.768	-.532	88.053	-843.027	2.281	3.318	.264	-.030
.800	.142	2.464	1.786	3.585	.967	-.768	-.387	80.010	-762.600	2.470	3.412	.336	-.028
.900	.159	3.377	1.833	3.827	.832	-.859	-.147	58.395	-546.453	2.803	3.419	.382	-.024
.950	.216	3.735	2.035	4.000	1.009	-.885	-.042	45.839	-420.787	3.012	3.356	.458	-.021
1.000	.322	4.186	2.151	3.810	1.203	-.995	-.159	31.251	-275.013	3.134	3.420	.444	-.020
1.050	.382	4.672	2.232	3.582	1.369	-.904	-.298	18.685	-149.347	3.259	3.446	.430	-.020
1.100	.480	5.192	2.279	3.548	1.417	-.859	-.301	13.155	-94.053	3.324	3.466	.423	-.018
1.200	.571	5.694	2.350	3.537	1.441	-.768	-.322	9.235	-53.845	3.393	3.506	.402	-.018
1.350	.654	5.124	2.465	3.468	1.567	-.768	-.336	7.626	-38.760	3.412	3.506	.409	-.016
1.500	.739	4.552	2.532	3.418	1.650	-.768	-.344	6.822	-30.717	3.421	3.506	.409	-.019
1.750	.816	3.988	2.690	3.243	1.768	-.768	-.351	6.017	-22.675	3.431	3.506	.409	-.018
2.000	.895	3.451	2.772	3.116	1.850	-.768	-.358	5.213	-14.632	3.440	3.506	.409	-.018
2.500	.963	2.792	2.899	2.876	1.982	-.768	-.365	4.405	-6.599	3.449	3.506	.409	-.017
3.000	.940	2.320	2.850	2.651	2.024	-.768	-.373	3.605	1.453	3.459	3.506	.409	-.016
4.000	.902	1.897	2.750	2.681	1.999	-.768	-.373	3.605	1.453	3.459	3.506	.409	-.016
5.000	.880	1.475	2.650	2.663	1.969	-.768	-.373	3.605	1.453	3.459	3.506	.409	-.016

$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_2\text{Cl}$ 73
1500 + 4051 + E = {11100}

194

12718754944000

25437509688000

[illegible]

155mm M49E? (ICM)

196

DATE OF BIRTH: 1950-04-03 11:15 AM
 NAME: SPINA, G. 73

AFFECTING COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE • (D/2V)															
DIMENSIONS		IX		WEIGHT		SLN. INCHES		ACTUAL INCHES		GUN-FOUR		TEMPERATURE		AIR DENSITY	
INCHES	FEET	INCHES	FEET	POUNDS	TONS	INCHES	FEET	INCHES	FEET	INCHES	FEET	DEG-F	DEG-C	SLUGS/FT ³	KG/M ³
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035
1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	100.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	55.000	55.000	0.0035	0.0035

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Table B-29
155mm XM708E3 (HE)

[illegible]

Table B-30
155mm XM549 (RA, launch)

SPINNER 73 155MM, M549 (CA LAUNCH)													
TOTAL LENGTH 5.845	ACCF LENGTH 3.014	PCAT TAIL LENGTH 4.575	CO IFM NOSE 3.529	WEPLA DIAMETER .090	BAND DIAMETER 1.016	NOSE RADIUS 18.977	ROOM LENGTH 0.000						
DIAMETER INCHES 6.052	LP-IN-SC 505.500	TY LP-IN-SC 6410.000	WEIGHT LBS 96.000	GIA TWIST C/L/TURN 20.000	ACTUAL TWIST C/L/TURN 20.000	GUA-ROFF INCHES 6.052	TEMPERATURE DEG-F 56.000	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT**3 .00238					
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (MATE COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * 0.251)													
MACH	CA	CX2	CNA	CVA	CRA	CYPA	CMFA	CMFA3	CMFA5	CMO	CLP		
.610	.114	2.502	1.582	4.359	.772	-.961	109.974-1062.244	3.087	1.121	.570	-12.448	-.037	
.650	.114	2.502	1.582	4.354	.754	-.961	109.974-1062.244	3.087	1.121	.570	-12.448	-.037	
.700	.116	2.500	1.580	4.365	.724	-.961	109.974-1062.244	3.075	1.115	.560	-12.448	-.035	
.750	.135	3.508	1.652	4.251	.724	-1.074	72.968-951.183	3.594	1.209	.732	-14.845	-.030	
.800	.180	3.508	1.766	4.251	.534	-1.356	57.238-935.378	3.782	1.165	.864	-17.191	-.024	
.850	.283	4.400	1.817	4.904	.475	-1.243	39.409-953.483	3.510	1.154	.831	-20.973	-.025	
.900	.337	4.400	1.842	4.442	1.345	-1.130	23.418-196.678	4.045	1.235	.789	-20.973	-.024	
.950	.334	5.401	2.103	4.351	1.441	-1.074	14.518-127.683	4.115	1.235	.789	-20.973	-.024	
1.000	.324	5.633	2.193	4.302	1.564	-.961	11.626-127.683	4.196	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
1.050	.306	5.374	2.305	4.171	1.722	-.961	9.619-58.689	4.215	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
1.100	.291	4.405	2.432	4.064	1.848	-.961	8.615-48.653	4.224	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
1.150	.261	4.230	2.560	3.940	1.985	-.961	7.612-38.618	4.233	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
2.000	.247	3.665	2.684	3.773	2.150	-.961	6.608-28.582	4.242	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
3.000	.215	3.004	2.837	3.374	2.337	-.961	5.605-10.547	4.251	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
4.000	.194	2.534	2.771	3.164	2.384	-.961	4.601-8.511	4.262	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
5.000	.174	2.054	2.671	3.133	2.355	-.961	4.601-8.511	4.262	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	
	.134	1.663	2.571	3.095	2.324	-.961	4.601-8.511	4.262	1.235	.750	-24.940	-.024	

Table B-31
155mm XM549 (RA, after burn-out)

155MM, M549 (AF-EM RA)
SPIN RATE 72

DIAMETER INCHES	INITIAL LENGTH	NOSE LENGTH	PCAT TAIL LENGTH	CG (FM NOSE)	WEPLAT DIAMETER	PANE DIAMETER	NOSE RADIALS	FOOT LENGTH	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³
6.062	5.655	3.014	4.579	3.510	.090	1.014	18.877	0.000	.00236

AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE * (D/2V)									
MACH	CX	CX2	CNA	CMA	CNA	CNA	CNA	CNA	CNA
.010	.114	2.502	1.582	4.350	4.350	109.574	1062.244	3.087	4.121
.020	.114	2.502	1.582	4.350	4.350	109.574	1062.244	3.087	4.121
.040	.116	2.590	1.602	4.430	4.430	95.539	961.889	3.275	4.215
.060	.115	3.506	1.652	5.261	5.261	72.548	752.183	3.554	4.205
.080	.135	3.506	1.761	5.234	5.234	57.248	535.278	3.781	4.165
.100	.180	3.984	1.917	4.830	4.830	39.098	353.483	3.510	4.156
.120	.237	4.480	2.070	4.430	4.430	27.414	266.678	4.045	4.235
.140	.337	5.451	2.153	4.263	4.263	16.512	127.683	4.115	4.257
.160	.334	5.933	2.153	4.263	4.263	11.626	78.760	4.156	4.305
.180	.306	5.374	2.303	4.130	4.130	8.615	58.689	4.215	4.305
.200	.291	4.803	2.430	4.042	4.042	6.695	48.653	4.224	4.305
.220	.267	4.235	2.500	3.854	3.854	4.698	28.592	4.233	4.305
.240	.247	3.665	2.606	3.656	3.656	3.137	18.547	4.252	4.305
.260	.215	3.004	2.837	3.337	3.337	2.115	14.511	4.262	4.305
.280	.194	2.524	2.771	3.115	3.115	1.461	10.511	4.262	4.305
.300	.156	2.056	2.671	2.854	2.854	.961	8.511	4.262	4.305
.320	.134	1.663	2.571	2.571	2.571	.561	6.511	4.262	4.305

155mm XM454 (atomic)

155mm. M4S4; 517101
SP1A44 73

[illegible]

Table B-33

155mm XM718/XM741 (AV)

[illegible]

155mm XM692/XM731 (AP)

204

155mm XM637 (blk can)

[illegible]

175mm M437A1, M437A2 (HE)

206

8-Inch M106 (HE)

207

2 IN-106-61 (CYEHLIA,)
SPINNER 73

208

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Table B-39
8-Inch M422 (atomic)

P IN M422 (atomic)											
MACH	TOTAL LENGTH		NOSE LENGTH		EJECTOR LENGTH		CG		WFLAT		ACON LENGTH
	CA	CR2	CA	CR2	CA	CR2	IFW	NGSE	DIAMETER	RAIC	
0.10	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.20	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.30	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.40	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.50	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.60	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.70	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.80	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
0.90	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.00	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.10	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.20	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.30	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.40	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.50	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.60	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.70	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.80	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
1.90	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.00	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.10	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.20	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.30	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.40	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.50	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.60	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.70	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.80	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
2.90	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000
3.00	2.15	2.77	2.09	2.71	4.43	1.03	3.17	25.000	25.000	1.012	8.000

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Table B-40
8-Inch M424 (atomic spt)

2 1A.062416T. 54C11F41
561A.0.4 72

[illegible]

APPLYING COEFFICIENTS IN RATE EQUATION

[illegible]

8-Inch M404 (ICM)

DATE RECEIVED DATE OF PAYMENT (DATE OF PAYMENT)

RECEIVED
MAY 1961

Table B-42
8-Inch M50E1 (ICM)

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered.

[illegible]

143145-5077205900-01
C 2 212105

214

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

[illegible]

Table B-46
8-Inch XM753 (atomic RA, launch)

SPINNER 73 P 1-0000753 (ATOMIC RA)													
DIAMETER INCHES	TOTAL LENGTH INCHES	NOSE LENGTH INCHES	BOAT TAIL LENGTH INCHES	CG (FM NOSE) INCHES	WEIGHT LBS	IX IN-SC 1930.000	IY IN-SC 18004.000	GUN TRAJ CAL/1000	GUN TRAJ CAL/1000	ACTUAL ENTSY CAL/1000	GUN-ENVS INCHES	TEMPERATURE DEG-F	AIR DENSITY SLUGS/FT ³
7.993	5.450	2.001	4.53	3.671	200.000			25.000	25.000	25.000	7.993	56.000	.00238
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (BASE COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE = (D/2V))													
MACH	CX	CAZ	CNA	CMA	CNA	CMA	CNA	CMA	CNA	CMA	CNA	CMA	CLP
.010	.144	2.476	1.724	4.313	1.137	1.934	1.665	106.543	1031.933	2.547	3.990	.797	-5.969
.200	.149	2.476	1.724	4.313	1.123	1.924	1.665	106.543	1031.933	2.547	3.990	.797	-5.969
.400	.147	2.476	1.724	4.313	1.123	1.924	1.665	106.543	1031.933	2.547	3.990	.797	-5.969
.600	.143	2.476	1.724	4.313	1.123	1.924	1.665	106.543	1031.933	2.547	3.990	.797	-5.969
.800	.143	2.476	1.724	4.313	1.123	1.924	1.665	106.543	1031.933	2.547	3.990	.797	-5.969
.950	.207	3.177	1.624	5.141	.961	1.634	.205	70.753	-672.033	3.472	4.088	.385	-5.967
1.000	.304	4.336	2.041	4.943	1.239	1.158	.016	58.707	-579.533	3.683	4.064	.437	-6.634
1.050	.352	4.822	2.174	4.650	1.494	1.088	.161	34.011	-342.523	3.806	4.094	.507	-11.132
1.100	.340	5.253	2.174	4.650	1.494	1.088	.285	24.753	-190.133	3.533	4.124	.433	-15.130
1.200	.337	5.876	2.257	4.537	1.559	1.030	.338	11.395	-75.453	3.598	4.142	.486	-14.778
1.300	.319	5.320	2.362	4.442	1.661	.924	.385	6.347	-55.933	4.065	4.183	.473	-18.783
1.500	.283	4.750	2.476	4.356	1.912	.924	.394	0.567	-46.173	4.088	4.183	.473	-20.580
1.750	.258	4.174	2.583	4.210	2.043	.924	.402	0.391	-36.813	4.107	4.183	.473	-23.367
2.000	.258	3.603	2.715	4.032	2.184	.924	.411	6.415	-26.853	4.116	4.183	.473	-23.367
2.500	.224	2.964	2.843	3.732	2.355	.924	.421	5.440	-16.853	4.126	4.183	.473	-23.367
3.000	.201	2.571	2.772	3.524	2.401	.924	.429	4.463	-7.133	4.135	4.183	.473	-23.367
4.000	.165	2.465	2.670	3.440	2.470	.924	.434	4.463	-7.133	4.135	4.183	.473	-23.367
5.000	.141	1.637	2.576	3.457	2.339	.924	.439	4.463	-7.133	4.135	4.183	.473	-23.367

Table B-47
8-inch XM752 (atomic RA, after burn-out)

SECTION 73 0 IN X 0.75 (DIMENSION AFTER)													
TOTAL LENGTH 5.480	ACCS LENGTH 3.003	SCAT TAIL LENGTH .451	CG (FN NO.2) 3.610	REPLAT DIAMETER .062	BAND DIAMETER 1.010	NOSE DIALE 20.025	ROOM LENGTH 0.000						
DIAMETER INCHES 7.993	IX LB-IN-50 1854.000	IV LB-IN-50 15281.000	WEIGHT LBS 187.300	GUN TAILST CAL/TURN 25.000	ACTUAL TAILST CAL/TURN 25.000	GUN-ROCK INCHES 1.991	TEMPERATURE DEG-F 59.000						
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (RATE COEFFICIENTS BASED ON RATE ° (D/2V))													
MACH	CX	CZ	CMA	CPH	CYP	CNPA	CMPA3	CNPAS	CPF(1)	CPF(2)	CNP(1)	CNP(2)	CL
.100	.184	2.470	1.726	1.137	.34	-.613	106.543-1031.933	2.547	3.953	3.953	-.352	-7.251	-.110
.200	.181	2.470	1.726	1.123	-.024	-.613	106.543-1031.933	2.547	3.953	3.953	-.353	-7.251	-.110
.300	.181	2.470	1.726	1.123	-.024	-.613	106.543-1031.933	2.547	3.953	3.953	-.353	-7.251	-.110
.400	.181	2.470	1.726	1.123	-.024	-.613	106.543-1031.933	2.547	3.953	3.953	-.353	-7.251	-.110
.500	.207	3.877	1.524	1.021	-1.054	-.162	70.593-519.533	3.432	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
.600	.304	4.338	2.041	.951	-1.368	.096	55.733-519.533	3.683	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
.700	.352	4.820	2.136	1.235	-1.158	.234	38.013-342.033	2.806	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
.800	.352	4.820	2.136	1.494	-1.080	.351	22.763-190.133	2.503	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
.900	.352	4.820	2.136	1.555	-1.024	.501	17.053-123.033	1.754	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
1.000	.337	5.875	2.257	1.681	-.924	.624	11.295-75.453	4.054	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
1.200	.319	5.320	2.162	1.790	-.924	.441	9.340-55.453	4.054	4.054	4.054	-.501	-13.414	-.025
1.500	.303	4.750	2.474	1.912	-.924	.450	8.267-45.173	4.097	4.097	4.097	-.501	-13.414	-.025
1.750	.278	4.174	2.598	2.043	-.924	.450	7.391-36.413	4.107	4.107	4.107	-.501	-13.414	-.025
2.000	.258	3.602	2.715	2.184	-.924	.468	6.415-26.653	4.116	4.116	4.116	-.529	-24.135	-.021
2.500	.224	2.812	2.844	2.354	-.924	.476	5.439-16.893	4.126	4.126	4.126	-.529	-24.135	-.021
3.000	.201	2.501	2.775	2.401	-.924	.485	4.463-7.133	4.135	4.135	4.135	-.529	-24.135	-.021
4.000	.163	2.062	2.673	2.317	-.924	.485	4.463-7.133	4.135	4.135	4.135	-.529	-24.135	-.021
5.000	.141	1.637	2.575	2.334	-.924	.485	4.463-7.133	4.135	4.135	4.135	-.529	-24.135	-.021

Table B-48

8-Inch XM736 (blk con)

CP-1400 73									
2 INCH XM736 (BLK CONSID)									
TOTAL LENGTH	ACCE LENGTH	SCAT TAIL LENGTH	CG	LFM NOSE	VEPLAT DIAMETER	HENC DIAMETER	NOSE HOLIC	EOM LENGTH	
5.491	2.445	.02	3.402		.075	1.016	11.732	6.000	
DIAMETER INCHES	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC	IX 10-IN-SC
1.000	216.000	175.000	206.000	25.000	25.000	25.000	7.955	59.000	0.0029
AERODYNAMIC COEFFICIENTS (WOTF COEFFICIENTS B: SEC ON RATE * (D/2V))									
MACH	CX	CY	CZ	CMA	CMB	CNC	CNP	CNP	CNP
0.10	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.002
0.20	-.007	-.007	-.007	-.007	-.007	-.007	-.007	-.007	-.007
0.30	-.012	-.012	-.012	-.012	-.012	-.012	-.012	-.012	-.012
0.40	-.017	-.017	-.017	-.017	-.017	-.017	-.017	-.017	-.017
0.50	-.022	-.022	-.022	-.022	-.022	-.022	-.022	-.022	-.022
0.60	-.027	-.027	-.027	-.027	-.027	-.027	-.027	-.027	-.027
0.70	-.032	-.032	-.032	-.032	-.032	-.032	-.032	-.032	-.032
0.80	-.037	-.037	-.037	-.037	-.037	-.037	-.037	-.037	-.037
0.90	-.042	-.042	-.042	-.042	-.042	-.042	-.042	-.042	-.042
1.00	-.047	-.047	-.047	-.047	-.047	-.047	-.047	-.047	-.047
1.10	-.052	-.052	-.052	-.052	-.052	-.052	-.052	-.052	-.052
1.20	-.057	-.057	-.057	-.057	-.057	-.057	-.057	-.057	-.057
1.30	-.062	-.062	-.062	-.062	-.062	-.062	-.062	-.062	-.062
1.40	-.067	-.067	-.067	-.067	-.067	-.067	-.067	-.067	-.067
1.50	-.072	-.072	-.072	-.072	-.072	-.072	-.072	-.072	-.072
1.60	-.077	-.077	-.077	-.077	-.077	-.077	-.077	-.077	-.077
1.70	-.082	-.082	-.082	-.082	-.082	-.082	-.082	-.082	-.082
1.80	-.087	-.087	-.087	-.087	-.087	-.087	-.087	-.087	-.087
1.90	-.092	-.092	-.092	-.092	-.092	-.092	-.092	-.092	-.092
2.00	-.097	-.097	-.097	-.097	-.097	-.097	-.097	-.097	-.097
2.10	-.102	-.102	-.102	-.102	-.102	-.102	-.102	-.102	-.102
2.20	-.107	-.107	-.107	-.107	-.107	-.107	-.107	-.107	-.107
2.30	-.112	-.112	-.112	-.112	-.112	-.112	-.112	-.112	-.112
2.40	-.117	-.117	-.117	-.117	-.117	-.117	-.117	-.117	-.117
2.50	-.122	-.122	-.122	-.122	-.122	-.122	-.122	-.122	-.122
2.60	-.127	-.127	-.127	-.127	-.127	-.127	-.127	-.127	-.127
2.70	-.132	-.132	-.132	-.132	-.132	-.132	-.132	-.132	-.132
2.80	-.137	-.137	-.137	-.137	-.137	-.137	-.137	-.137	-.137
2.90	-.142	-.142	-.142	-.142	-.142	-.142	-.142	-.142	-.142
3.00	-.147	-.147	-.147	-.147	-.147	-.147	-.147	-.147	-.147

APPENDIX C
CANNON-LAUNCHED GUIDED PROJECTILE AERODYNAMIC DATA
XM712 AD configuration

This summarizes the pertinent data and conclusions pertaining to the aerodynamic characteristics and flight test performance of the Cannon Launched Guided Projectile (CLGP) configuration. The development of the aerodynamic characterization of this configuration is briefly summarized, including both theoretical analyses and wind tunnel and flight test results.

A combination of theoretical analyses, wind tunnel testing and flight testing was utilized to examine the aerodynamic performance capabilities of the CLGP airframe. The aerodynamic properties of the first basic CLGP configuration were obtained by utilizing the Martin-developed CAMS computer program. The CAMS (Computer Aided Missile Synthesis) program aerodynamic module is basically a computerized adaptation and extension of the US Air Force DATCOM Stability and Control Handbook. The CAMS program contains provisions to evaluate both linear and nonlinear contributions to aerodynamic coefficients, including the influence on aft lifting surfaces of vortices generated by forward lifting surfaces, body vortex effects on lifting surfaces, and stall characteristics. Initial CLGP aerodynamics were based on a configuration with a length of 47 inches, corresponding to the alternate proposed configuration.

In order to verify the aerodynamic characteristics as predicted by the CAMS program, a wind tunnel test was also conducted during the proposal preparation. A 75 percent scale model of aluminum with high strength steel fins was used. This model included bour-relets and the rear-mounted obturator. The test were conducted in the Ling-Temco-Vought 4-foot, high speed wind tunnel facility through a Mach number range of 0.4 to 2.2, with Reynold's numbers of 6.55×10^6 to 7.07×10^6 per foot. The model was mounted on a bent sting that had an angle-of-attack range of from -5 to +30 degrees. The tail fins were manually adjustable with settings at 5-degree increments from -25 to +10 degrees. Data from the wind tunnel test in general substantiated the predicted aerodynamic characteristics as developed by the CAMS program, with the following exceptions. To obtain equivalent trim values of normal force coefficient, the test indicated a required increase in angle of attack of 2 to 3 degrees and approximately a 5-degree increase in fin deflection. Extraction of linear values of normal force, pitching moment and control power from test data at subsonic Mach numbers revealed a reduction from predicted values of 30 to 35 percent. Following the wind tunnel test, aerodynamic coefficient revisions were incorporated in the 6-degree-of-freedom system simulation program in order to bring the aerodynamic data inputs into agreement with the wind tunnel results.

Because the wind tunnel test was conducted on a 75 percent scale model of the 47-inch proposed alternate baseline configuration, it was necessary to apply corrections in order to characterize the 54-inch airframe. These corrections were based upon theoretical modifications to the 47-inch wind tunnel data.

The addition of four strakes to the optical nose cone of the Baseline CLGP produced a new configuration identified as Baseline III. Estimated aerodynamic characteristics of this configuration were obtained by applying theoretical corrections to the baseline aerodynamics in order to account for the four large strakes on the nose.

At the time the Baseline III aerodynamic characteristics were developed, it was recognized that another wind tunnel test would be required in order to verify the predicted coefficients. A series of tests was conducted in May 1972 at both the Ling-Temco-Vought High Speed Wind Tunnel and the Arnold Engineering Development Center Propulsion Wind Tunnel (4T). In general, substantiation of earlier data was obtained, with the exception that the Baseline III configuration with large-size strakes was found, during the LTV test, to be statically unstable at the higher Mach numbers. Therefore, emphasis during the AEDC test was placed on a configuration with a very much reduced strake area which was subsequently to develop into the current Baseline IV configuration. The aerodynamic characteristics of the Baseline IV airframe are given. These data represent the current aerodynamic characterization of the CLGP configuration.

The following four plots (Figures 2 through 5) present out-of-plane aerodynamic coefficients on a body axis system for roll attitudes of 0, 22.5, 45, and 90 degrees. They were derived from the AEDC wind tunnel test data, and are based on 5 degrees of roll command. They are directly applicable to the pitching and yawing moments deriving from vertical fin (numbers 1 and 3) roll deflections. The similar contributions of the horizontal fins (numbers 2 and 4) may be obtained from the four plots as follows:

Use $\phi = 0^\circ$ for $\phi = 90^\circ$
 $\phi = 22.5^\circ$ for $\phi = 112.5^\circ$
 $\phi = 45^\circ$ for $\phi = 135^\circ$
 $\phi = 90^\circ$ for $\phi = 0^\circ$
 and switch C_{MP} and C_{MY}
 α and β

where C_{MP} is the pitching moment coefficient

C_{MY} is the yawing moment coefficient

α is the pitch angle of attack

β is the yaw angle of attack

With the addition of these out-of-plane coefficients to the aerodynamics, the test flight coning behavior was then predicted.

Examination of flight test results also pointed out a discrepancy between predicted and actual roll rates during ballistic flight. Roll rates were typically 10 to 20 percent lower than predicted. Roll power was subsequently redefined as a function of total fin incident angle rather than the previous fin deflection alone. Fin incident angle is defined as the sum of free-stream or body angle of attack, fin deflection, and body upwash. In the lateral case, it is the sum of body sideslip angle, fin deflection, and body sidewash. Since the CLGP is symmetrical about its X-X axis, angle of attack and body upwash are interchangeable with sideslip angle and body sidewash.

To evaluate body upwash (and sidewash), plots of angle of attack versus pitching moment coefficient were drawn for the body along and for the body plus fins at several fin deflections. At the angle of attack for which the body and the body plus deflected fin pitch moment coefficients are equal, the fin incident angle must be zero. Knowing the angle of attack and fin deflection for each intersection then provides a solution for body upwash as a function of angle of attack and thus the slope of upwash with angle of attack. These solutions were repeated for each of the wind tunnel data Mach numbers to provide the upwash slope variation with Mach number.

With the fin incident angle thus defined, roll power was then generated from the wind tunnel data as a function of this angle for several Mach numbers. These data are shown on Figure 6. Note that total rolling moment coefficient is then defined as:

$$\begin{aligned}
C_{\ell} = & C_{\ell} M, \delta_1 - \beta \left(1 + \frac{d\alpha}{d\beta} \right) \\
& + C_{\ell} M, \delta_2 - \alpha \left(1 + \frac{d\epsilon}{d\alpha} \right) \\
& + C_{\ell} M, \delta_3 + \beta \left(1 + \frac{d\alpha}{d\beta} \right) \\
& + C_{\ell} M, \delta_4 + \alpha \left(1 + \frac{d\epsilon}{d\alpha} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

This inclusion of upward (or sidewash) in the aerodynamics then provided a close match with test roll rates.

In summary, the aerodynamics as presented in this report are considered adequate to describe the AD CLGP flight environment as verified by comparison with test flights. The major conclusion to be drawn from this report is that, based upon existing flight test data and analyses, the Baseline IV Final Aerodynamics appear to adequately describe the CLGP airframe aerodynamic characteristics.

The included curves of aerodynamic coefficients are those data recommended for use in flight simulations of the CLGP projectile. Stability and control, axial force, roll characteristics, and damping derivatives have been given for projectile roll attitudes of 0 and 45 degrees.

The data curves given were based on wind tunnel data measured on a 75 percent scale model tested during May 1972. Figure 7 presents the axis system and sign convention. Reference area and length for all coefficients were 0.196 ft² and 0.5 ft, respectively. The collected aerodynamic coefficients are plotted in Figures 8-34.

Figure 1 in the report from which this Appendix C is excerpted was not needed.

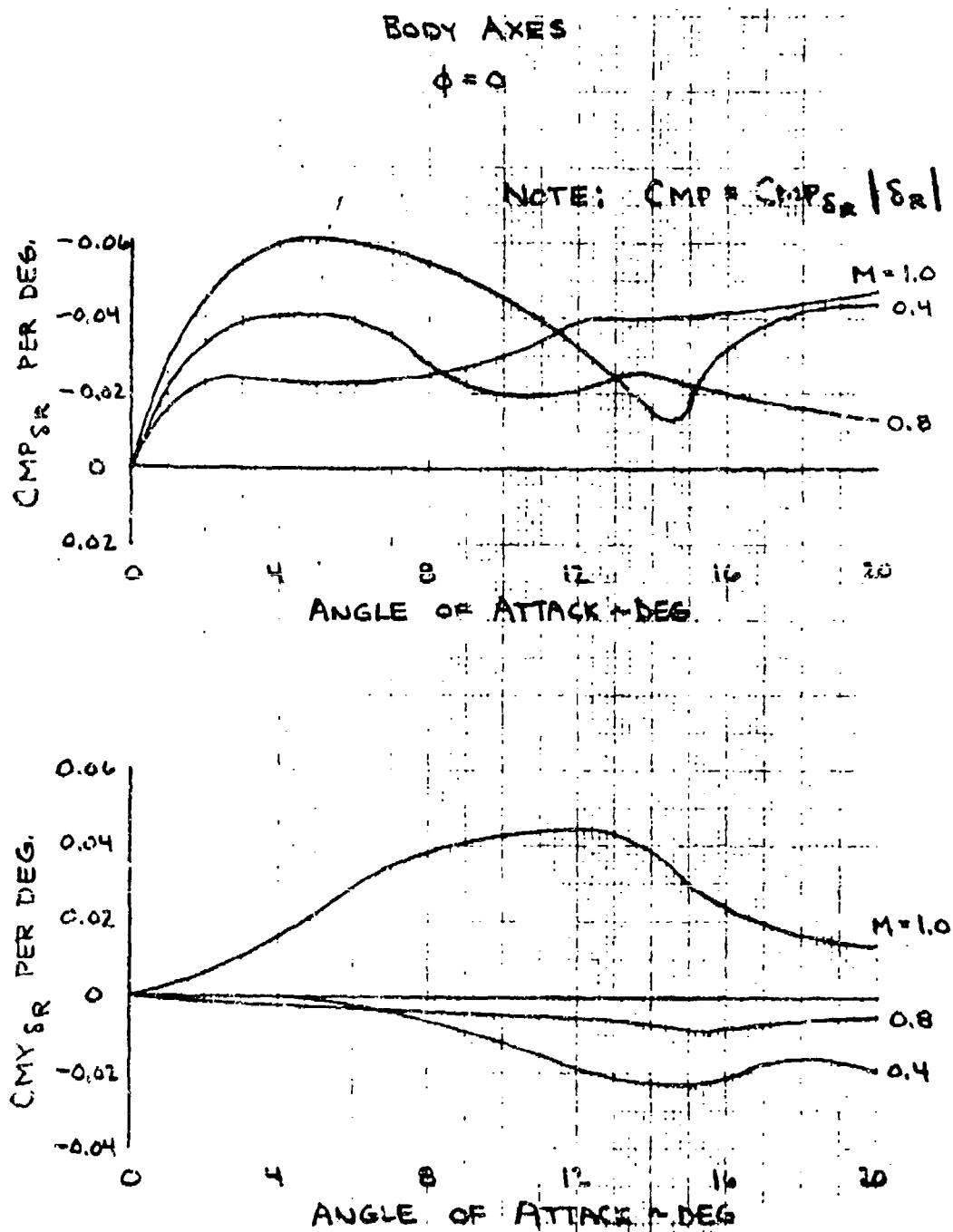


Fig 2. Pitching moment and yawing moment due to roll command

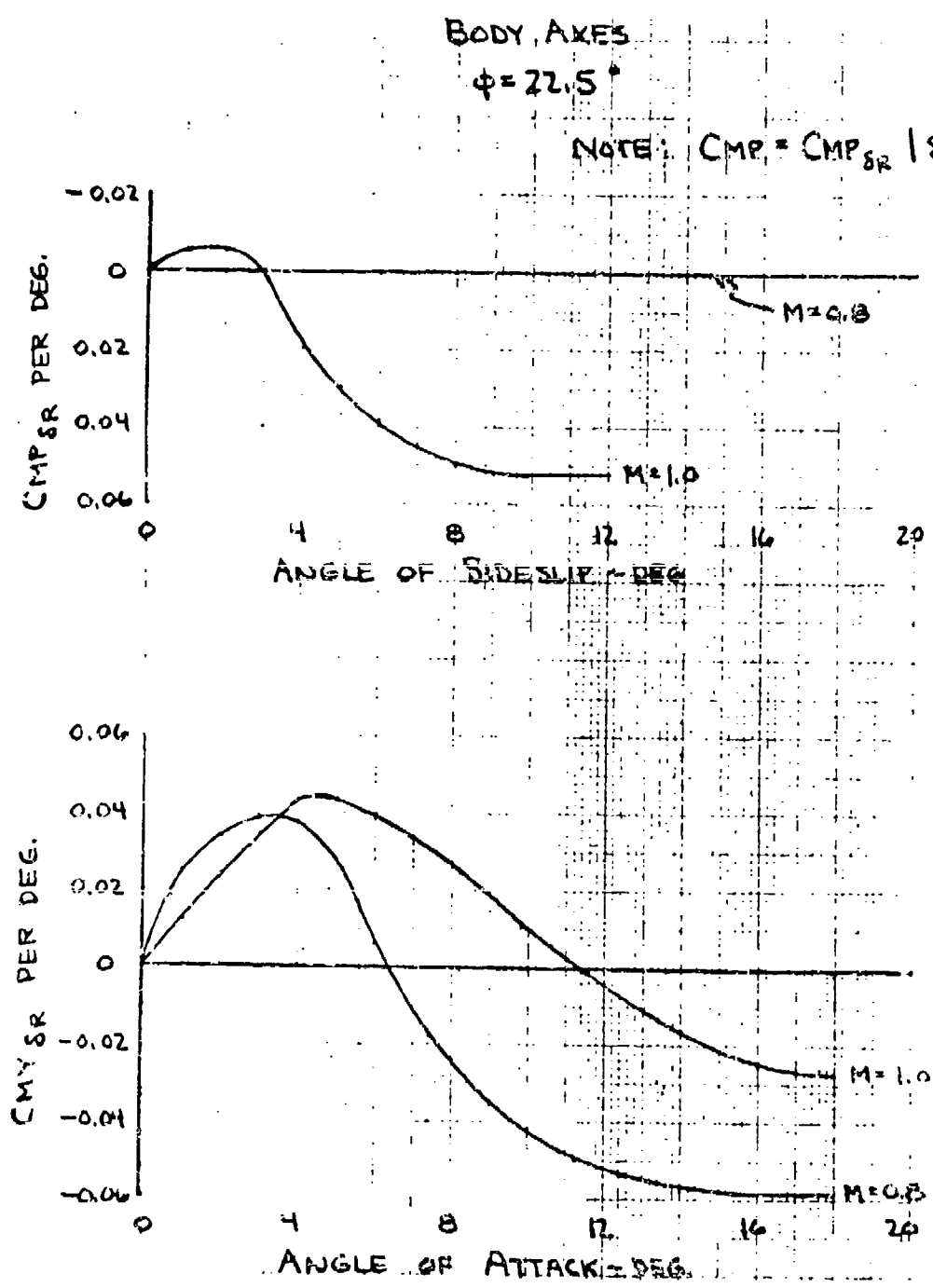


Fig 3. Pitching moment and yawing moment due to roll command

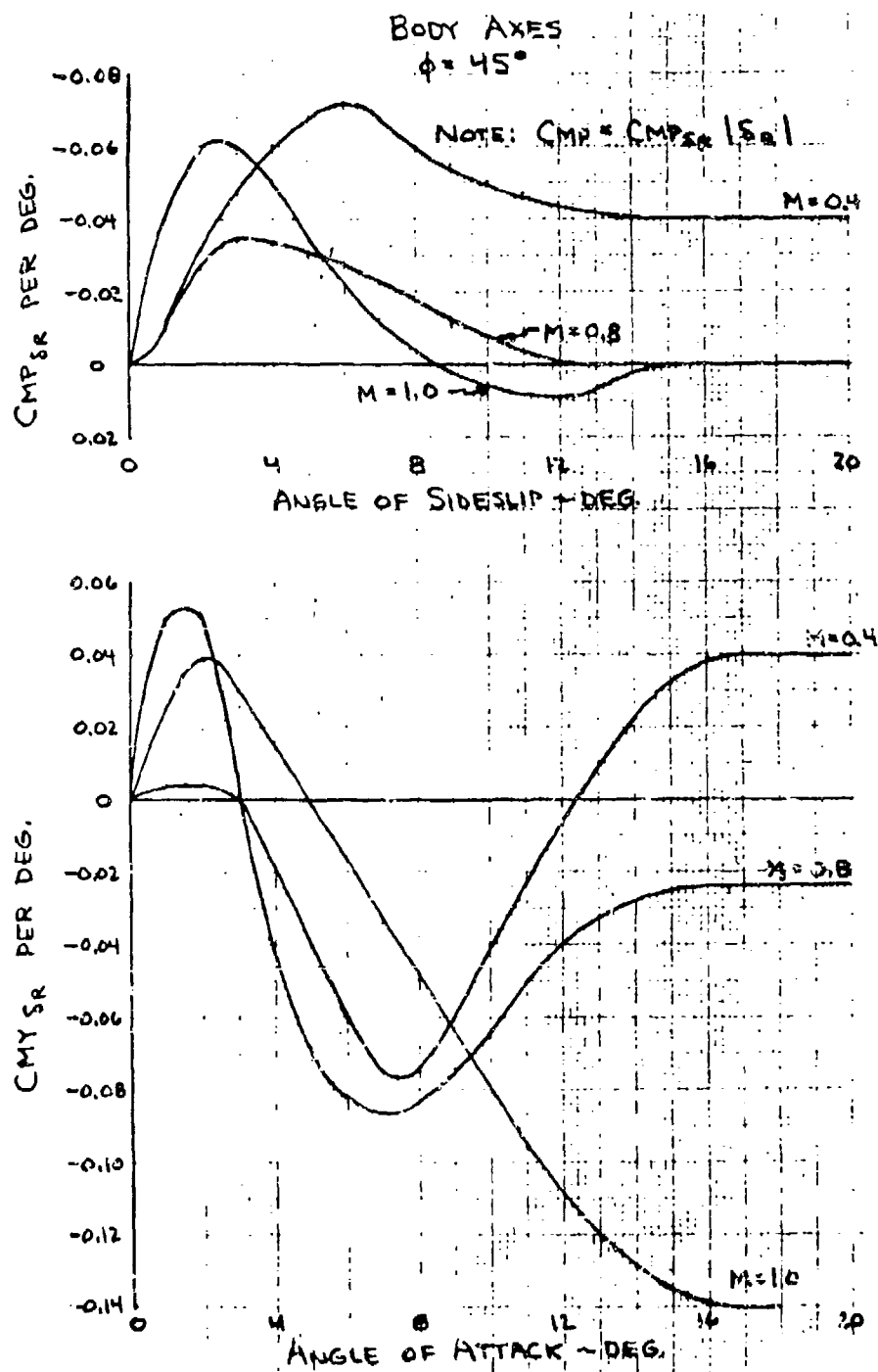


Fig 4. Pitching moment and yawing moment due to roll command

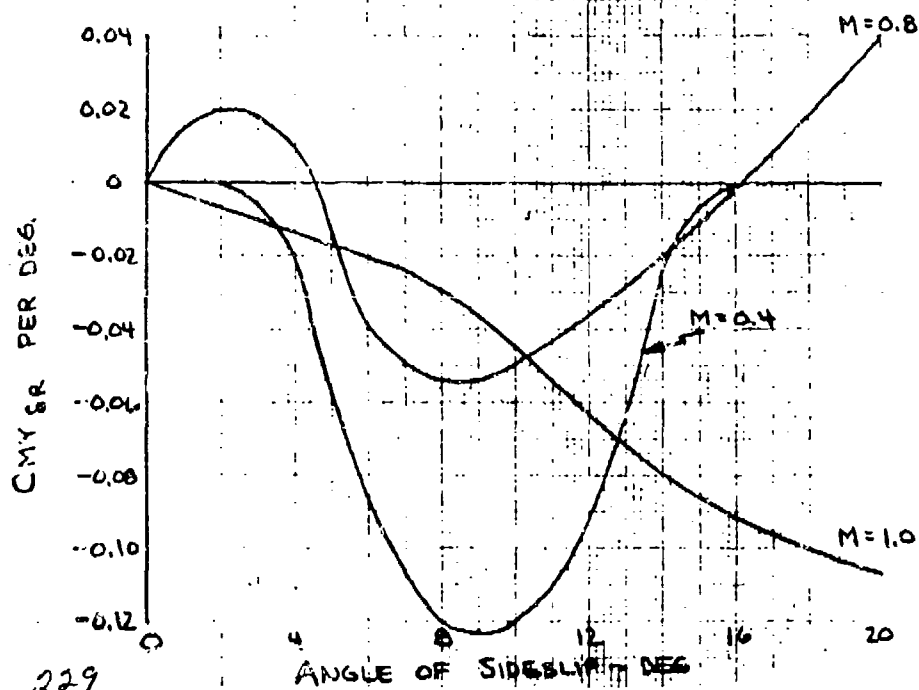
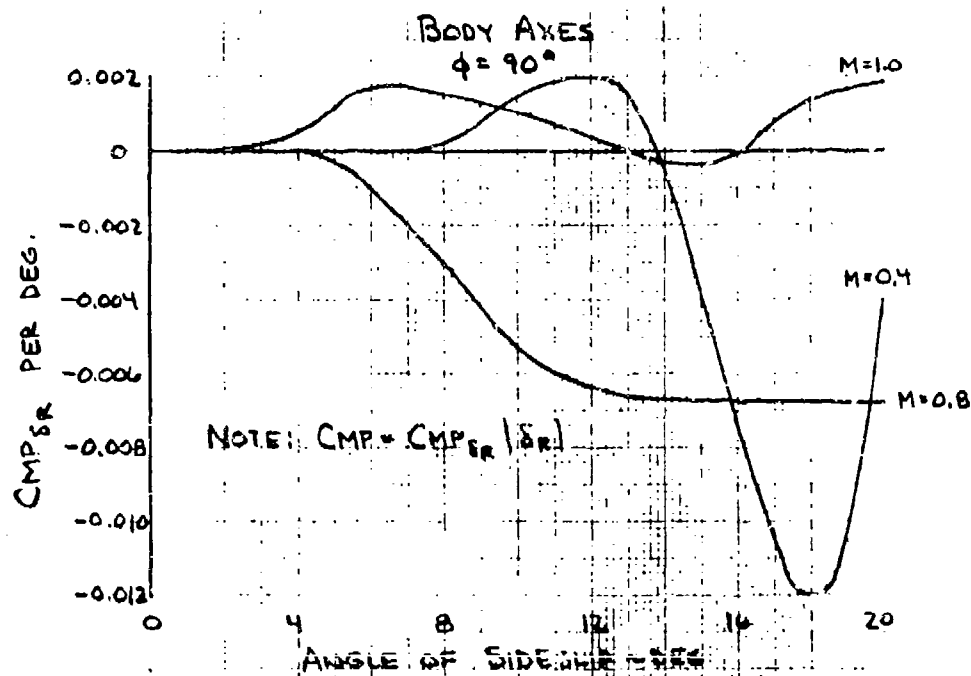


Fig 5. Pitching moment and yawing moment due to roll command

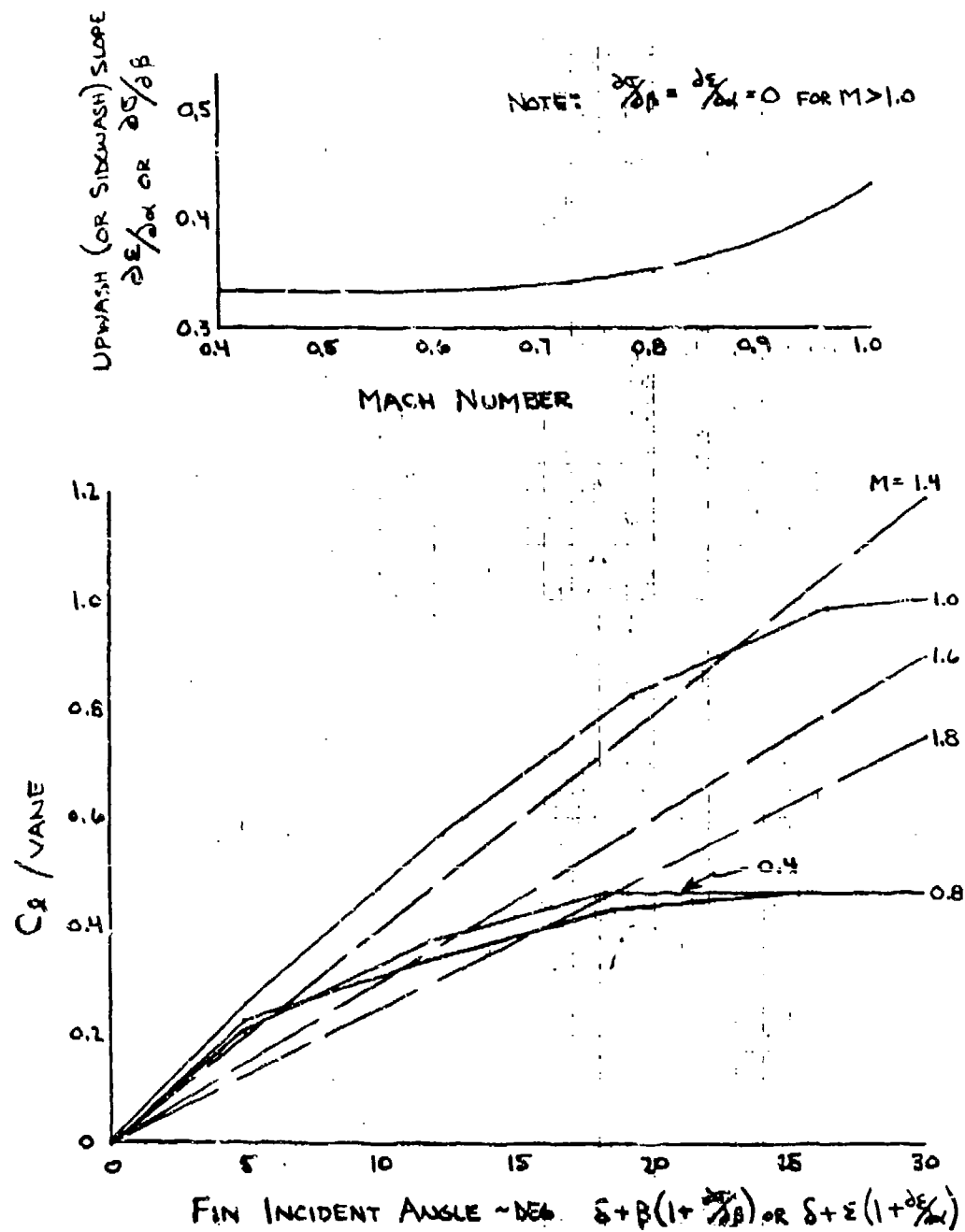
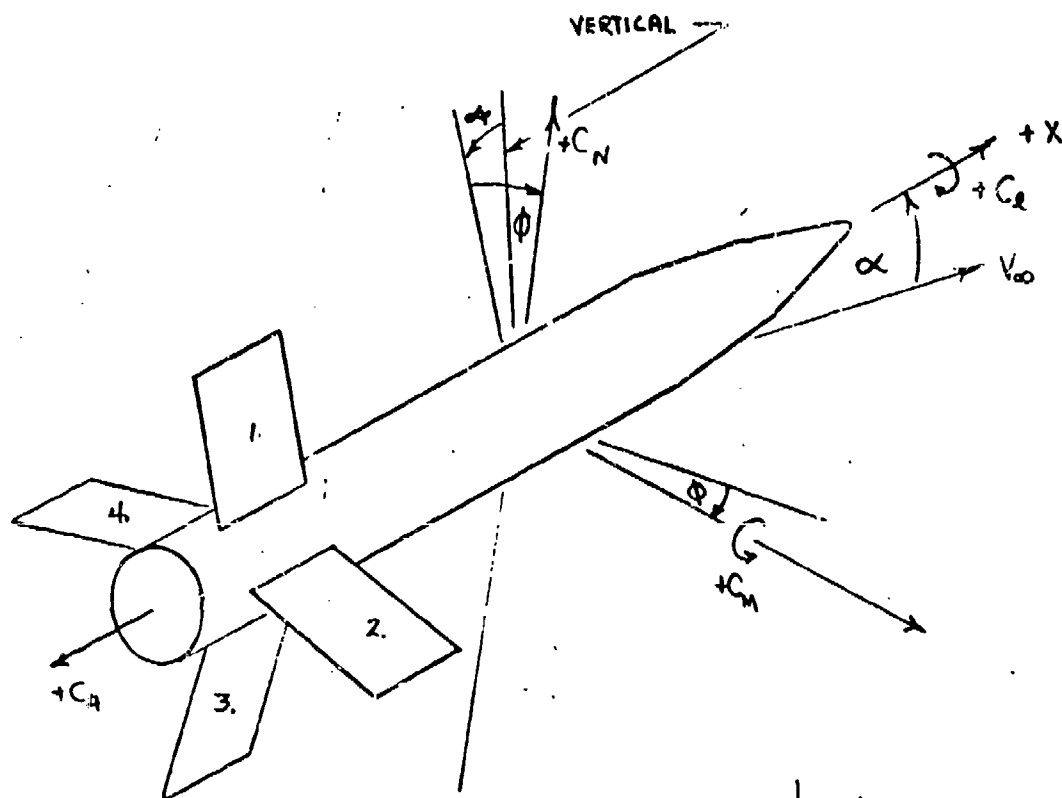


Fig 6. Roll power



FIN DEFLECTION
 $-\delta$ IS IN DIRECTION TO TRIM AT
 POSITIVE α FOR STABLE PROJECTILE

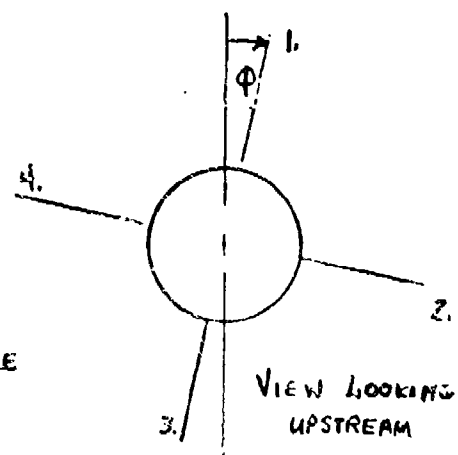


Fig 7. Axis system and sign convention

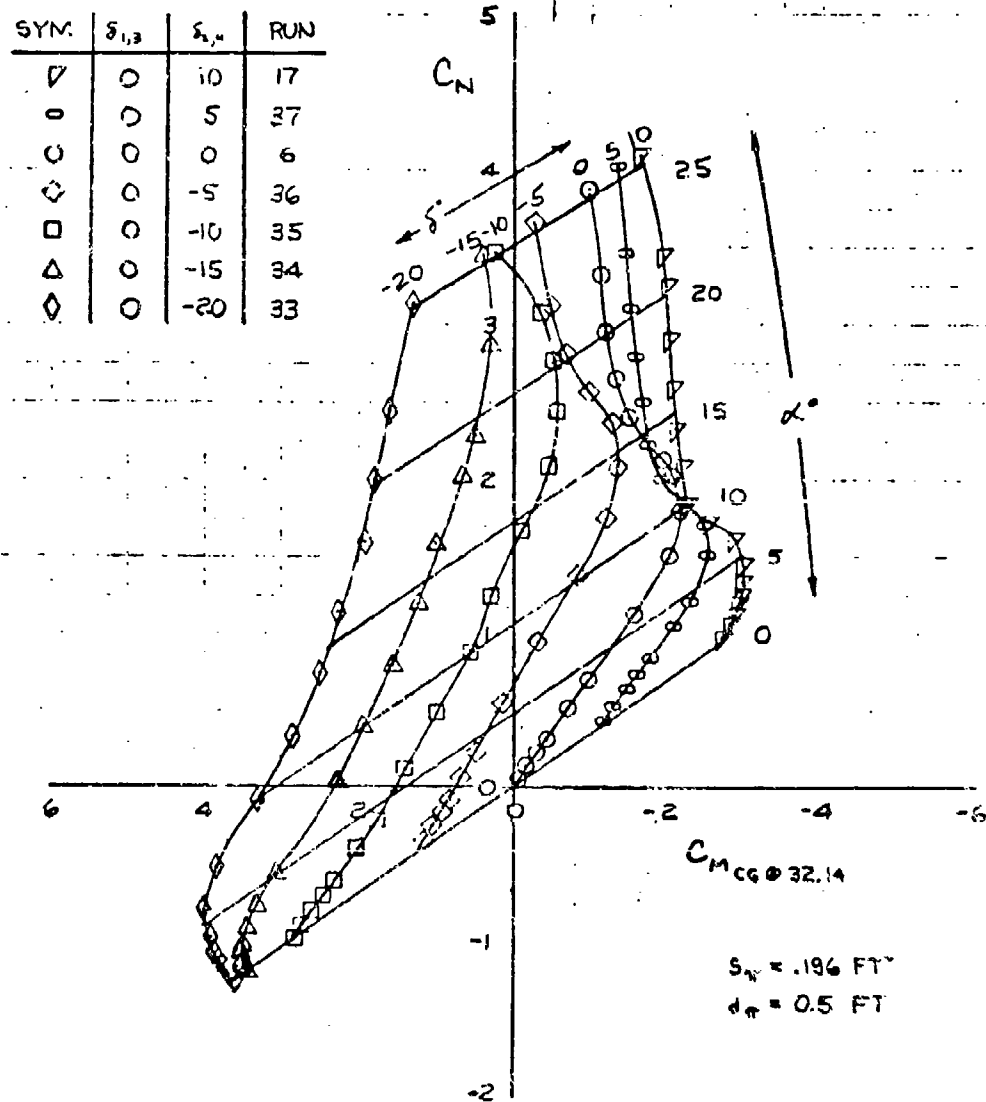


Fig 8. Longitudinal stability, $M = 0.4$, $\phi = 0^\circ$

SYM	$\delta_{L,4}$	$\delta_{Y,8}$	RUN
▽	10	-10	57
○	5	-5	56
○	0	0	8
◇	-5	5	59
□	-10	10	48
△	-15	15	52
◇	-20	20	55

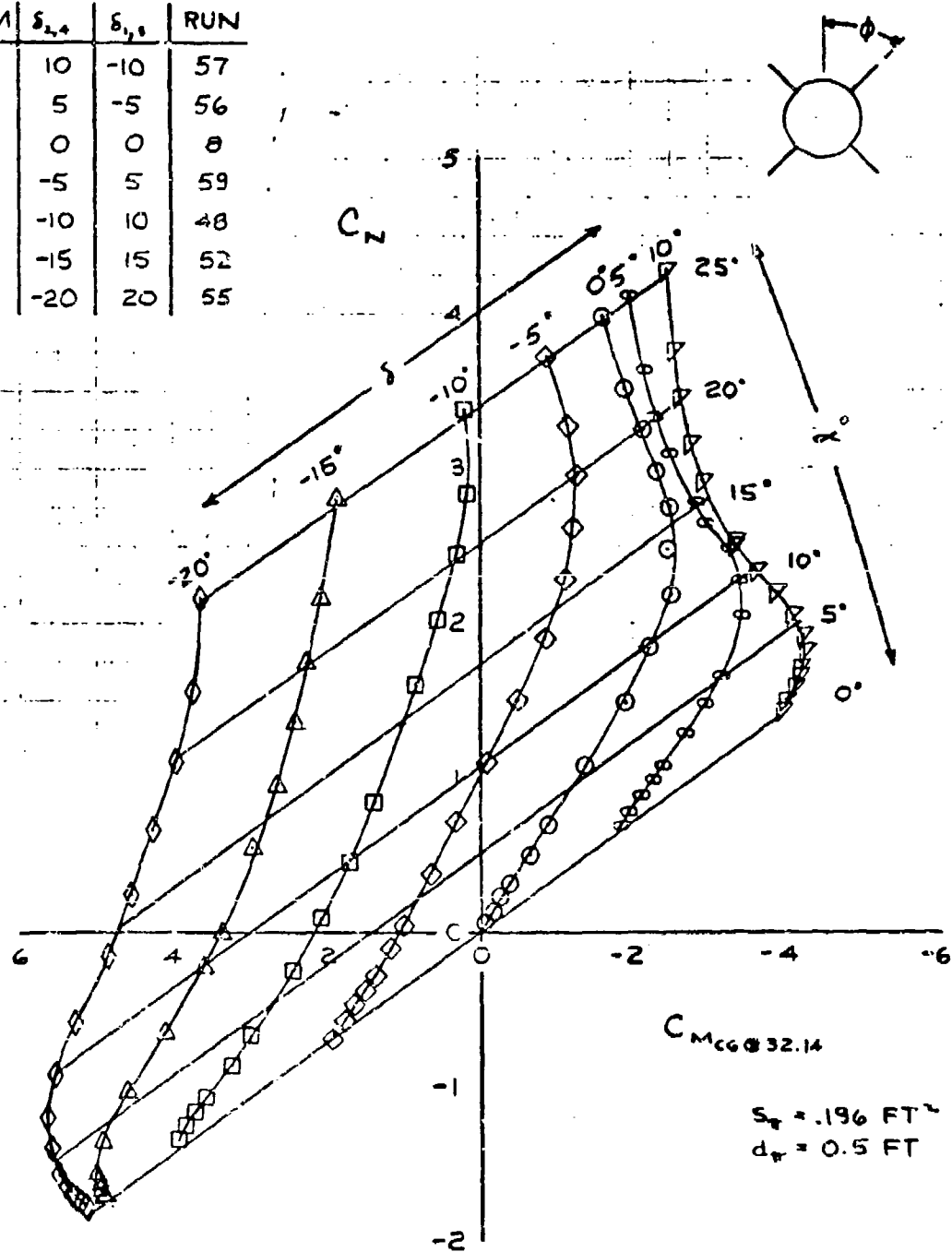


Fig 9. Longitudinal stability, $M = 0.4$, $\phi = 45^\circ$

SYM	$\xi_{1,4}$	$\xi_{1,5}$	RUN
O	0	0	11
◇	-5	0	29
□	-10	0	30
△	-15	0	31
◊	-20	0	32
○	5	0	28
▽	10	0	18

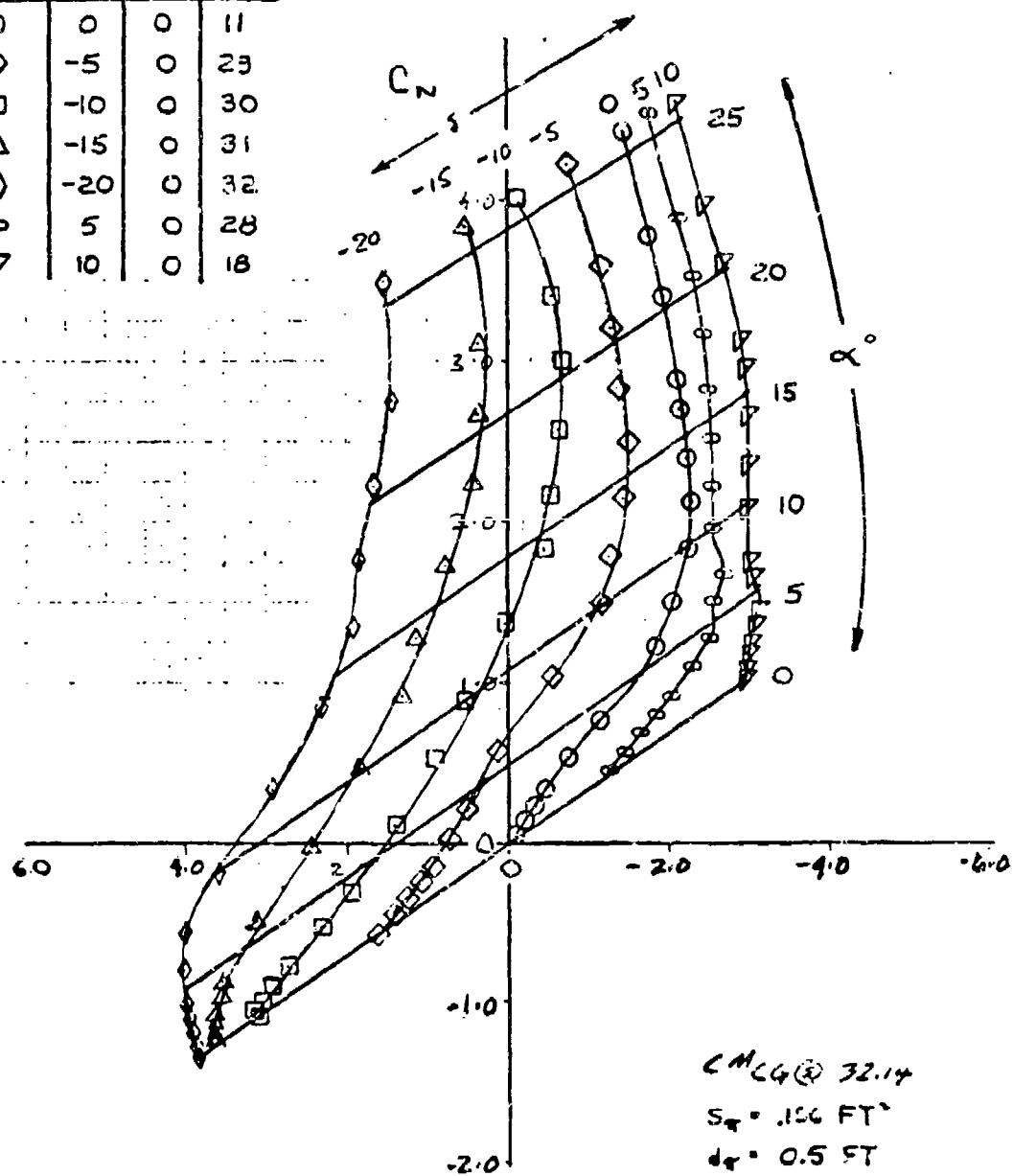


Fig 10. Longitudinal stability, $M = 0.8$, $\phi = 0^\circ$

SYM	$\delta_{u,1}$	$\delta_{u,2}$	RUN
▽	10	-10	72
○	5	-5	65
○	0	0	9
◇	-5	5	64
□	-10	10	67
△	-15	15	74
◇	-20	20	75

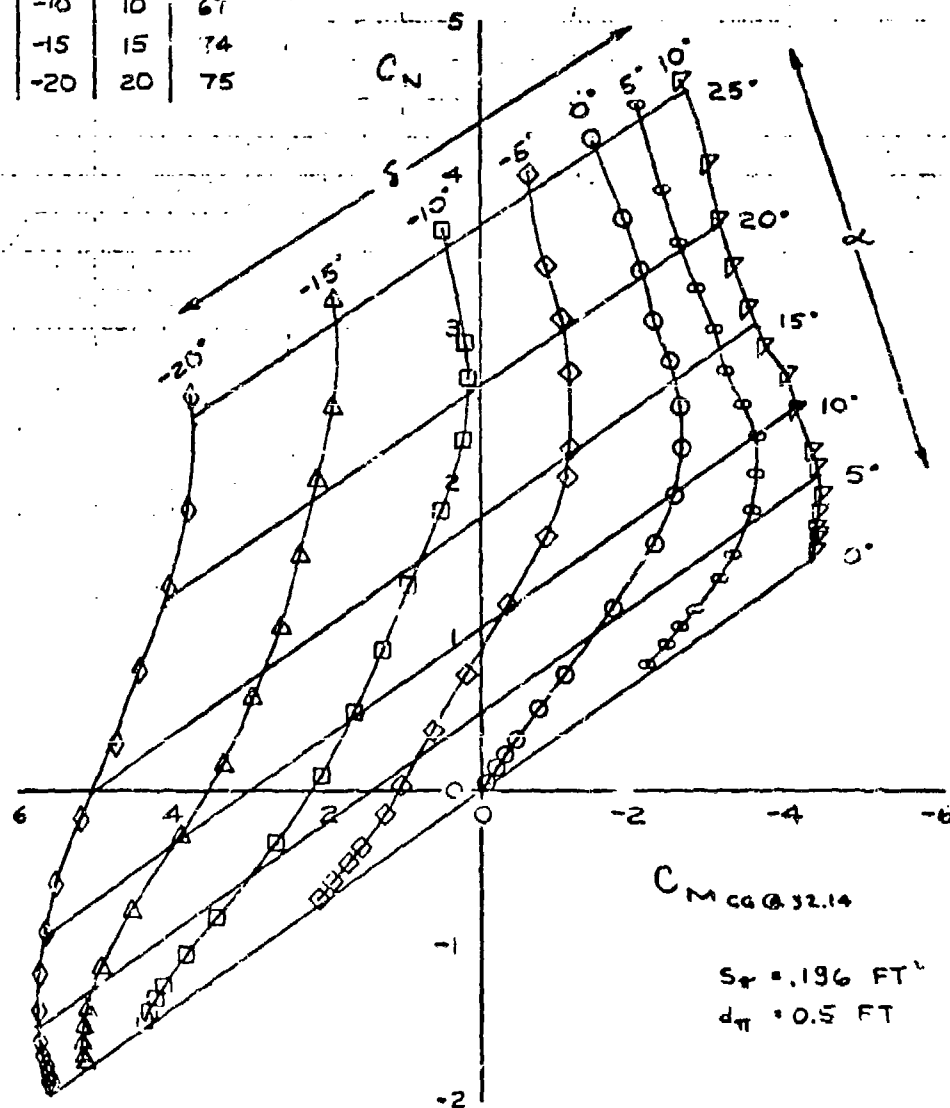


Fig 11. Longitudinal stability, $M = 0.8$, $\phi = 45^\circ$

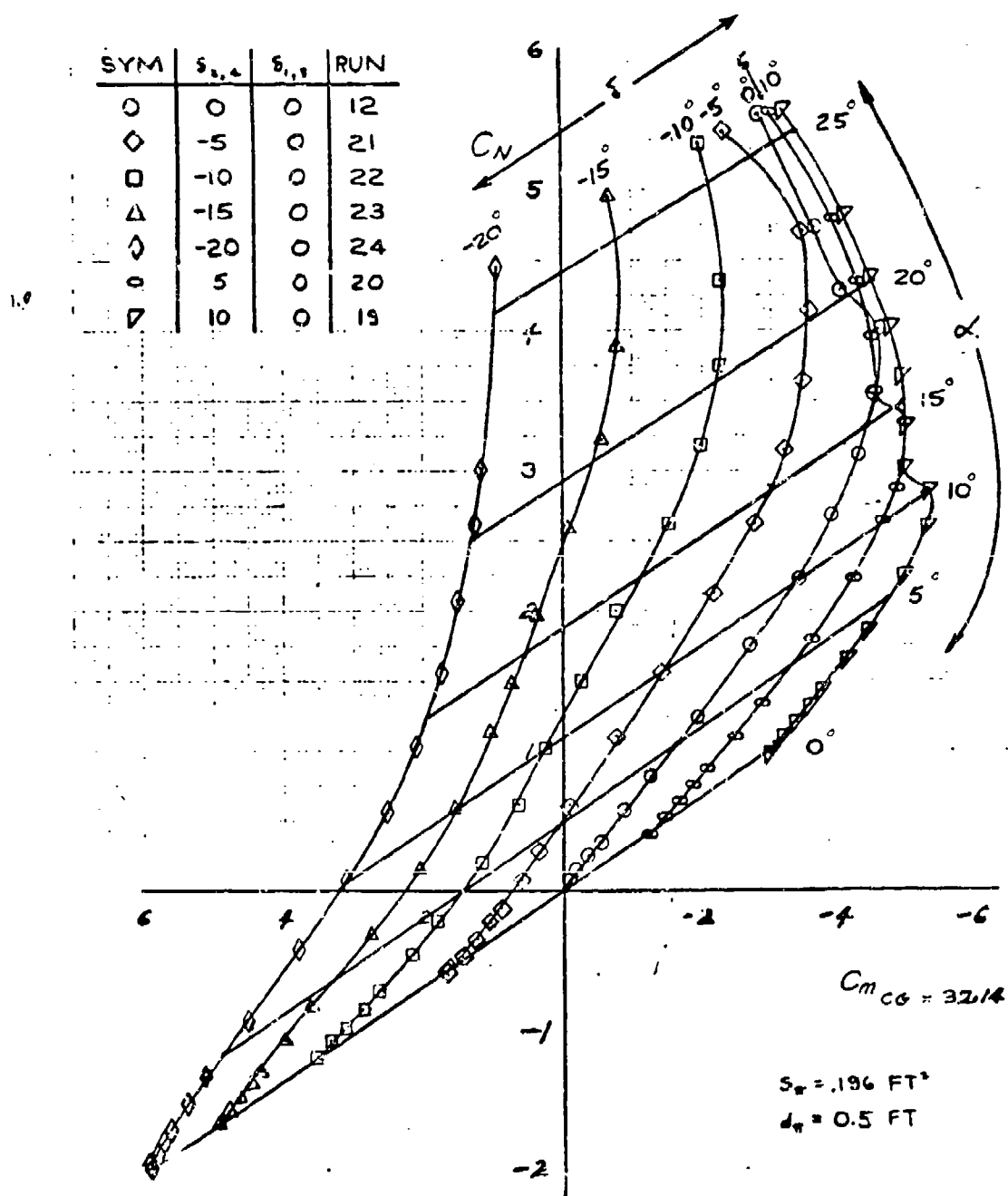
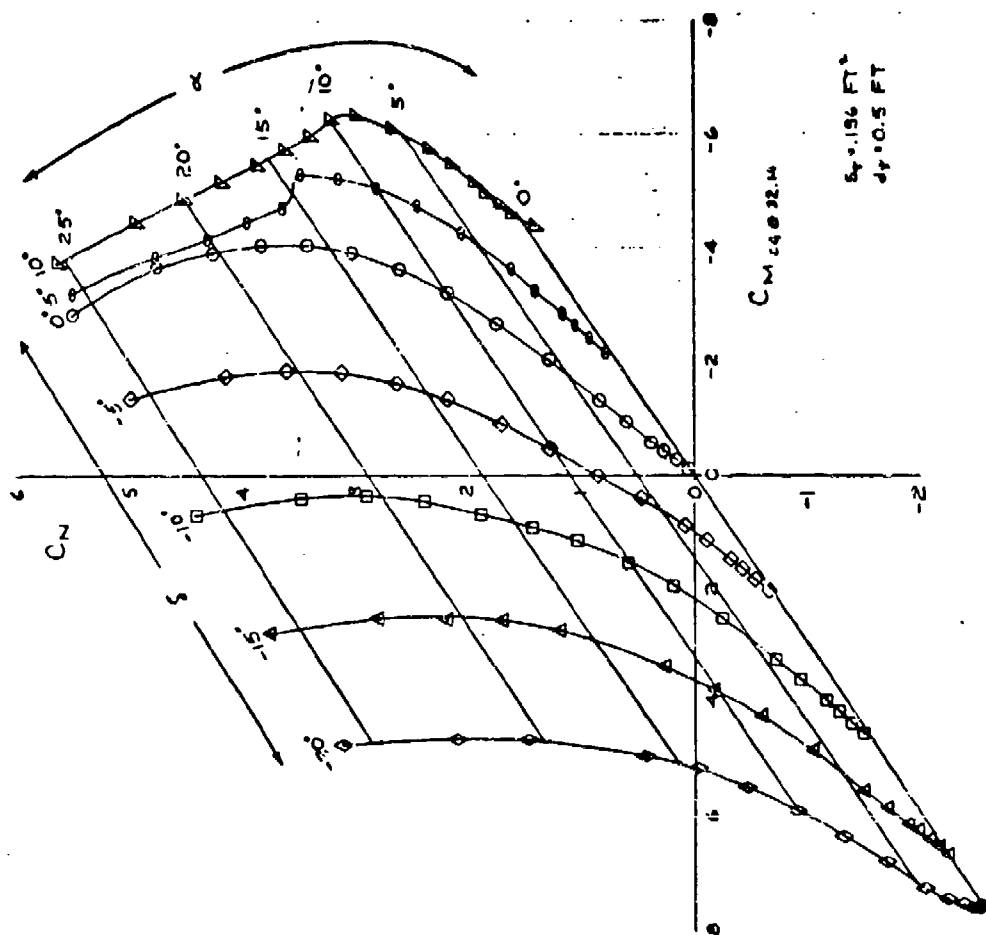


Fig 12. Longitudinal stability, $M = 1.0$, $\phi = 0^\circ$



54° 156 FT
47° 0.5 FT

SYM	δ_{s+}	δ_{s-}	RUN
7	10	-10	79
8	5	-5	82
9	0	0	14
10	-5	5	81
11	-10	10	84
12	-15	15	91
13	-20	20	92

Fig 13. Longitudinal stability, $M = 1.0$, $\phi = 45^\circ$

SYM	$\delta_{3,4}$	$\delta_{1,2}$	RUN
0	0	0	25

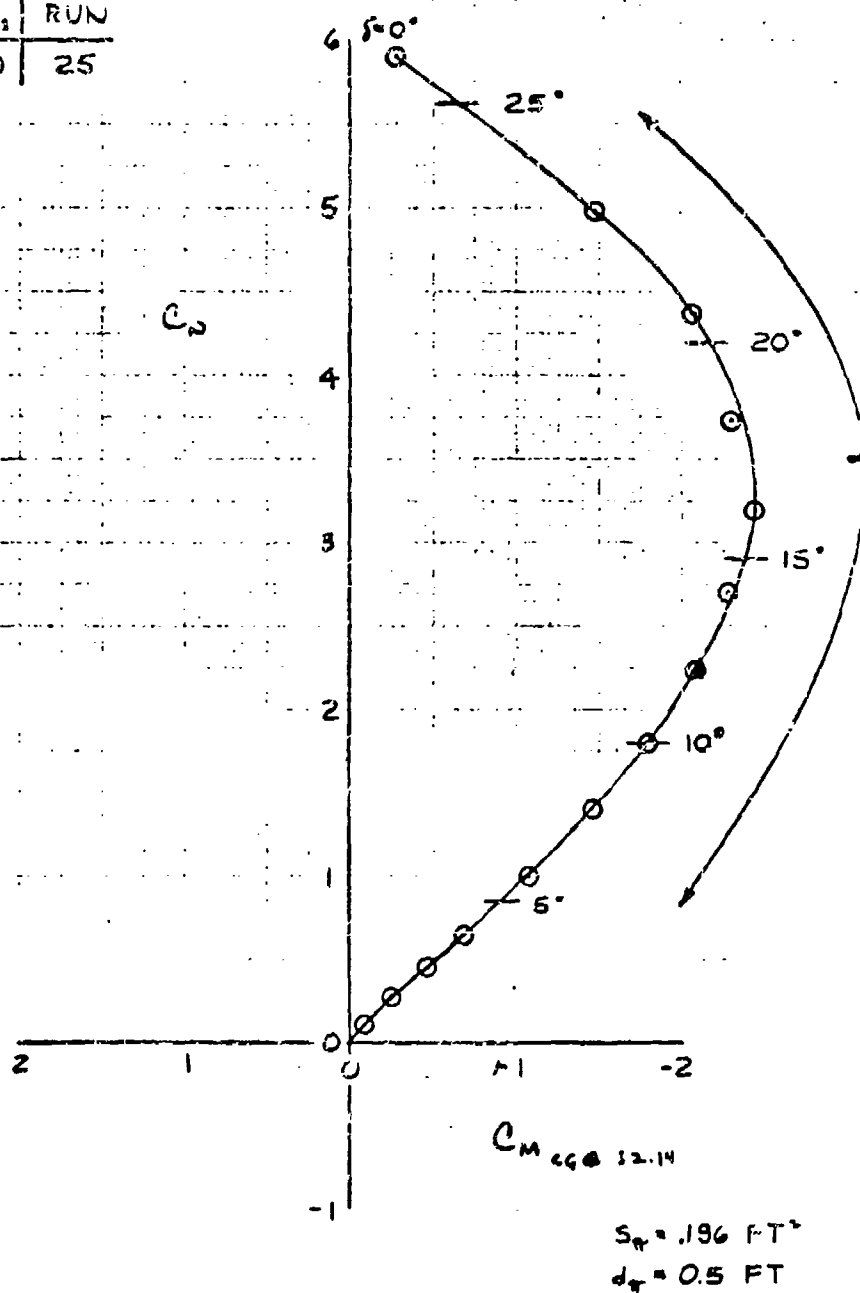


Fig 14. Longitudinal stability, $M = 1.3$, $\phi = 0^\circ$

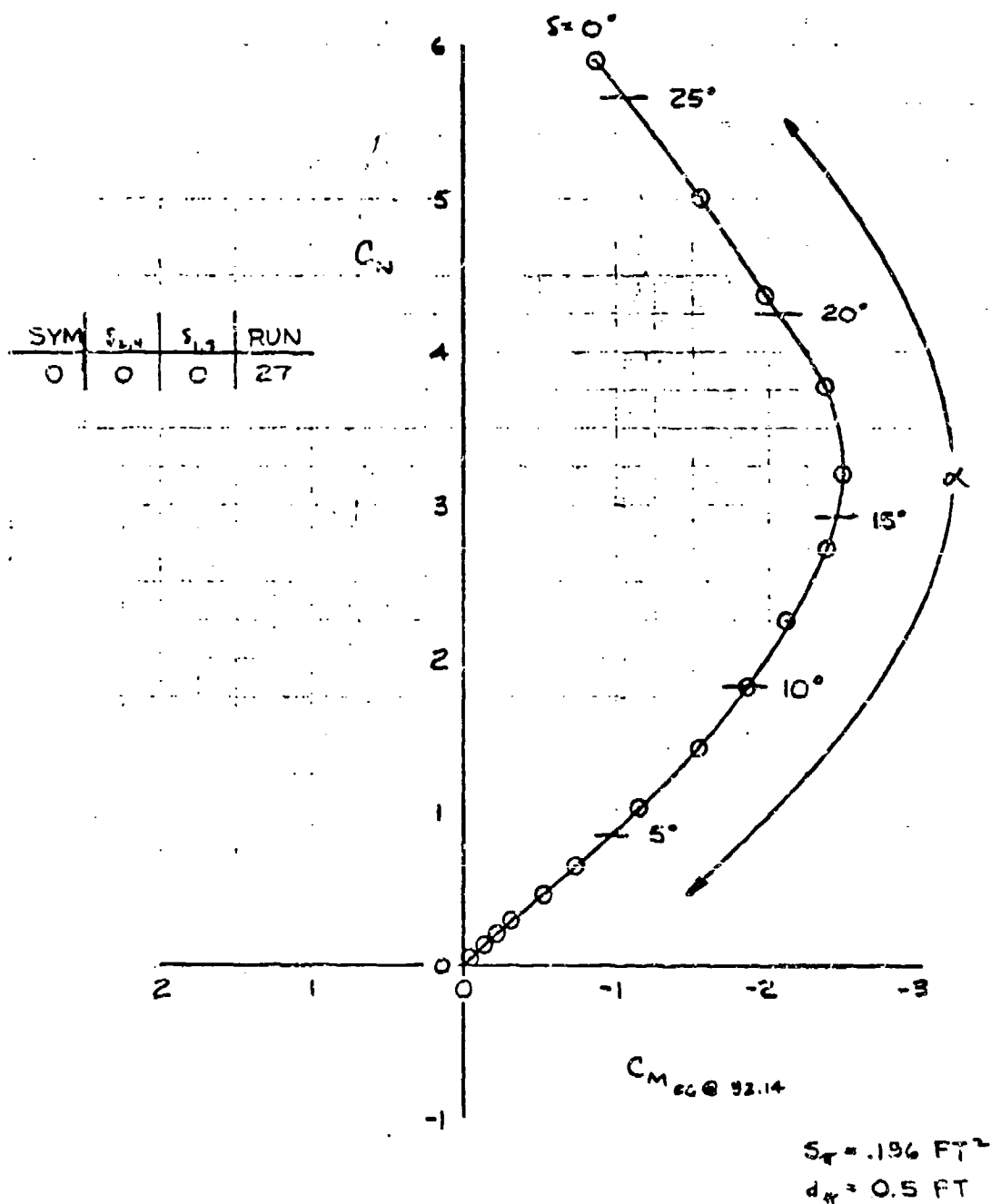


Fig 15. Longitudinal stability, $M = 1.3$, $\phi = 45^\circ$

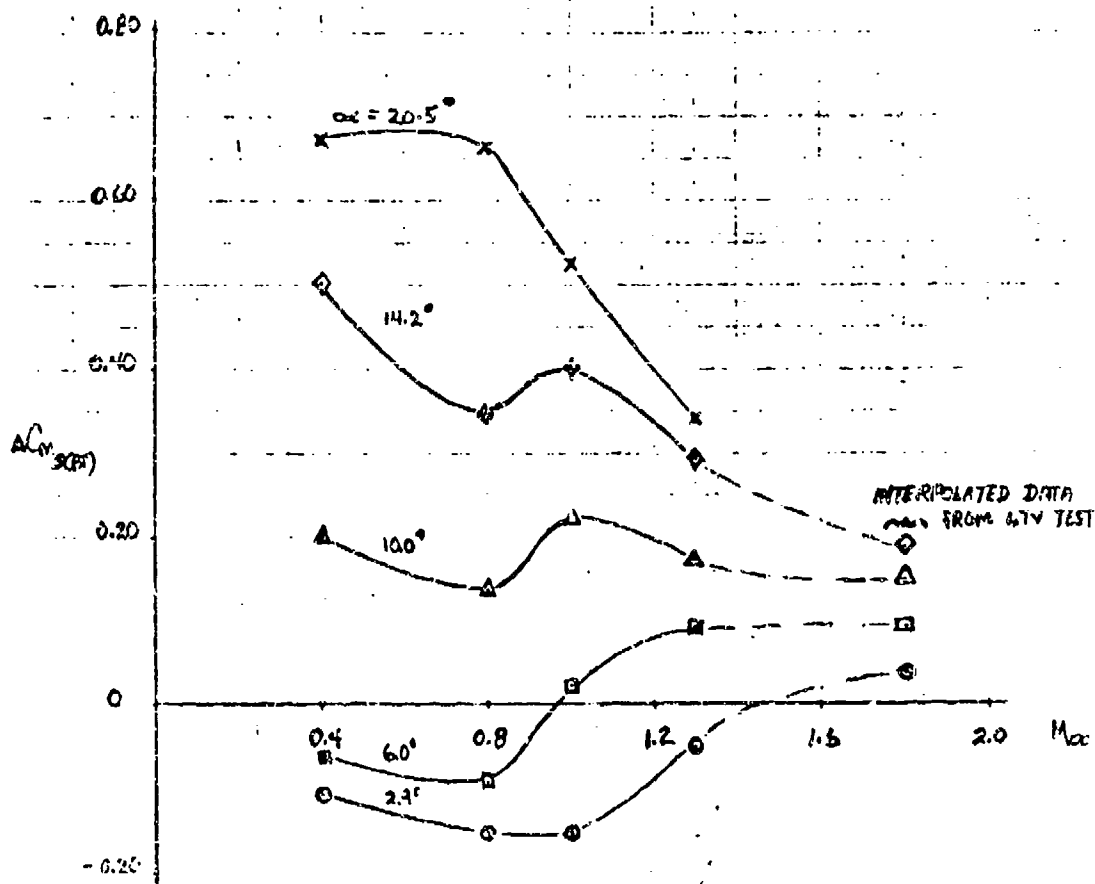


Fig 16. Pitching moment due to strake $S_3, \phi = 0^\circ$

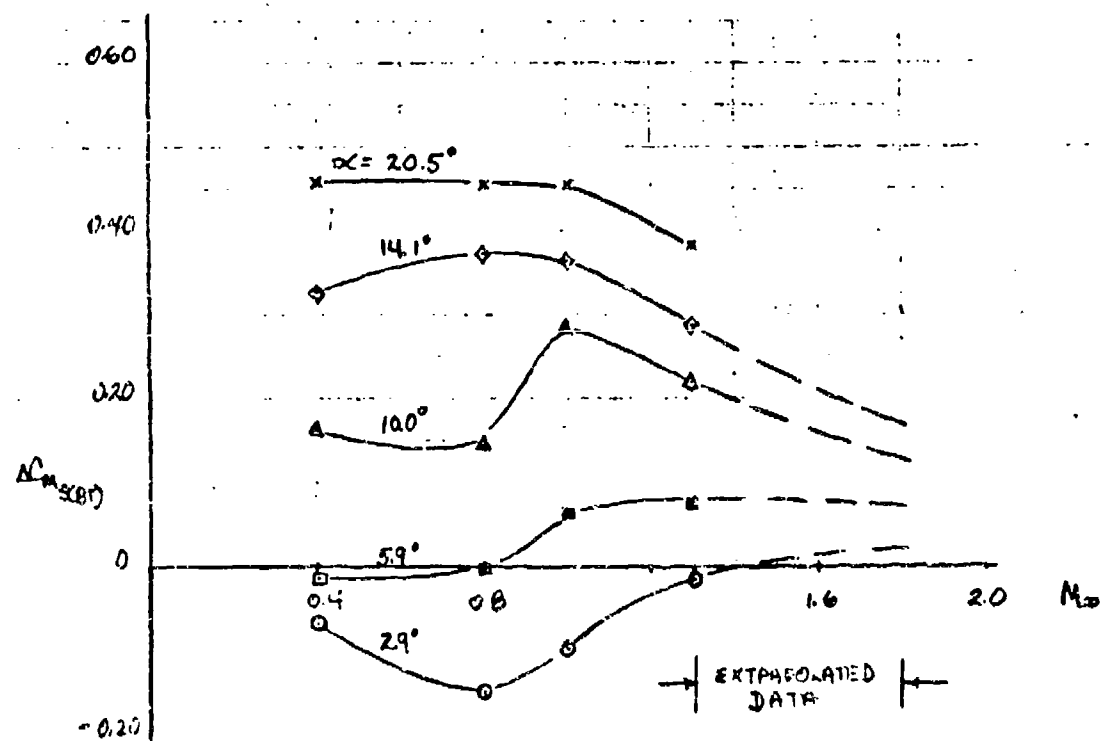


Fig 17. Pitching moment due to strake $S_b, \phi = 45^\circ$

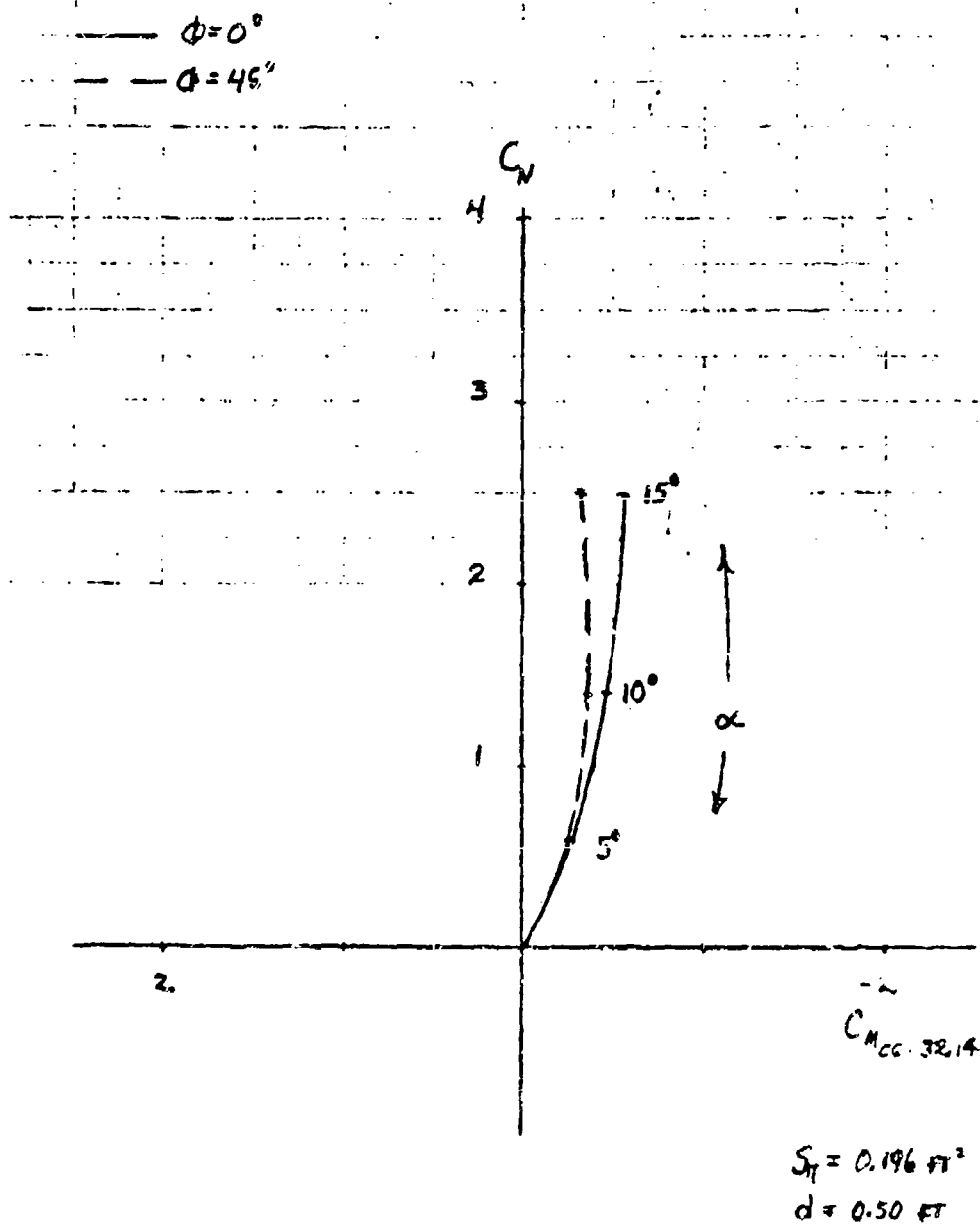


Fig 18. Longitudinal stability, $M = 1.8$

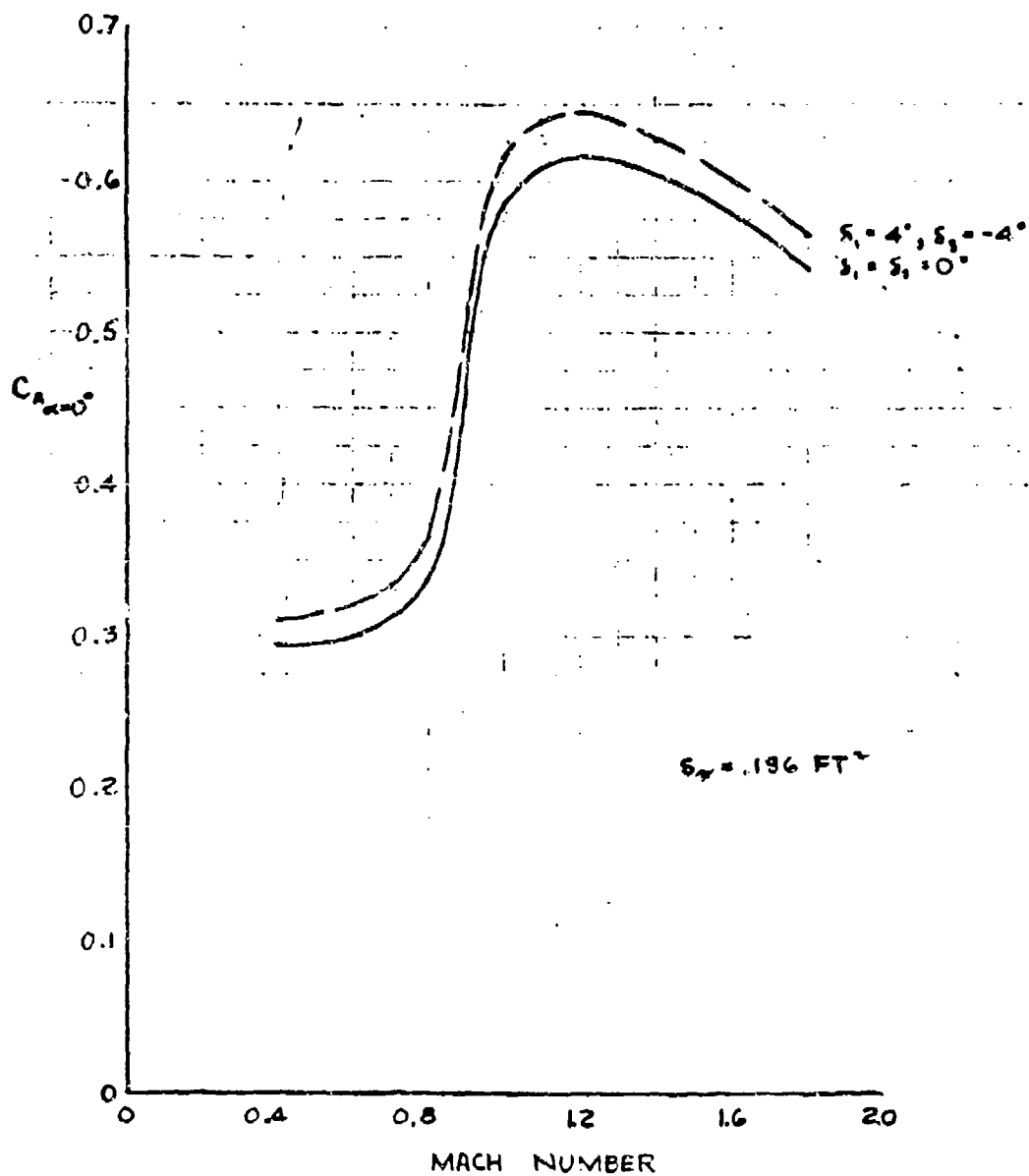


Fig 19. Axial Force, $\phi = 0^\circ$ & 45° , $\alpha = 0^\circ$, $\delta_{2,4} = 0^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

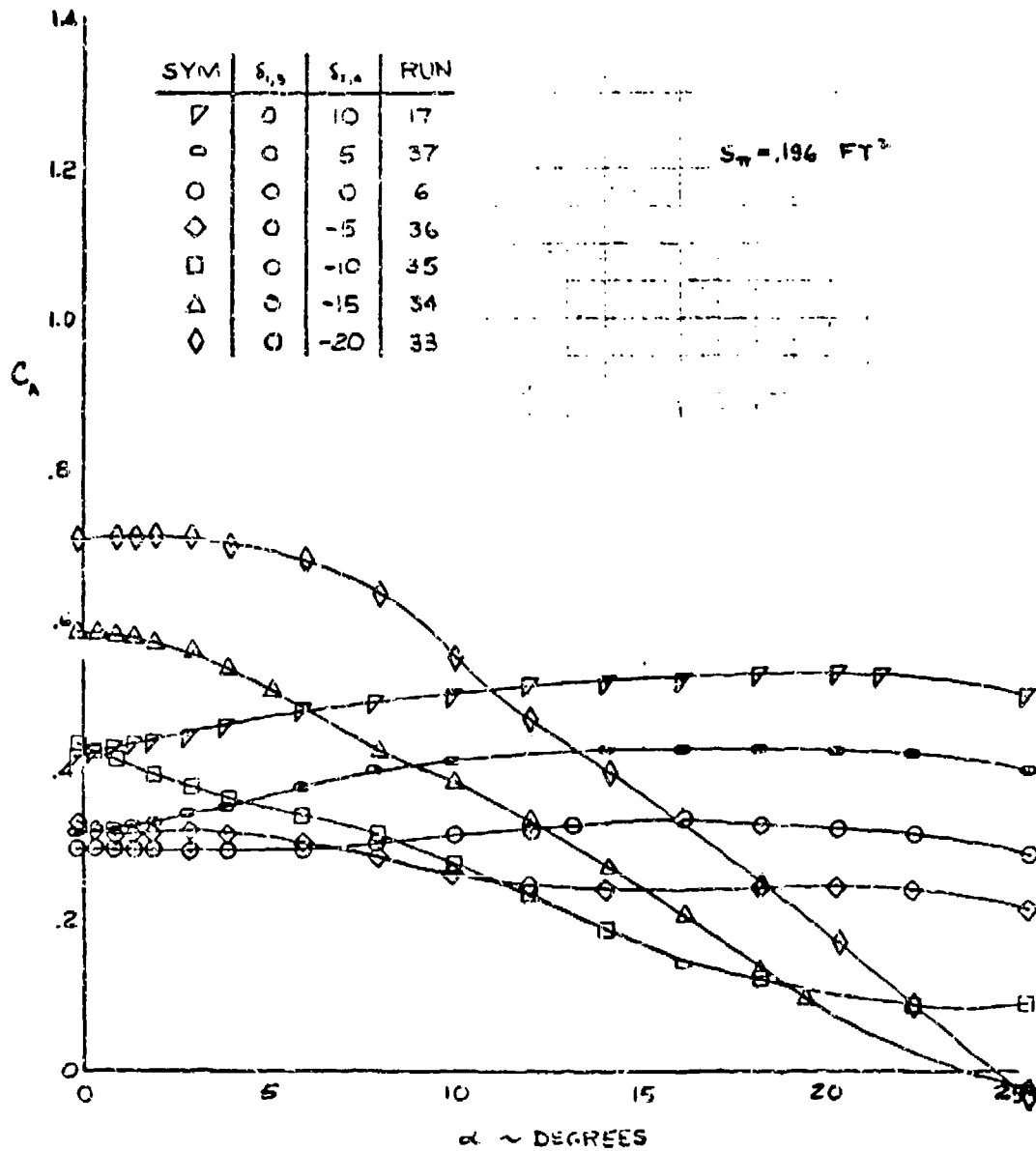


Fig 20. Axial Force $M = 0.4$, $\phi = 0^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

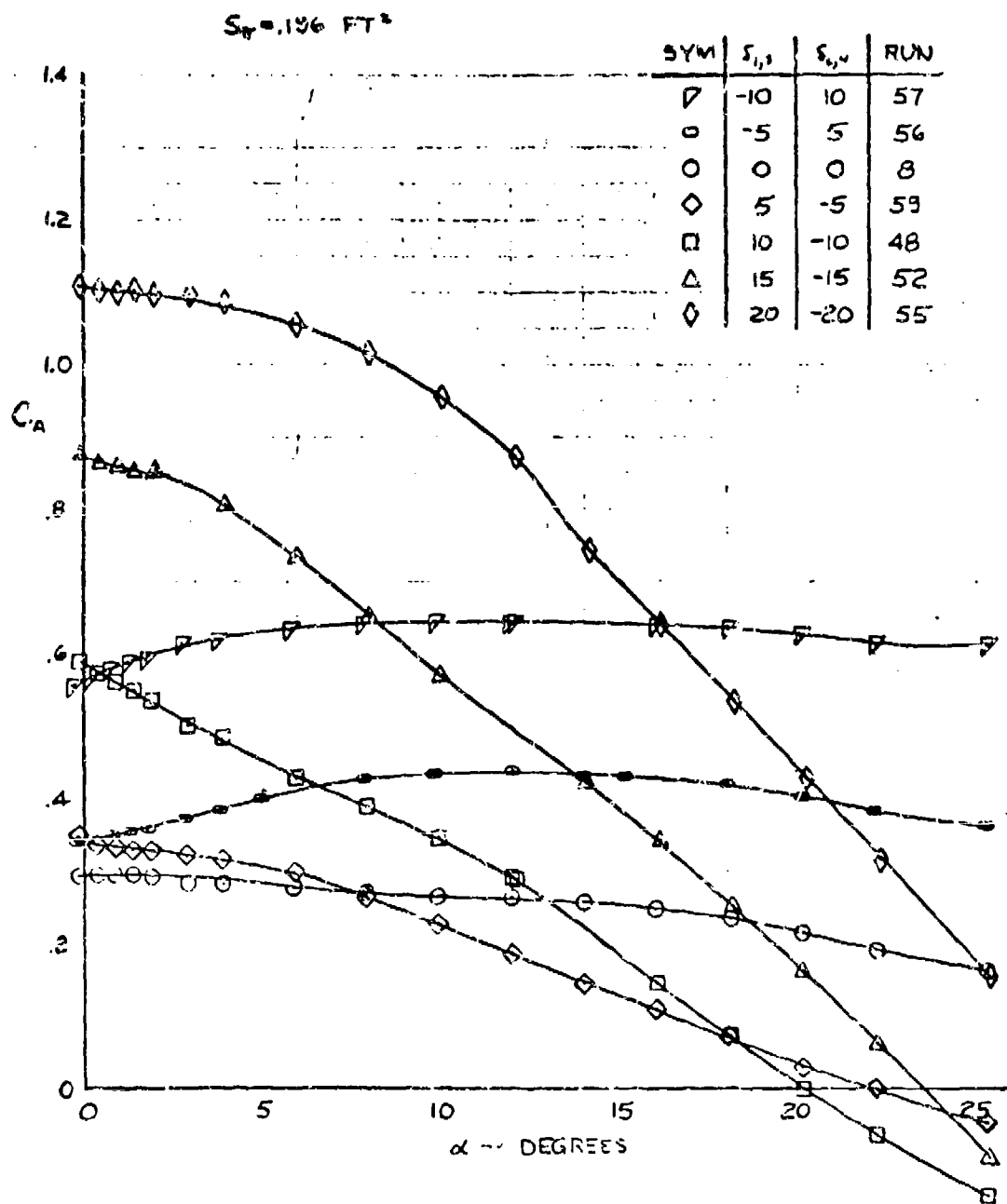


Fig 21. Axial Force $M = 0.4$, $\phi = 45^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

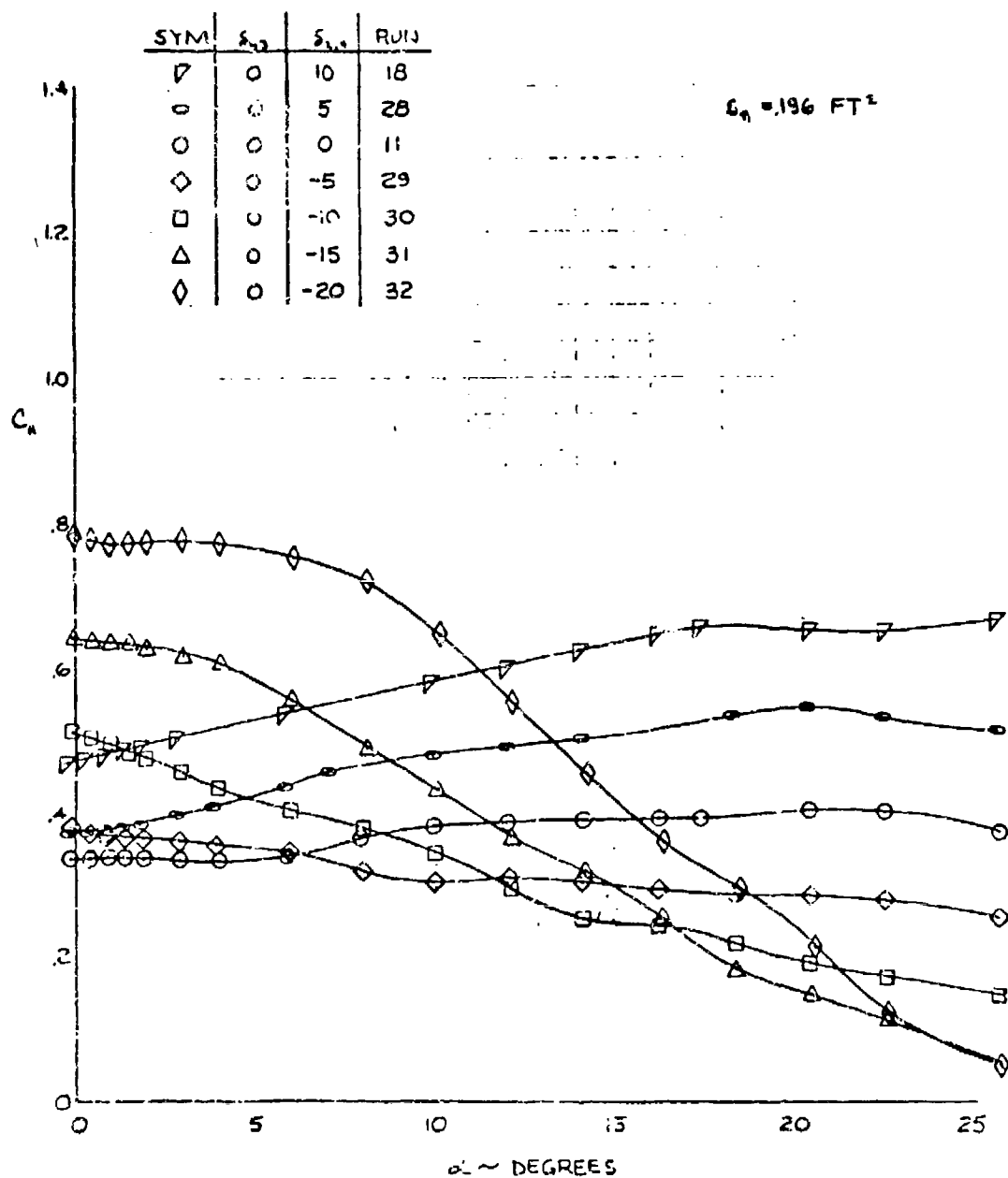


Fig 22. Axial force $M = 0.8$, $\phi = 0^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

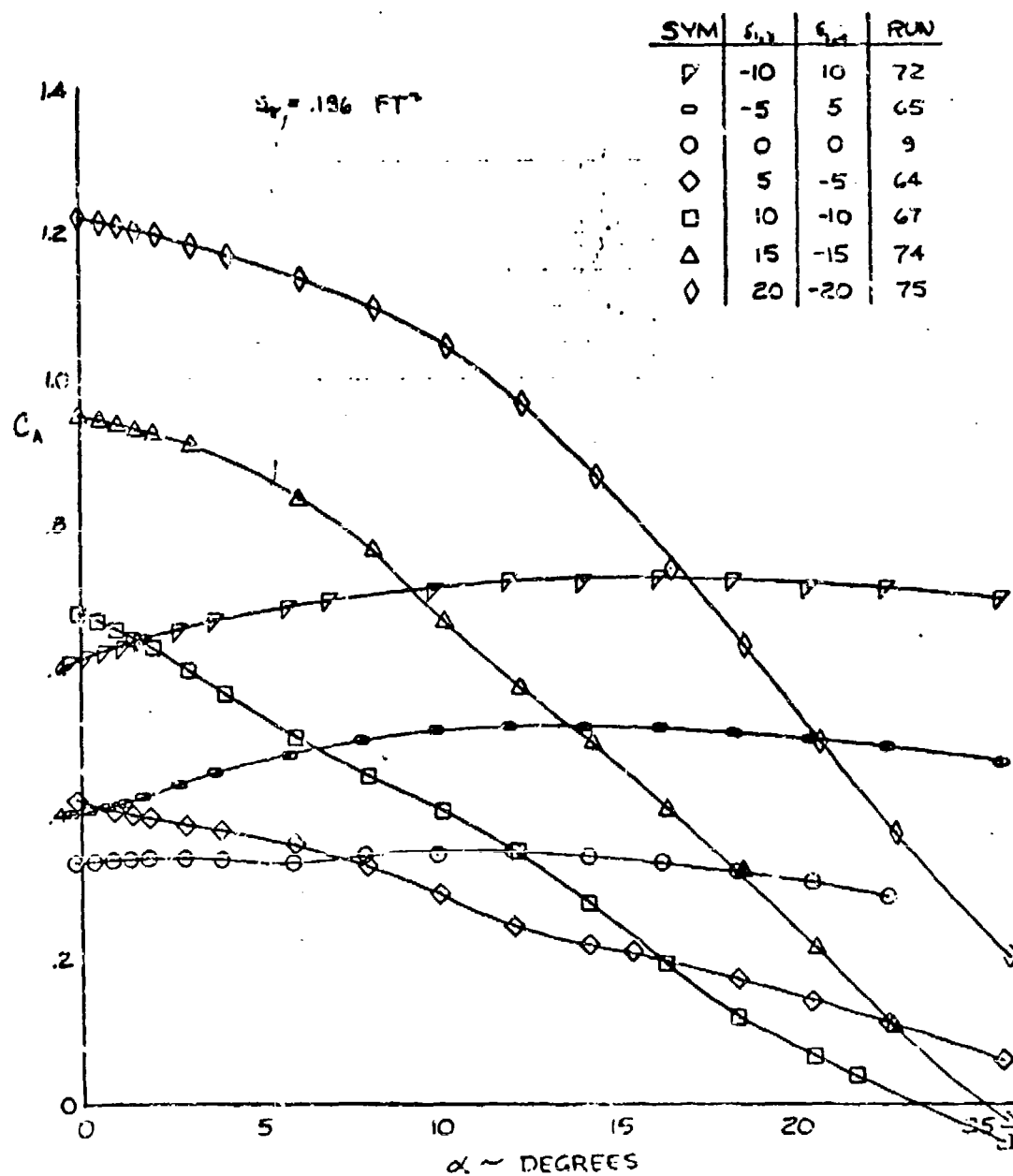


Fig 23. Axial force $M = 0.8$, $\phi = 45^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

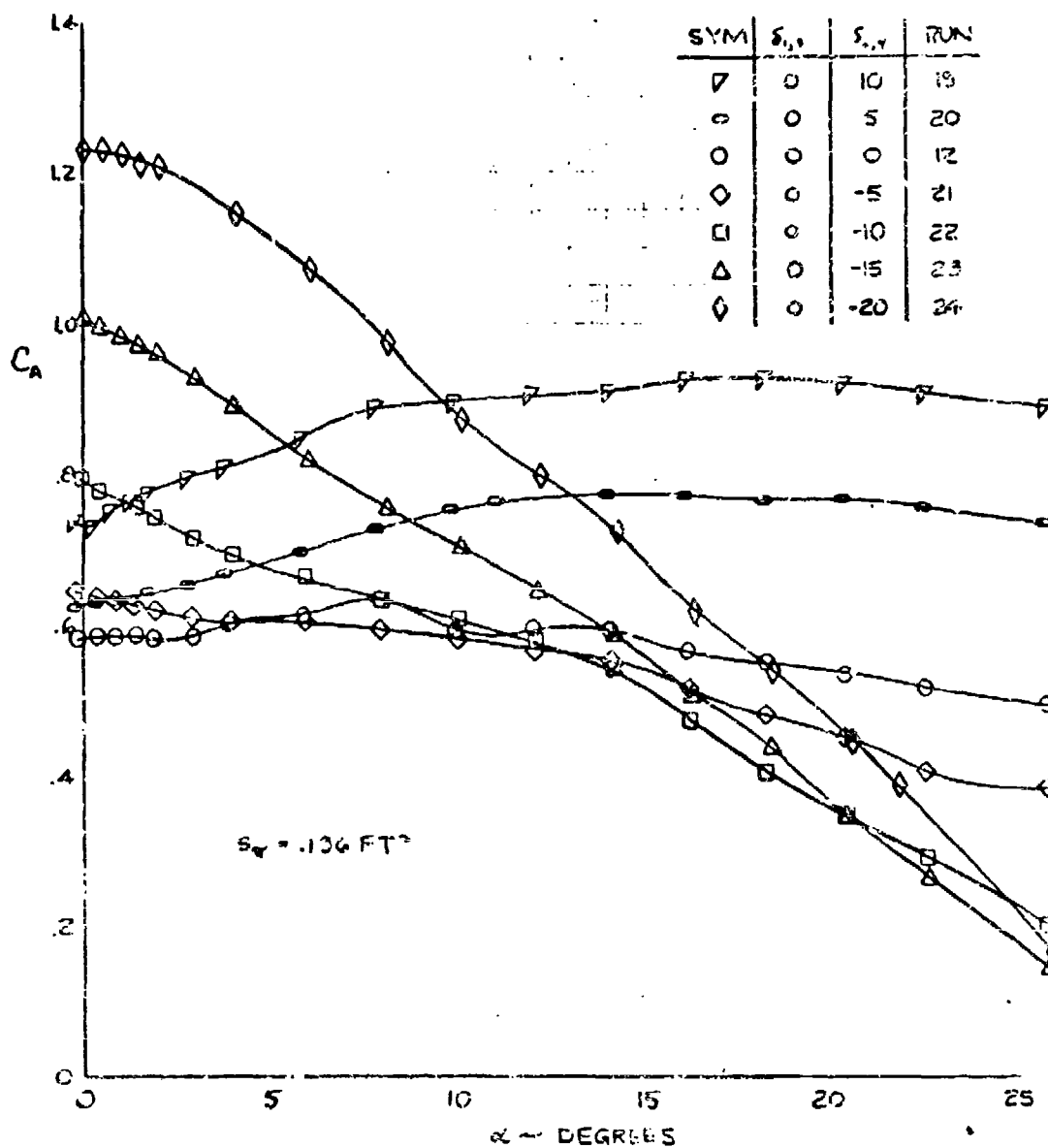


Fig 24. Axial force $M = 1.0$, $\phi = 0^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

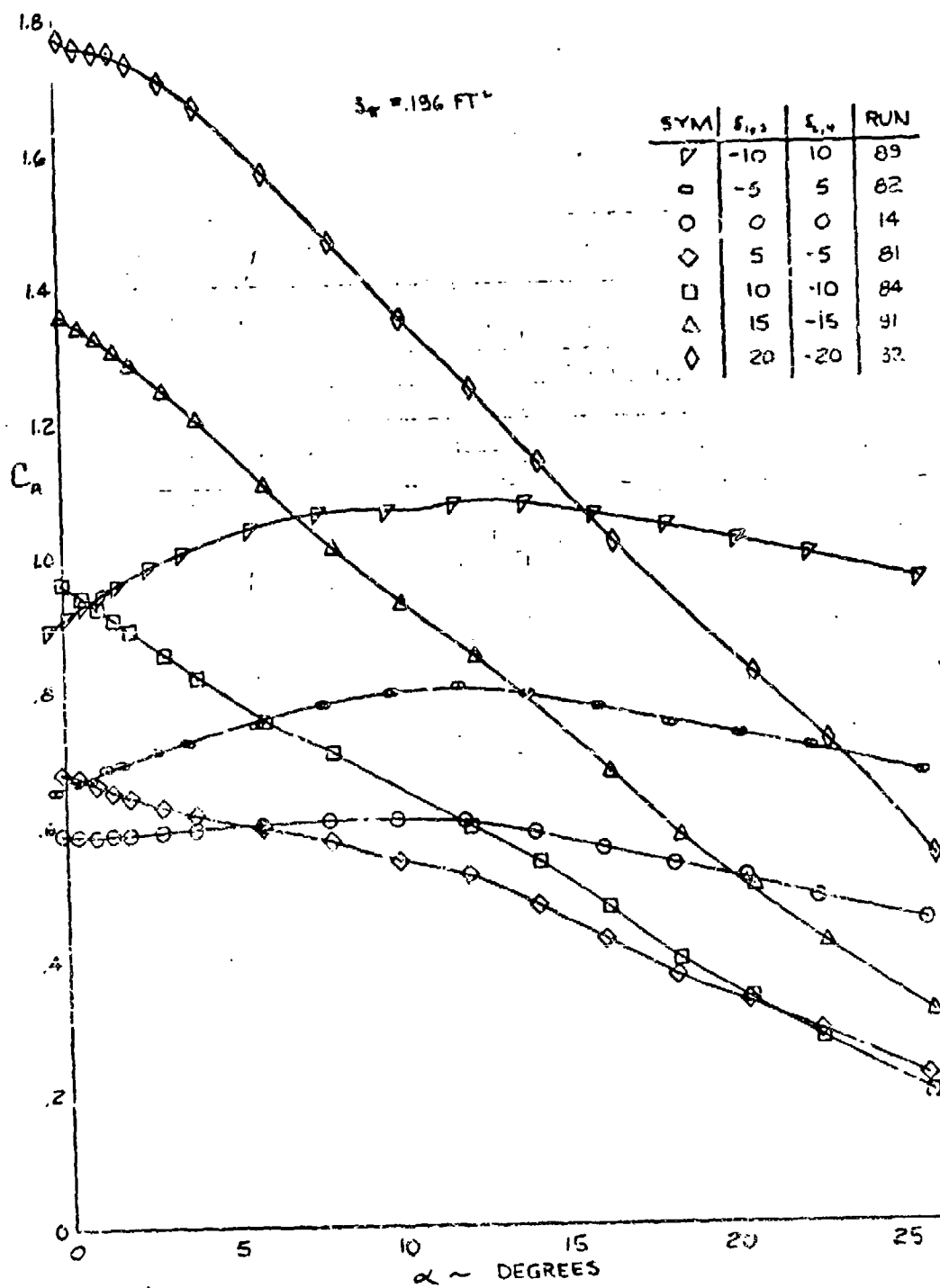


Fig 25. Axial force $M = 1.0$, $\phi = 45^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft

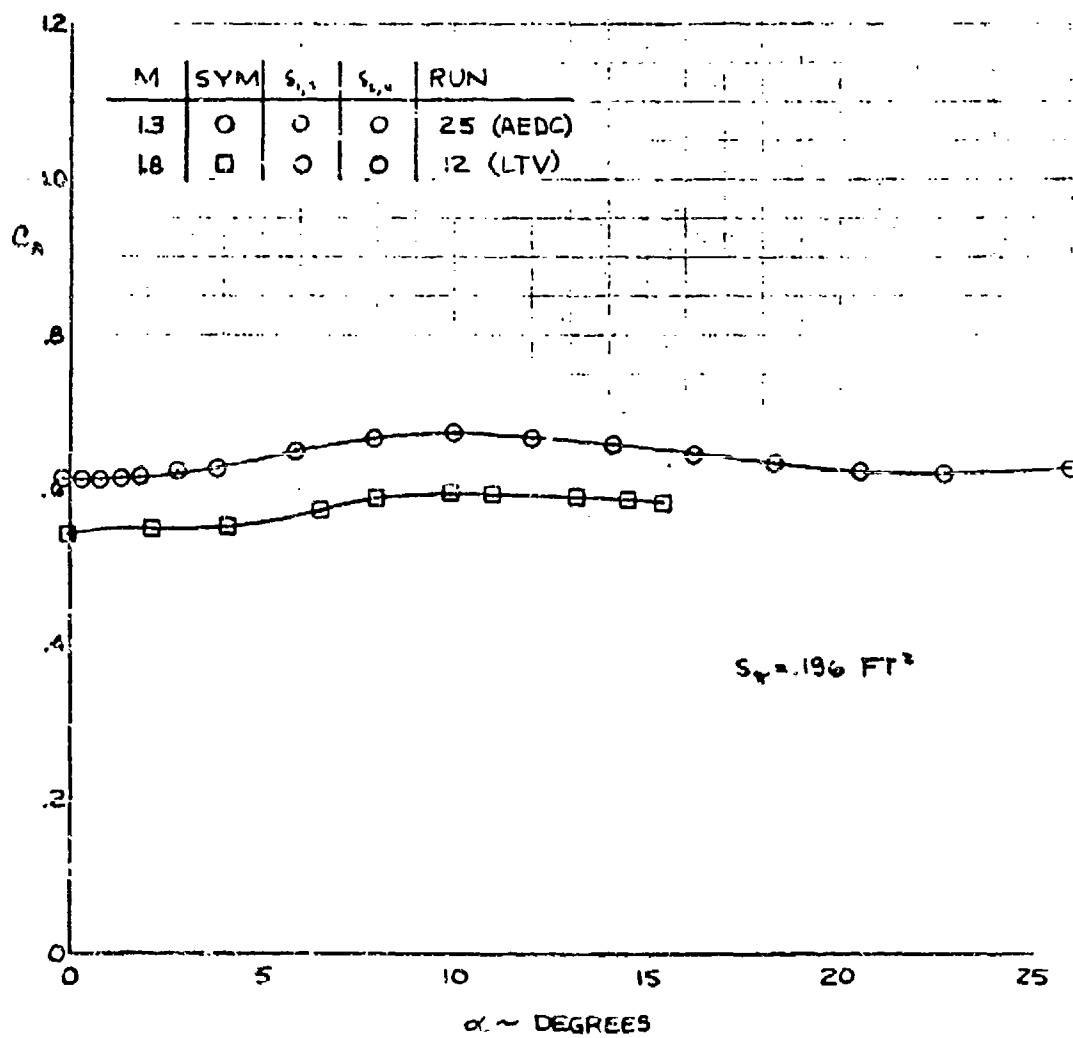


Fig 26. Axial force $M = 1.3$ & 1.8 , $\phi = 0^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft,
 $\delta_{1,3} = \delta_{2,4} = 0$

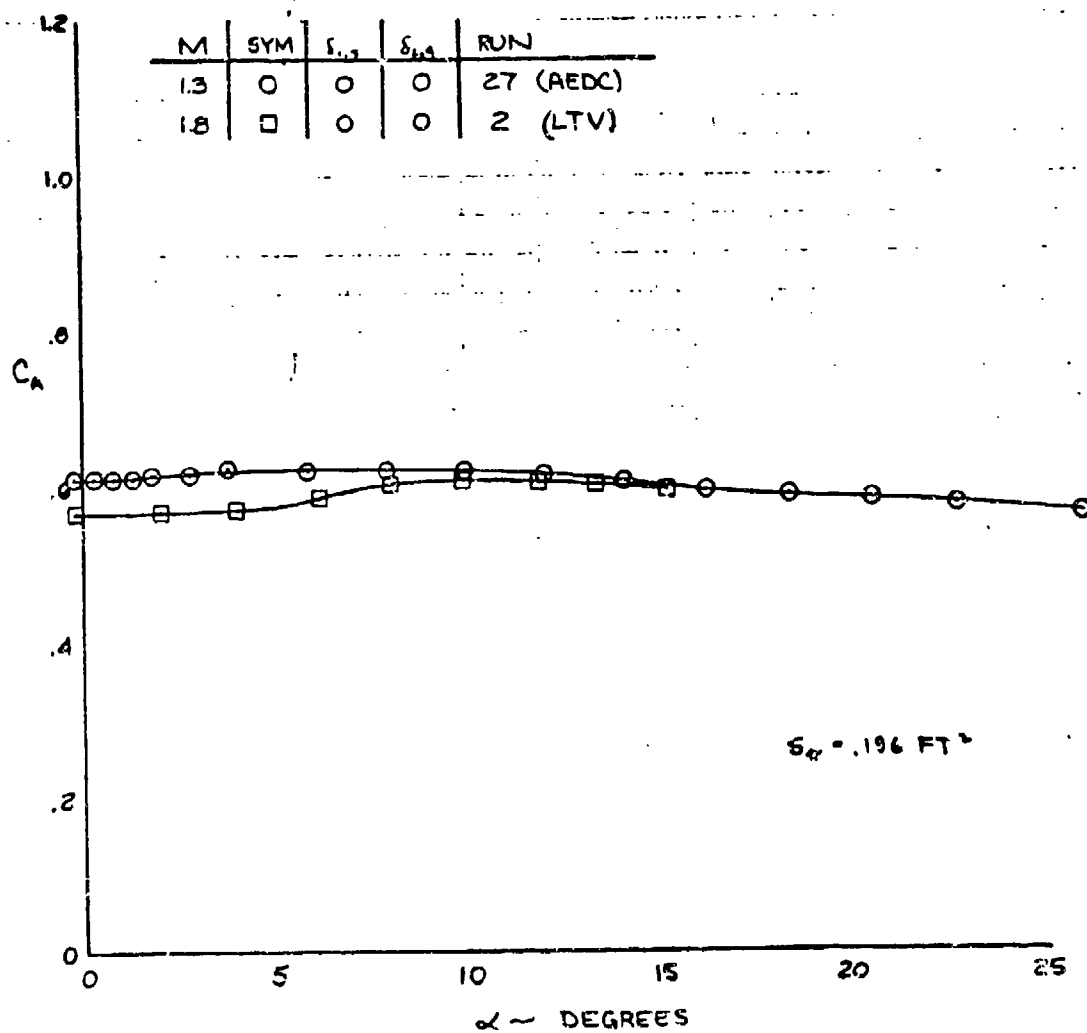


Fig 27. Axial force $M = 1.3$ & 1.8 , $\phi = 45^\circ$, altitude = 4000 ft.
 $\delta_{1,3} = \delta_{2,4} = 0$

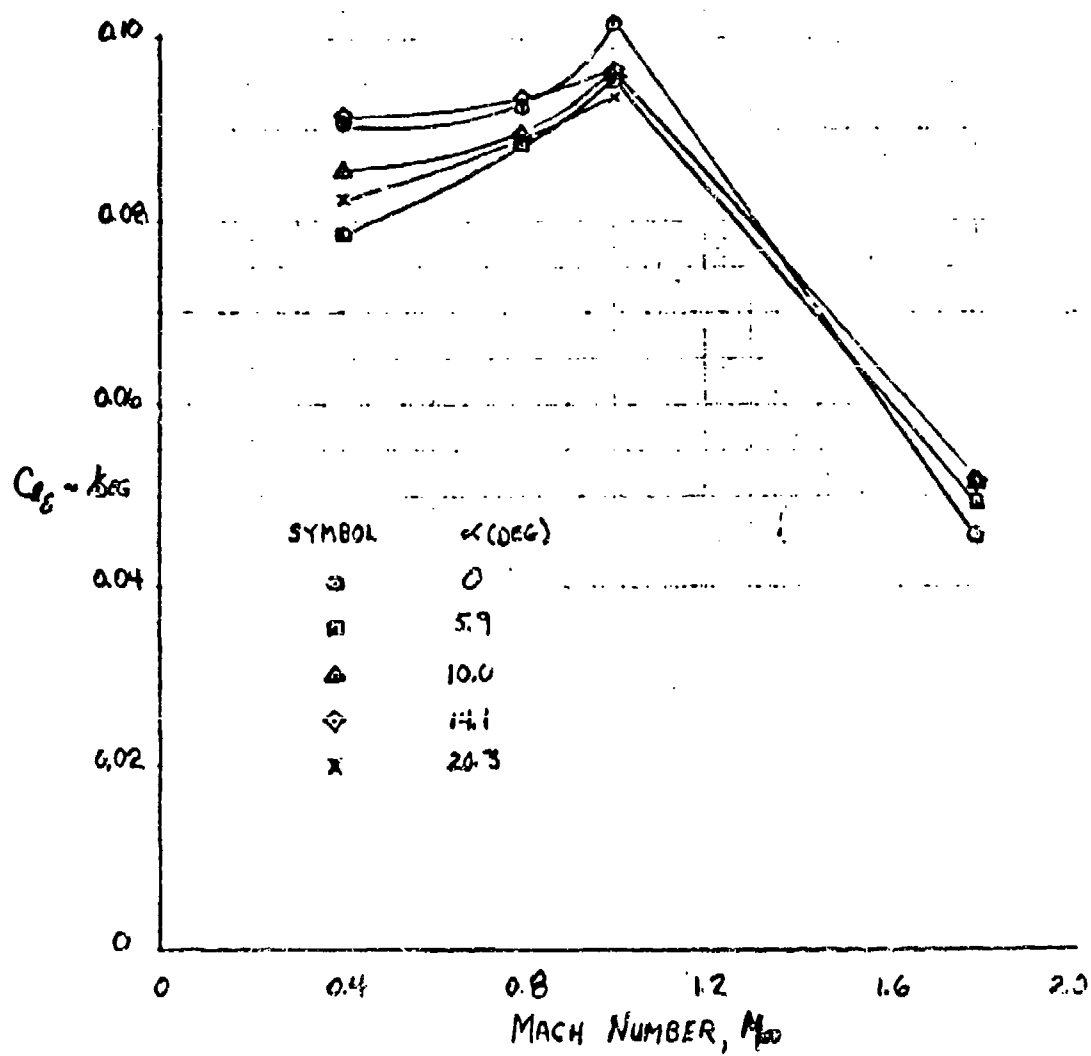


Fig 28. Roll power, $C_{l\delta}$, $\phi = 0^\circ$

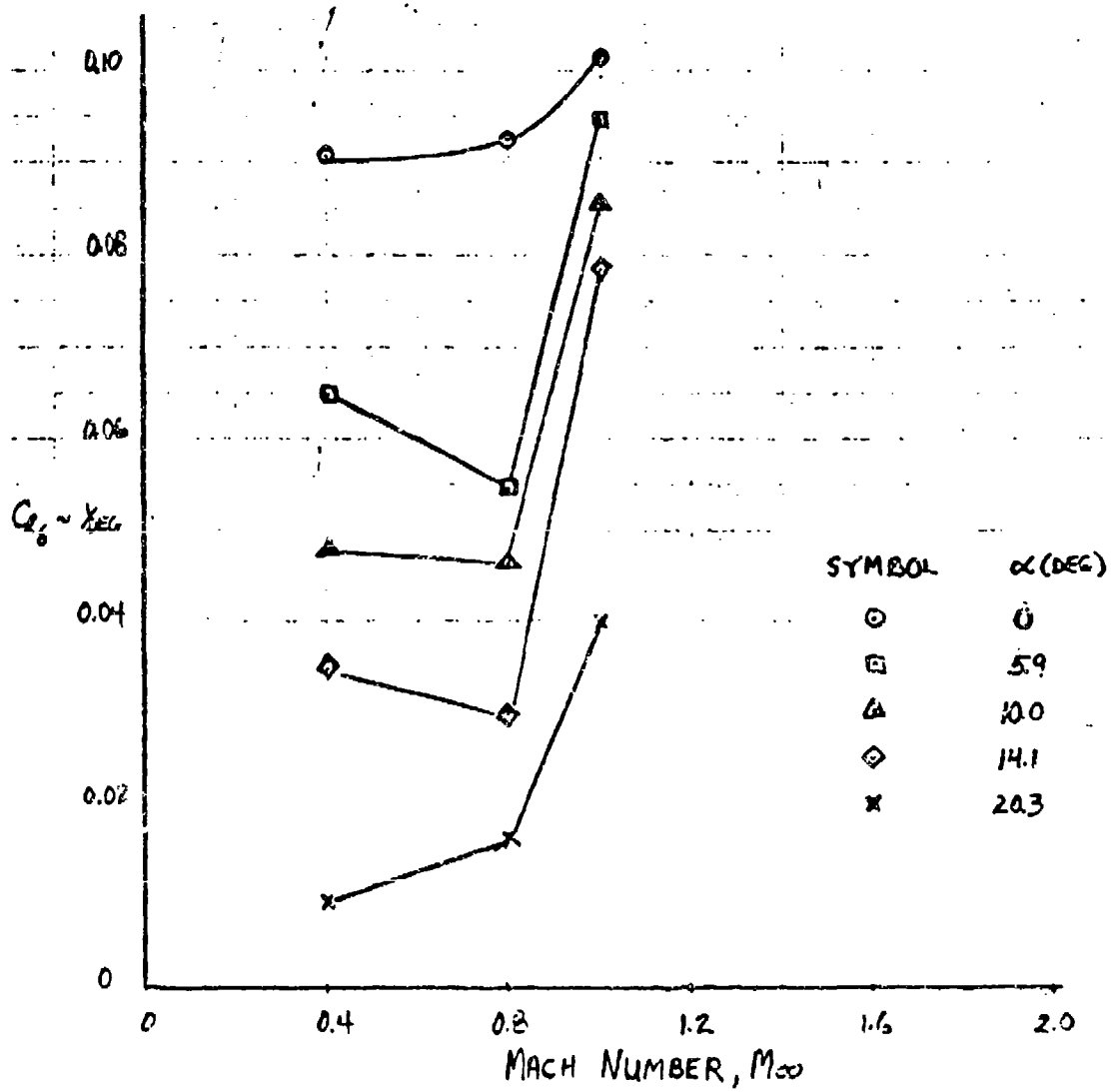


Fig 29. Roll power, $C_{l_{\delta}}$, $\phi = 45^\circ$

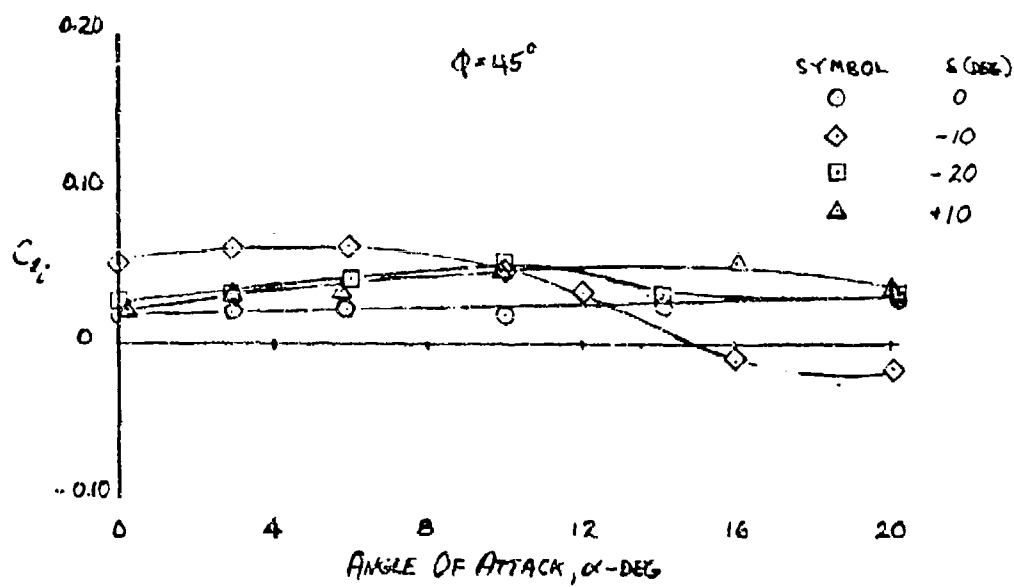
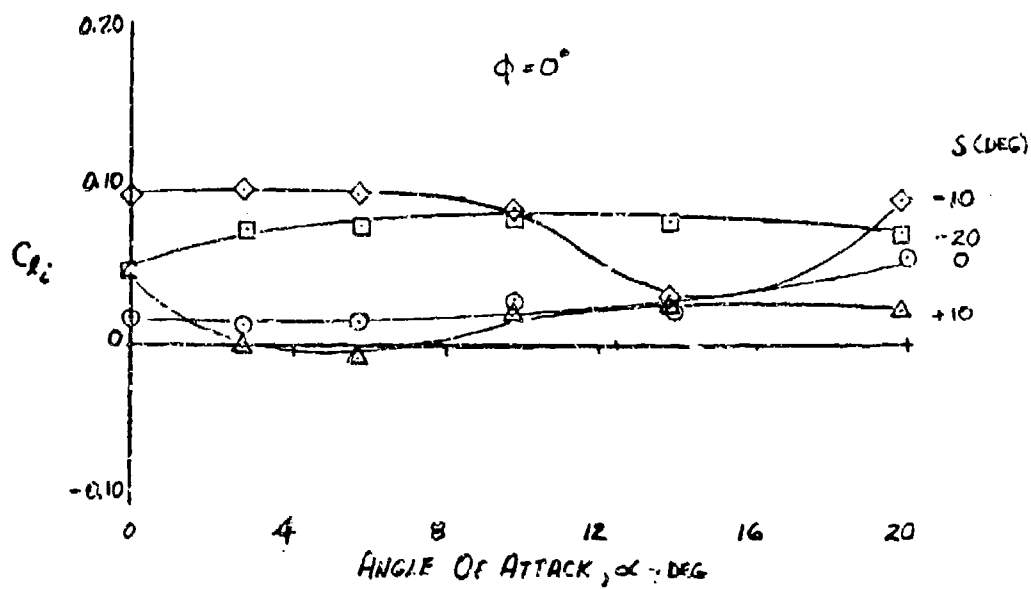


Fig 30. Induced roll coefficient, $M_\infty = 0.4$

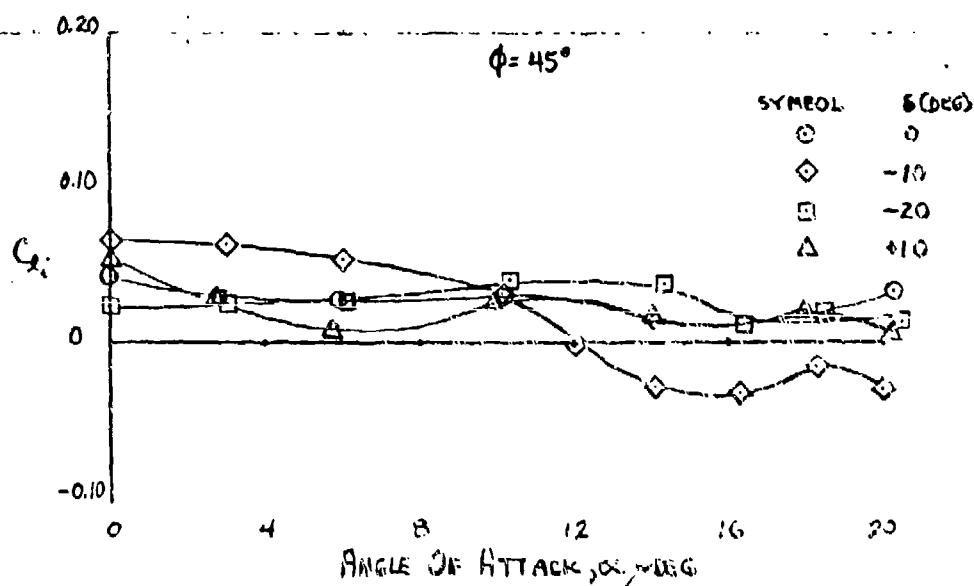
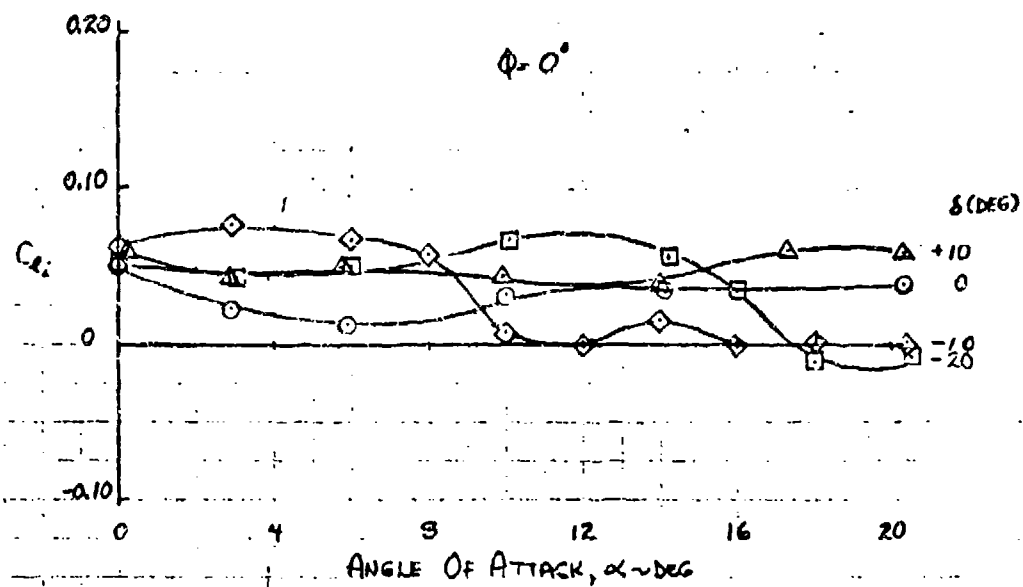


Fig 31. Induced roll coefficient, $M_\infty = 0.8$

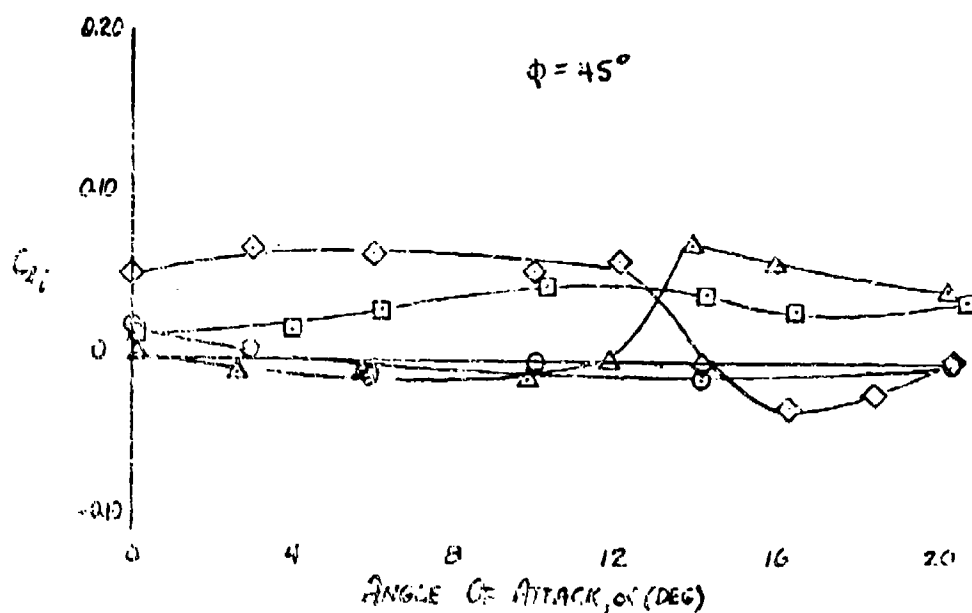
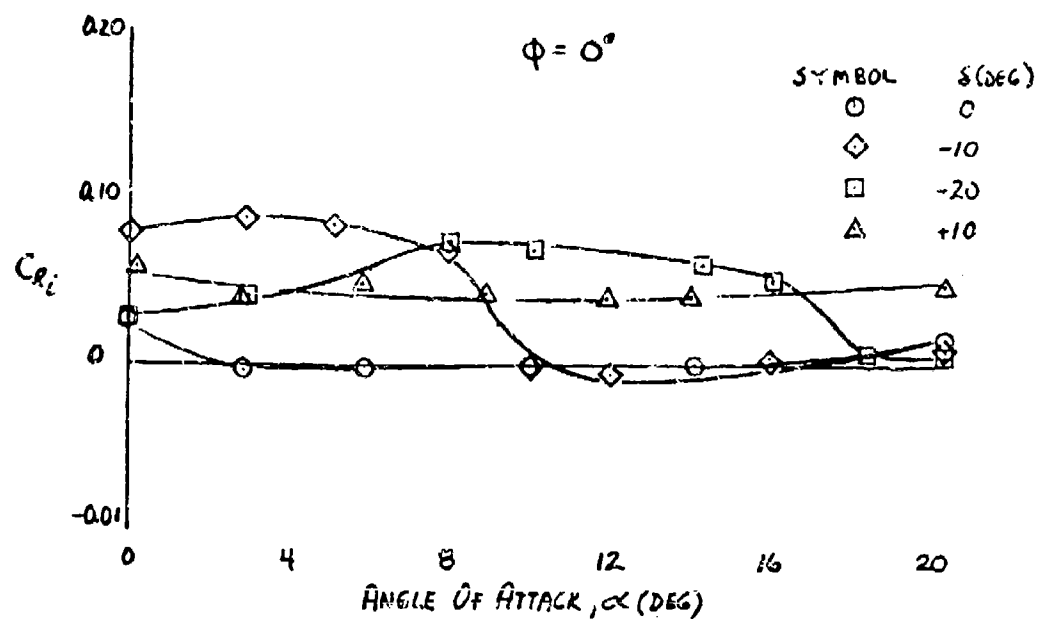


Fig 32. Induced roll coefficient, $M_\infty = 1.0$

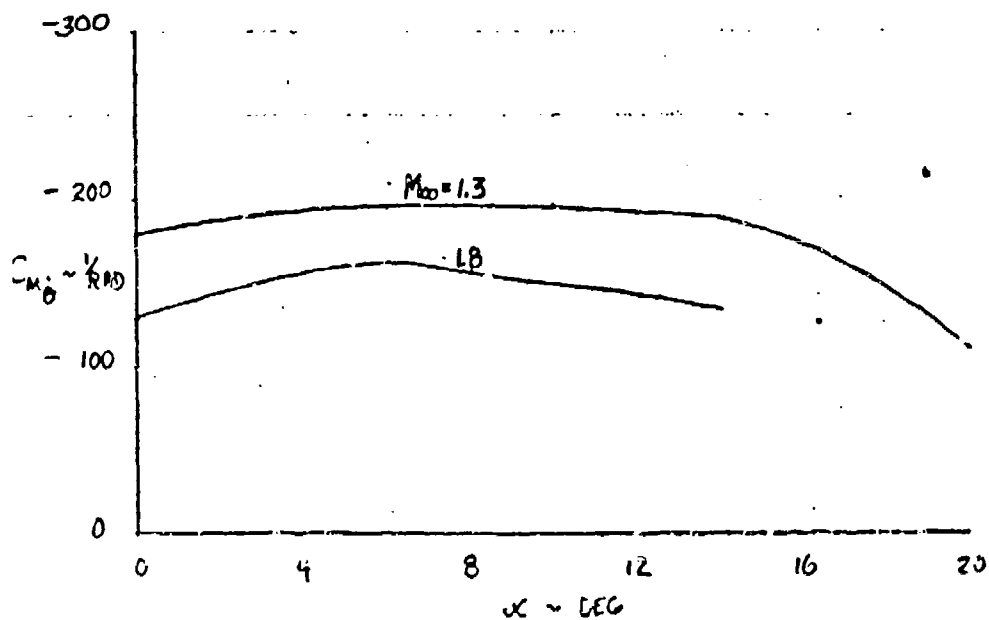
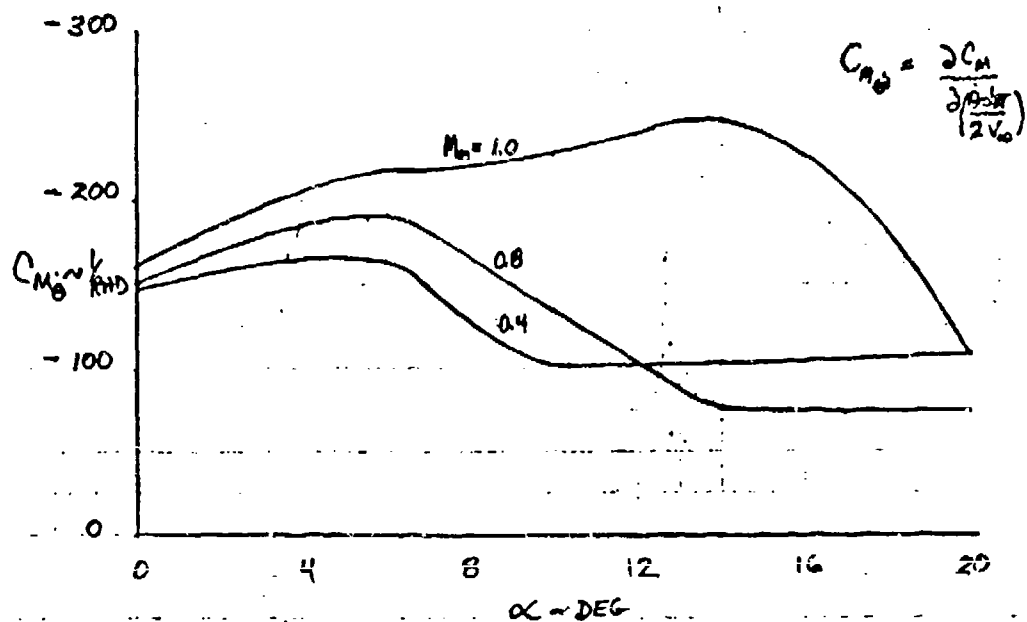


Fig 33. Pitch damping, $\delta = 0^\circ$

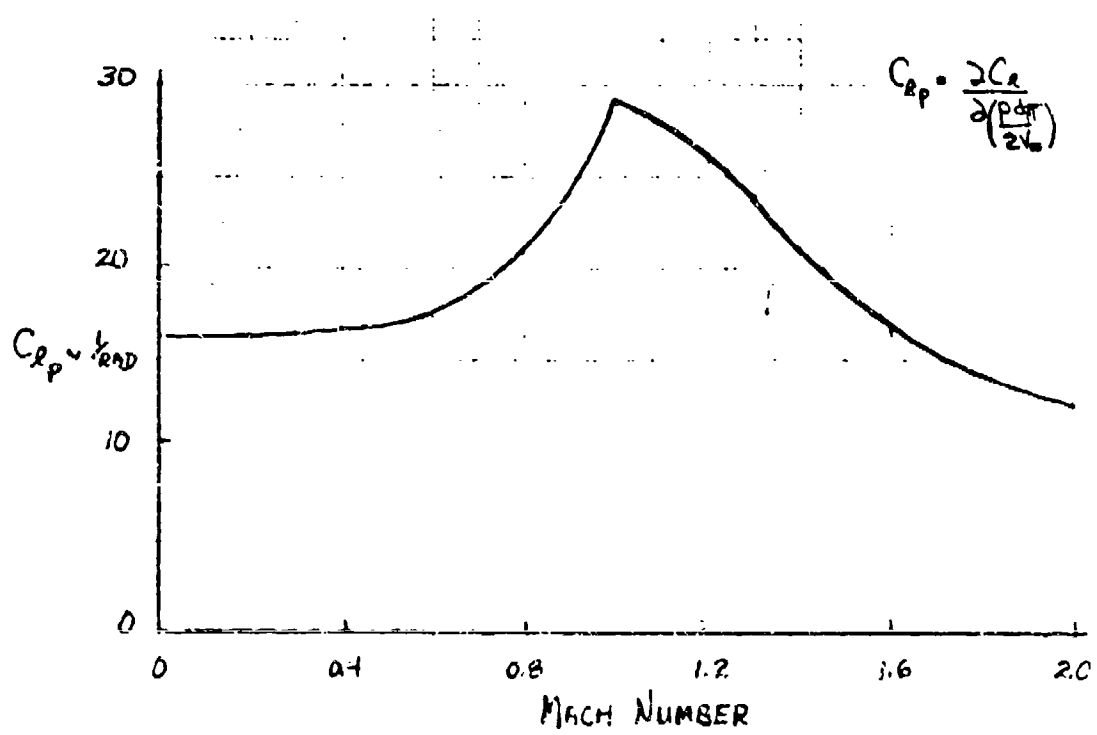


Fig 34. Roll damping, C_{lp} , $\alpha = 0^\circ$

APPENDIX C

CANNON-LAUNCHED GUIDED PROJECTILE AERODYNAMIC DATA

XM712 ED configuration

GEOMETRY AND MASS PROPERTIES

These are presented in Figure 35.

AERODYNAMIC PROPERTIES

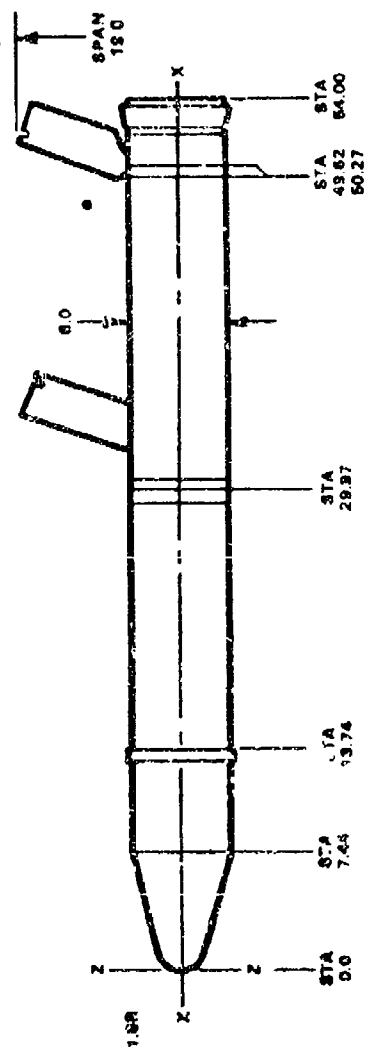
Static stability, drag buildup, and control effectiveness data were obtained from a 75-percent scale model wind tunnel test conducted in March 1975. Theoretical calculations were performed to define the dynamic damping coefficients. The values calculated were then correlated with similar data for the AD CLCP, with good agreement. No aerodynamic cross coupling and control interaction effects were measured.

The aerodynamic data on Figures 36 through 49 are presented in a body axis system about a center of gravity located 5.17 calibers aft of the nose. The reference area is 0.196 ft² and the reference length is 0.5 foot.

Potentially critical configuration areas have been minimized in the proposed configuration. The fins were sized to provide a one-half caliber static margin at the highest launch Mach number. The wings were then sized to maximize trim load factor capability at the lower mach numbers that will be encountered in maneuvering flight, and at the same time, be compatible with the span restrictions imposed by the foldout concept.

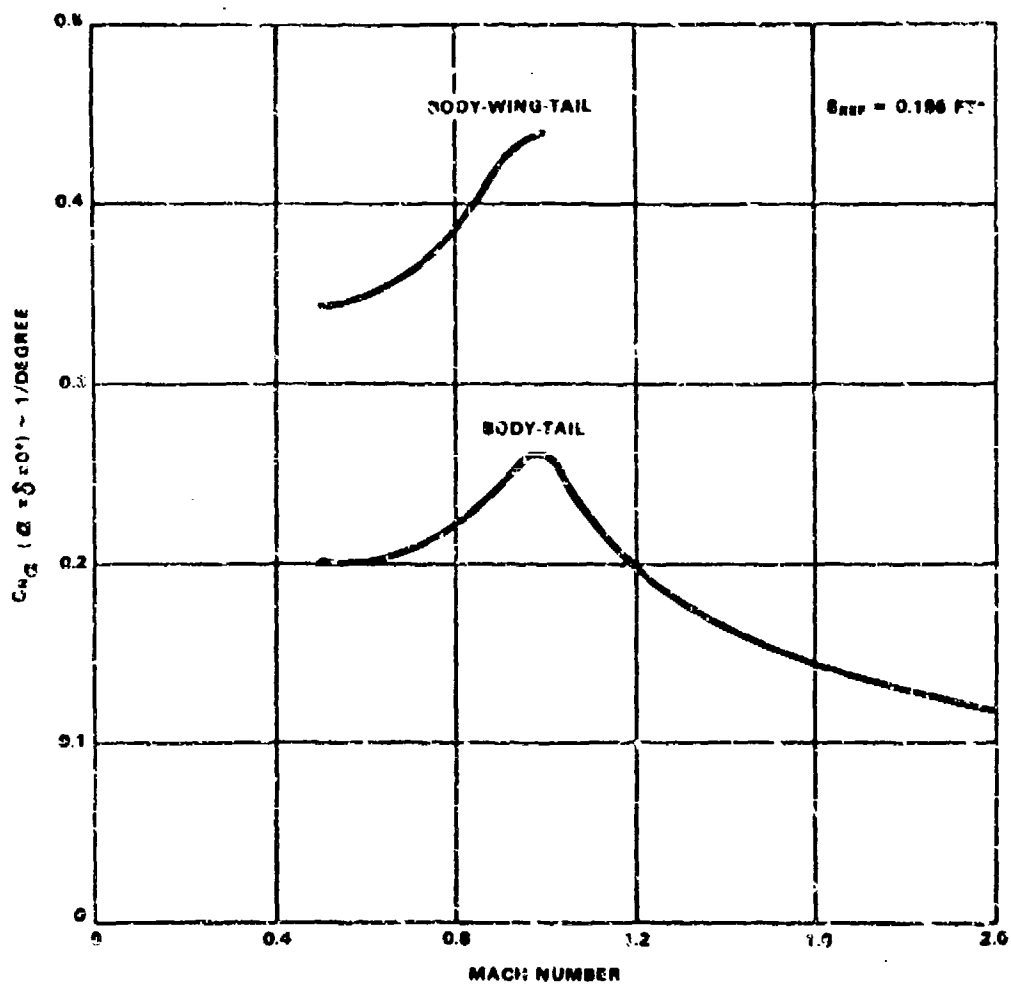
Model buildup runs were conducted to provide critical evaluation of forebody, base, fin, and wing drag. The effects of bourrelets, open slotted control housing, and engraved obturator were evaluated during AD testing. These data confirm projected configuration range performance.

During AD flight testing, configuration instabilities arising from aerodynamic cross coupling were experienced. Consequently these cross coupling coefficients were estimated.



ITEM	WT (LB)	CG STS (IN)	I _x (SLUG-FT ²)	I _y (SLUG-FT ²)
SEEKER ASSEMBLY	(7.00)	(4.88)	(0.0058)	(0.0091)
DOME & COIL ASSEMBLY	2.35	3.03	0.016	0.0018
GYRO & STARTER ASSEMBLY	2.40	4.78	0.0011	0.0016
STRUCTURE & MISCELLANEOUS	2.25	8.93	0.0031	0.0018
ELECTRONICS ASSEMBLY	(13.30)	(10.92)	(0.173)	(1.0174)
STRUCTURE 4150 STEEL	4.50	11.32	0.0084	0.0075
DATA RATE SENSOR	0.38	7.50	-	-
BULKHEADS	2.73	11.87	0.0034	0.0050
PWRA	5.28	10.30	0.0046	0.0024
WARHEAD, REV	(45.80)	(23.79)	(0.0611)	(0.3759)
CONTROL ASSEMBLY	(84.72)	(43.45)	(0.0843)	(0.7185)
CORPLING	1.38	29.97	0.0028	0.0015
HOUSING 4340 STEEL	29.40	41.10	0.0503	0.2838
PRESSURE SUITHEAD ASSEMBLY	7.65	53.03	0.0097	0.0048
ACTUATING & LOCK MECHANISM	4.03	36.70	0.0021	0.0159
WINGS (AL ALUMINUM)	0.92	36.45	0.0006	0.0011
FINS (4) (17.4PH STEEL)	3.00	46.77	0.0014	0.0042
CONTROL PKG (TWO 24-IN. HE BOTTLES)	14.00	46.72	0.0128	0.0492
BATTERY	2.20	44.65	0.0016	0.0017
SWITCHES, WIRING, SENSORS MISCELLANEOUS	2.16	40.73	0.0034	0.0108
TOTAL LAUNCH CONDITION	134.6	30.93	0.175	8.03
TOTAL FINS EXTENDED	134.6	31.06	0.193	8.13
TOTAL WINGS & FINS EXTENDED	134.6	31.07	0.194	8.13

Fig 35. Geometry and mass properties



NORMAL FORCE COEFFICIENT SLOPE VERSUS MACH NUMBER

Fig 36. Normal force coefficient slope versus Mach number

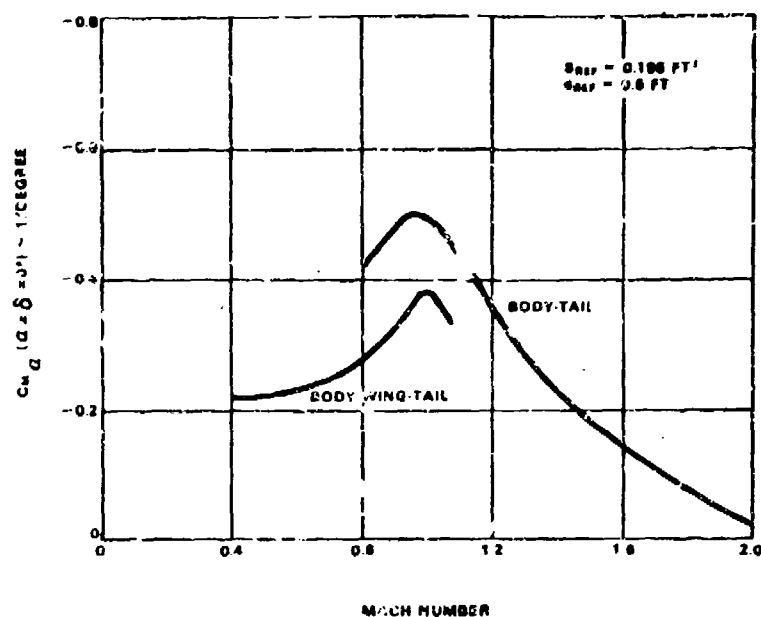


Fig 37. Pitching moment coefficient slope versus Mach number

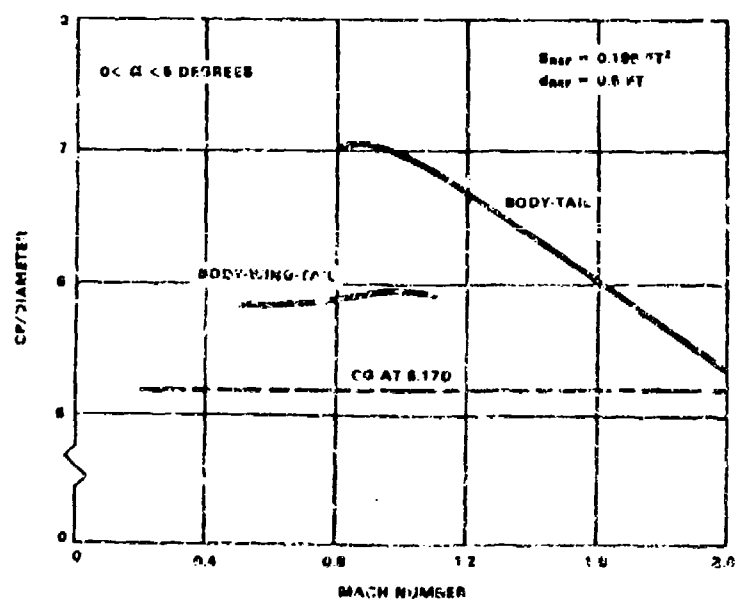


Fig 38. Center of pressure versus Mach number

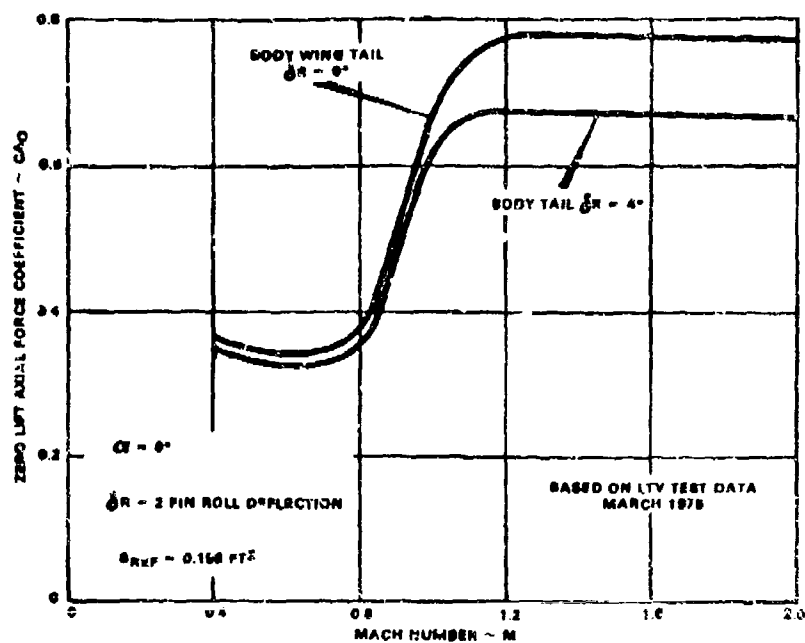


Fig 39. Axial force coefficient versus Mach number

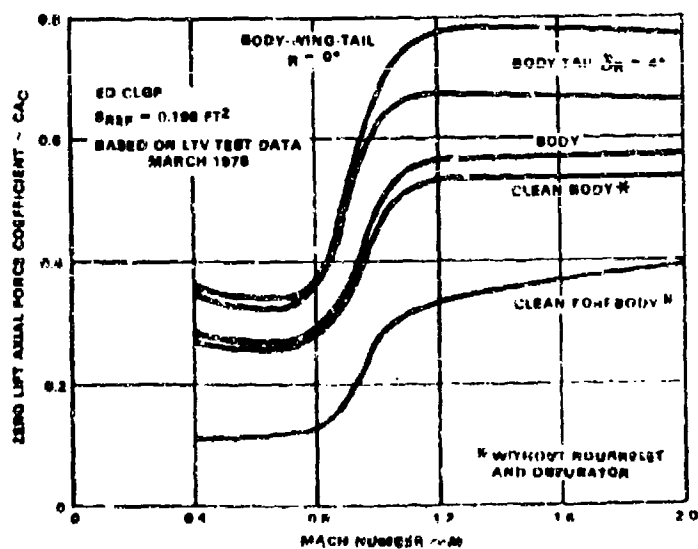


Fig 40. Axial force coefficient breakdown

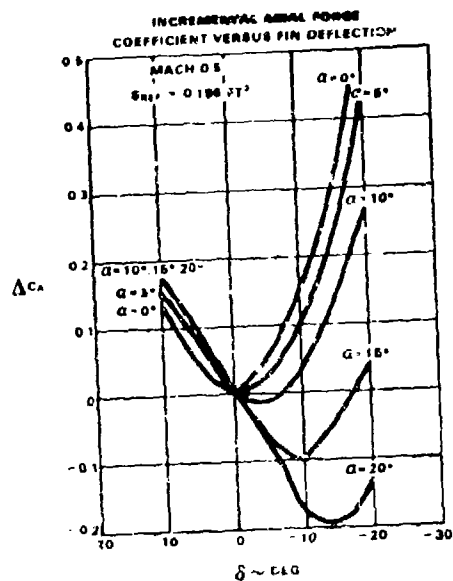


Fig 41. Incremental axial force coefficient versus fin deflection, $M = 0.5$

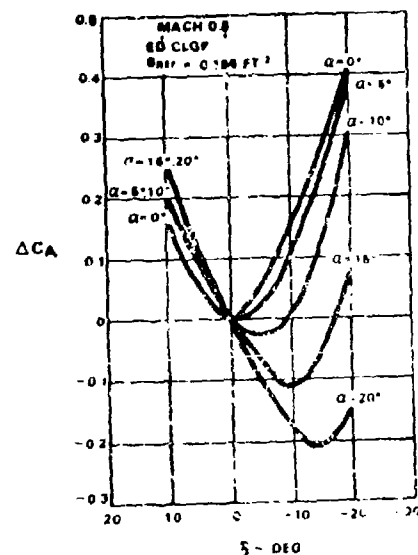


Fig 42. Incremental axial force coefficient versus fin deflection, $M = 0.8$

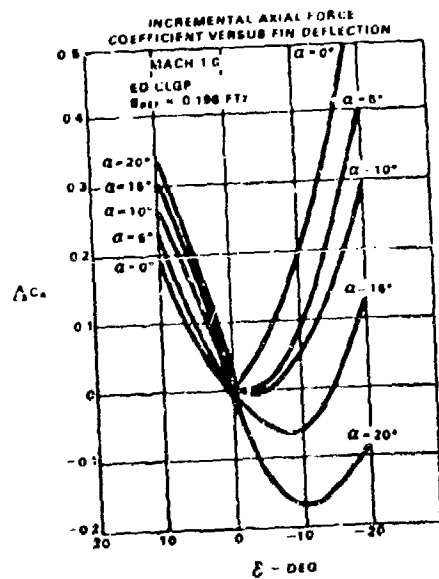


Fig. 43. Incremental axial force coefficient versus fin deflection, $M = 1.0$

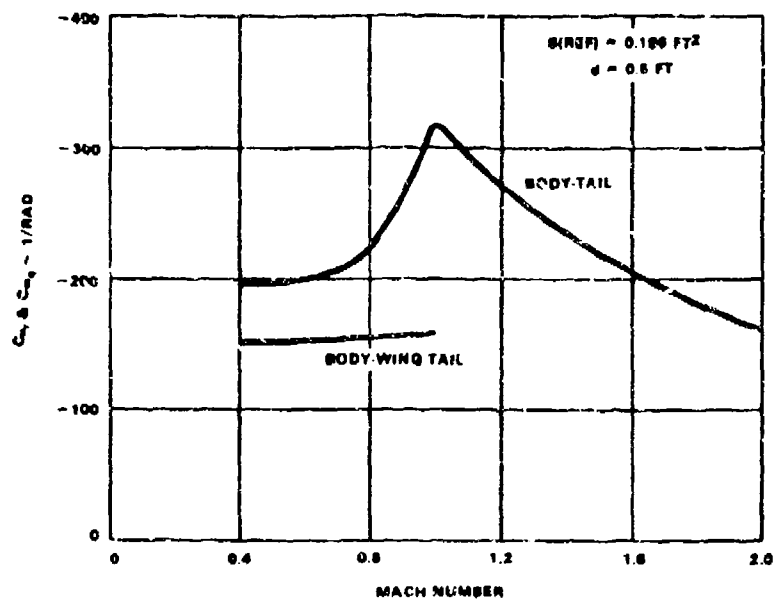


Fig 44. Pitch and yaw damping derivatives versus Mach number

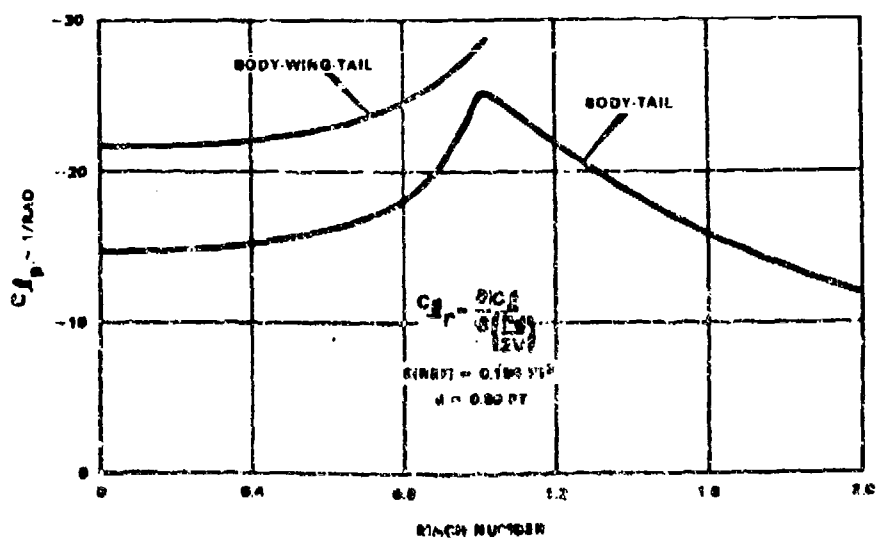


Fig 45. Roll damping derivative

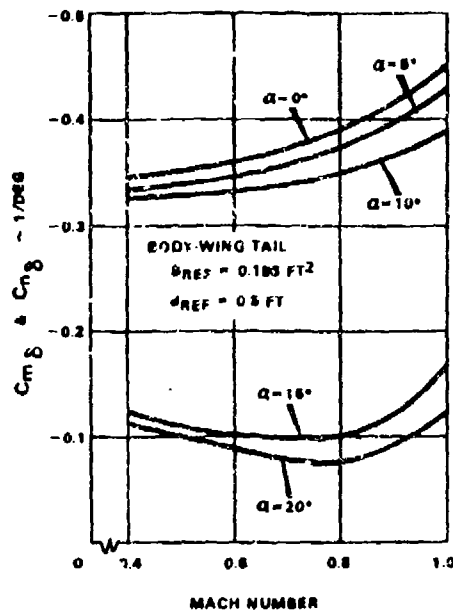


Fig 46. Fin power in pitch and yaw versus Mach number

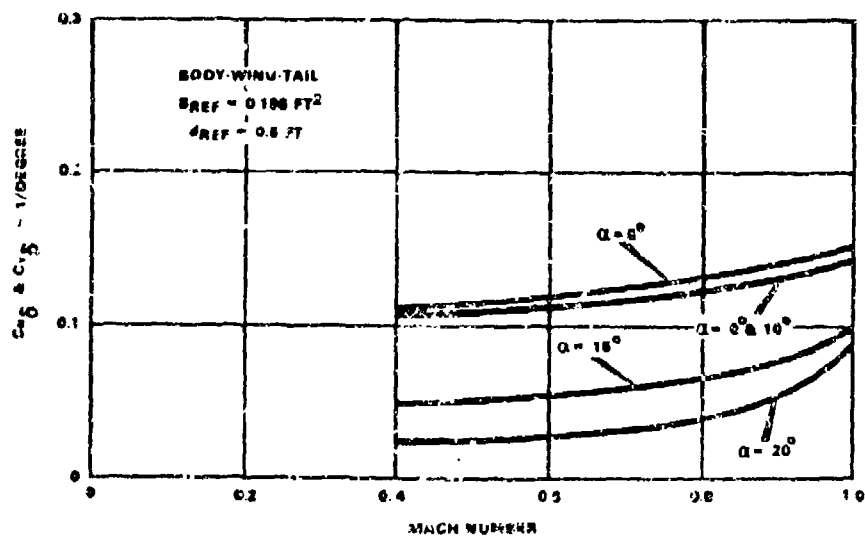


Fig 47. Normal force and side force coefficient slope with fin deflection versus Mach number

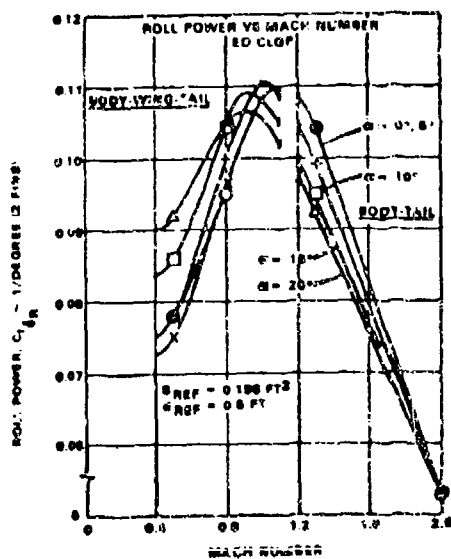
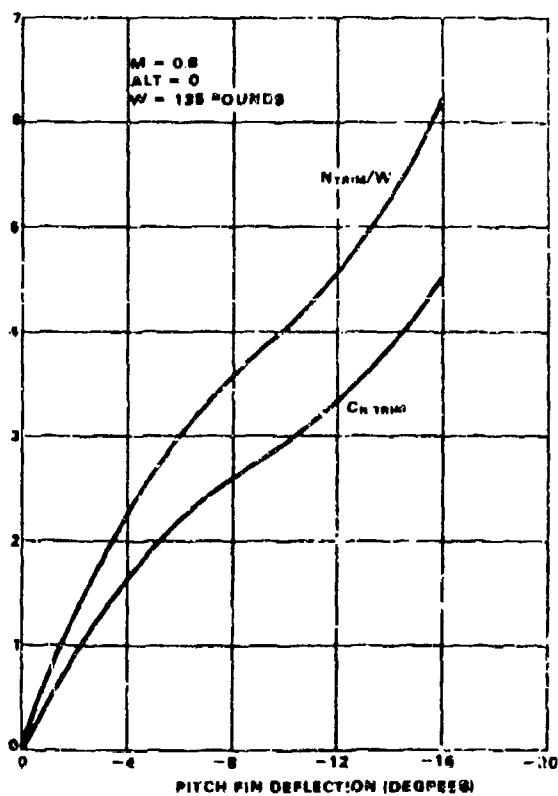


Fig 48. Roll power versus Mach number

Fig 49. Trimmed load factor and $C_{N_{trim}}$ versus pitch fin deflection



APPENDIX D

CANNON-LAUNCHED GUIDED PROJECTILES RECOMMENDED
WIND-TUNNEL TEST PROGRAMS

Canard-controlled fixed-tail design

Early ED Wind Tunnel Test for Design Purposes

Test Outline

I. Body and Tail (controls undeflected, rolling & nonrolling).

A. Test Conditions (except as noted, number in parentheses is number of values of that variable)

1. Mach No.: 0.4, 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0, 1.1, 1.25, 1.5, 2.0 (9)
2. Angles of Attack: $+6^\circ$, $+4^\circ$, $+2^\circ$, $+1^\circ$, $+0.5^\circ$, -1° , -2° , -4° , -6° , -8° , -10° , -12° , -14° , -16° , -18° , -20° (18)
3. Yaw Angles: 0° (1)
4. Roll Angles (N.A. when rolling): 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° (5)
5. Roll Rates: $pd/2V = 0$, 0.0075, 0.015, 0.030 (4)

B. Number of Runs (one run is one angle of attack sweep).

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1. Mach = 0.8, Roll Angles = 0° , 90° , 180° , 270° : | 4 |
| (correct any model asymmetries detected.) | |
| 2. I. A. 1-5 (rolling) | 27 |
| contingency runs | 13 |
| 3. I. A. 1-5 (nonrolling) | 45 |
| contingency runs | 22 |
| 4. Total | <u>111</u> |

C. Revise design as required.

II. Body and Tail and Canards (controls undeflected)

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.: 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0 (4)

2. Angles of Attack: Same as I
3. Yaw Angles: Same as I (1)
4. Roll Angles: Same as I (5)
5. Roll Rat $pd/2V = 0, 0.015$ (3)

B. Number of Runs

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 1. $M = 0.8$, Roll Angles = $0^\circ, 90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$:
(correct asymmetries) | 4 |
| 2. II. A. (nonrolling)
contingency runs | 20
10 |
| 3. II. A. (rolling)
contingency runs | 8
4 |
| 4. Total | <hr/> 46 |

III. Body and Tail Canards (controls deflected)

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.: Same as II (4)
2. Angles of Attack: Same as I
3. Yaw Angles: Same as I (1)
4. Roll Angles: A: $0^\circ, 22.5^\circ, 45^\circ, 67.5^\circ, 90^\circ$ (5)
B: A plus $112.5^\circ, 135^\circ, 157.5^\circ$ (8)
5. Roll Rates: $pd/2V = 0, 0.0075, 0.015$ (3)

6. Control Deflections

a. Roll Program A at all Mach No.: (nonrolling)
pitch: $+5^\circ$, -5° , -7.5° , -10° (4)
yaw: 0° (1)

b. Roll Program A at all Mach No.: (nonrolling)
pitch: 0° (1)
yaw: -5° , $+5^\circ$, 7.5° , $+10^\circ$ (4)

c. Roll Program B (nonrolling)
pitch: $+5^\circ$, -5° , -10° (3)
yaw: -5° , $+5^\circ$, $+10^\circ$ (3)

B. Number of Runs

1. Nonrolling

a. pitch deflection only:

80

b. yaw deflection only:

80

c. pitch and yaw

288

d. Total

448

2. Rolling

a. pitch deflection only:

32

b. yaw deflection only:

32

c. pitch and yaw:

72

d. Total

136

C. Revise Design as Required

IV. Grand Total of Runs: 741 (minimum)

V. General Test Considerations

A. Test Methods

1. Six component balance.

2. Base pressure measurements will be taken at least at 4 points.
3. Model will represent expected flight condition (either engraved obturator on or off).
4. Flow visualization techniques will be used.

B. Test Models/Facilities

1. 0.5 percent blockage ratio not to be exceeded at full control deflections and zero angle of attack.
2. Test Reynolds number should be as close to flight Reynolds number as possible; and not below 2×10^6 (based on diameter) at Mach 1.0.

3. Facilities

a. NASA Unitary Tunnels, Ames Laboratory.

- (1) High Reynolds Number. Can match flight on a full-scale model.
- (2) A full-scale model would have less than 0.5 percent blockage ratio.
- (3) Match number range is 0.7 to 1.4 in 11-foot by 11-foot and 1.5 to 2.5 in 9-foot by 7-foot tunnel.
- (4) Available at no cost.
- (5) Availability of test time depends on national priority. (High Army priority means 6 to 12 month wait.)
- (6) Low number of runs per hour (≈ 2)

b. CALSPAN 8-foot by 8-foot.

- (1) Capable of exceeding a Reynolds number of 2×10^6 throughout controlled flight Mach number regime.
- (2) A full-scale model would have less than 0.5 percent blockage ratio.

- (3) Mach number range is 0.1 to 1.3.
- (4) Another tunnel is required for supersonic testing.
- (5) Cost is \$1500 per hour.
- (6) Test time available immediately.
- (7) Very high number of runs per hour (≈ 10) with remotely controlled spin and control surfaces.

c. AEDC 4T with Supersonic Blocks

- (1) Capable of exceeding a Reynolds number of 2×10^6 at $M=1.6$ and 2.0 .
- (2) Blockage requirements are not limiting for supersonic conditions.
- (3) Mach numbers are 1.6 and 2.0 .
- (4) This is considered the main choice tunnel for supersonic testing.
- (5) Cost is \$720 per hour.
- (6) Availability of test time depends upon DOD priority.
- (7) High number of runs per hour (≈ 6) with remotely controlled spin and control surfaces.

d. AEDC 16-foot by 16-foot.

- (1) Can maintain $Re = 2 \times 10^6$ (based on diameter) at all Mach numbers up to 1.6 .
- (2) A full-scale model would not exceed 0.5 percent blockage.
- (3) Cost is \$1400 per hour of tunnel occupancy.
- (4) Availability of test time depends upon DOD priority.

(5) High number of runs per hour (≈ 6) with remotely controlled fins and spin.

4. Models

a. Use of existing model would not allow spin control or remote control setting of fin deflections.

b. Use of proposed 3/4 scale model would allow remote control of fins but would not allow spin control.

c. (1) A model incorporating the features in (a) must be built.

(2) The test time required for the transonic portion of the final test program is probably too long at any NASA tunnel.

VI. Recommendations:

A. The NASA tunnels have been discussed because they are available at no cost. But if a high national priority cannot be established, the time delay in getting into these tunnels renders them useless. Therefore, it is recommended that the CALSPAN 8-foot by 8-foot tunnel be used for transonic testing (it is available on call) and the AEDC 4T with supersonic blocks be used for supersonic testing.

B. The same order of recommendations is made for the final aerodynamic data package required. Scheduling will be tighter here, and the NASA tunnels are definitely out.

C. In light of the Reynolds number problem and the final configuration aerodynamic testing required later in ED, it is recommended that the early ED testing be done with a full-scale, remotely controlled spin and control surfaces model.

Minimum Wind Tunnel Test Program of Final Configuration:

Wind Tunnel Test Requirements.

1. Test configuration will be full-scale, preferably based on actual hardware to reduce model costs and for surface finish, and Reynolds' number matching.
2. Test configuration will be expected flight configuration, e.g., obturator either on or off as intended. If obturator is on, it should be engraved.
3. All tests will be made with a 6-component balance plus instrumentation to obtain hinge forces and moments on control surfaces. Base pressure will be measured.
4. The model must be capable of remote and independent control of all control surfaces and of model spin rate.
5. These surface variations must be set within 0.002° and data on all control variations and the spin rate must be available continuously during a tunnel run.
6. Base pressure measurements will be taken at least at one radius every 90° ; this radius should be half-way between the sting and the edge of the base of the projectile. The pressure taps should be in the base and the plumbing routed inboard and then out along the sting. External rakes should not be used.
7. Data reduction will include plots of all force and moment coefficients as functions of all variables in test.
8. Flow visualization techniques will be employed at all times.
9. Read also the Early ED Test Plan. Give special attention to Section V - a discussion of Model/Facility choice.
10. If full-scale controllable model was used in early ED, the model is already available and paid for. Any testing done in early ED on same external configuration as final design doesn't have to be done again and their time and costs may be deducted from this plan.

Test Outline

I. Body Alone

A. Test Condition (number in parentheses is number of values of that variable)

1. Mach No.: 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0, 1.05, 1.1, 1.25, 1.50, 2.0 (11)
2. Angles of Attack: $+6^\circ$, $+4^\circ$, $+2^\circ$, $+1^\circ$, 0.5° , 0° , -0.5° , -1° , -2° , -4° , -6° , -8° , -10° , -12° , -14° , -16° , -18° , -20° (18)
3. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° , 180° , 270° (7)
4. Yaw Angle: 0° (1)

B. Number of Runs (considering an angle of attack sweep as one run): 77

C. Any model asymmetries detected should be corrected and any flow asymmetries noted for correction of data.

II. Body and Tail (rolling and nonrolling)

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.: Same as I (11)
2. Angles of Attack: Same as I.
3. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° , 112.5° , 135° , 157.5° , except as noted (8)
4. Yaw Angles: 0° (1)
5. Roll Rates: $pd/2V = 0, 0.0075, 0.015, 0.030$ (4)
6. Control Deflections: 0 (1)

B. Number of Runs

1. $p = 0, \phi = 0^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ, M = 0.8:$	4 (Asymmetry check)
2. $p = 0:$	88
3. $p \neq 0:$	33

4. Total	125

C. Correct any model asymmetries detected in li.B.1 and note flow asymmetries.

III. Body and Tail and Canards (No control deflections).

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.: 0.4, 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0 (5)
2. Angles of Attack: Same as I.
3. Roll Angles: Same as II (8)
4. Yaw Angles: Same as I (1)
5. Roll Rates: Same as II (4)
6. Control Deflections: 0° (1)

B. Number of Runs

1. $p = 0:$ 40 runs
 2. $p \neq 0:$ 15 runs
-
- 55 runs

IV. Body and Tail and Canards (controls deflected, no roll rate)

A. Test Conditions are the same as the early ED plan except Mach No. are the same as III (5).

B. Number of Runs

1. pitch deflection only: 100
2. yaw deflection only: 100
3. pitch and yaw: 360
4. Total 560

V. Body and Tail and Canards (controls deflected, rolling)

- A. Test Conditions are the same as IV.
- B. Number of Runs (same as early ED).

1. pitch deflection only: 40
2. yaw deflection only: 40
3. pitch and yaw: 90
4. Total 170

VI. Dynamic Testing

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.:
 - a. Body: Same as I (11)
 - b. Body and Tail: Same as I (11)
 - c. Body and Tail and Canards: Same as III (5)
2. Angles of attack: 0° (1)
3. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° (3)
4. Yaw Angles: 0°
5. Roll Rates: 0°
6. Control Deflections: All 0

VI. A. 8. Configurations: Body, Body and Tail, Body and Tail and Canards (3)

B. Number of Runs

TOTAL: 81

VII. Total Number of Runs

A. I: 77

B. II: 125

C. III: 55

D. IV: 560

E. V: 170

F. VI: 81

G. Total 1149

VIII. Cost and Time

A. Model (s): \$50,000 (full-scale)

+\$20,000 if two tunnels are used.

B. Tunnel Times (alternatives)

1. Ames Unitary Tunnels: 575 hours

2. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and Ames 9' x 7': $118 + 32 = 150$ hours

3. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and AEDC 4T: $118 + 16 = 134$ hours

C. Tunnel Costs

1. Ames Unitary Tunnels: 0

2. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and Ames 9' x 7': $\$177K + 0 = \$177K$

3. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and AEDC 4T: $\$177K + \$12K = \$189K$

D. Total Costs (model & tunnel time)

1. Ames Unitary Tunnels: \$50K

2. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and Ames 9' x 7': \$247K

3. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and AEDC 4T: \$259K

E. Estimated Priority Required to Obtain Tests on Time

1. High priority at national level.

2. Available immediately and high national priority.

3. Available immediately and medium priority at DOD level.

APPENDIX D

**CANNON-LAUNCHED GUIDED PROJECTILES RECOMMENDED
WIND-TUNNEL TEST PROGRAMS**

Fixed-wing tail-controlled design

Early ED Wind Tunnel Test for Design Purposes

Test Outline

I. Body and Tail (controls undeflected, rolling and non-rolling)

A. Test Conditions (number in parentheses is number of values of that variable)

1. Mach No. 0.4, 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0, 1.1, 1.25, 1.50, 2.0 (9)
2. Angles of Attack: $+6^\circ$, $+4^\circ$, $+2^\circ$, $+1^\circ$, $+0.5^\circ$, 0° , -0.5° , -1° , -4° , -6° , -8° , -10° , -12° , -14° , -16° , -18° , -20° (18).
3. Yaw Angles: 0° (1).
4. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° (5) except as noted.
5. Roll Rates: $pd/2V = 0$, 0.015, 0.030 (3).

B. Number of Runs.

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. Mach = 0.8, Roll Angles = 0° , 90° , 180° , 270° : | 4 (asymmetry check) |
| 2. Non-rolling: | 45 |
| contingency runs: | 22 |
| 3. Rolling | 18 |
| contingency runs: | 9 |
| 4. Total | 98 |

C. Revise design as required, correct model asymmetries.

II. Body and Tail and Wing (controls undeflected, non-rolling)

A. Test conditions (except as noted).

1. Mach No. 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0 (4)
2. Same as I

3. Yaw Angles: 0° (1)

4. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° (5)

B. Number of Runs (one run is one angle of attack sweep) .

1. Mach = 0.8, Roll Angles = 0° , 90° , 180° , 270° : 8 (asymmetry check)

2. II. A. 1.-5.: 20

contingency runs 10

3. Total 34

C. Revise design as required (correct model asymmetries) .

III. Body and Tail and Wing (controls deflected, no rolling) .

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.: Same as II (4) .

2. Angles of Attack: Same as I .

3. Yaw Angles: 0° (1) .

4. Roll Angles: A: 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° (5) .

B. A plus 112.5° , 135° , 157.5° (8) .

5. Control Deflections:

a. Roll Program A at all Mach No.

pitch: $+5^\circ$, -5° , -10° , $-\delta_{P_{Max}}$ (4) .

yaw: 0° (1) .

roll: 0° (1) .

b. Roll Program A at all Mach No.

pitch: 0° (1).

yaw: $-5^\circ, +5^\circ, +10^\circ, +\delta_{Y_{\text{Max}}}$ (4).

roll: 0° (1).

c. Roll Program B at $M = 0.8$ and $\delta_R = 5^\circ$, Program A elsewhere.

pitch: 0° (1).

yaw: 0° (1).

roll: $-2^\circ, 2^\circ, 5^\circ$ (3).

d. Roll Program B at $M = 0.8$, Program A elsewhere.

pitch: $+5^\circ, -5^\circ, -10^\circ$ (3).

Yaw: $-5^\circ, +5^\circ, +10^\circ$ (3).

roll: 0° (1).

e. Roll Program B at $M = 0.8$, Program A elsewhere.

pitch: $-5^\circ, +5^\circ$ (2).

yaw: 0° (1).

roll: $-5^\circ, +5^\circ$ (2).

f. Roll Program B at $M = 0.8$, Program A elsewhere.

pitch: 0° (1).

yaw: $+5^\circ, -5^\circ$ (2).

roll: $-5^\circ, +5^\circ$ (2).

g. Roll Program B at $M = 0.8$, Program A elsewhere.

pitch: $+5^\circ$, -5° (2).

yaw: -5° , $+5^\circ$ (2).

roll: -5° , $+5^\circ$ (2).

E. Number of Runs.

1. pitch deflection only:	80
2. yaw deflection only:	80
3. roll differential deflection only:	63
4. pitch and yaw:	207
5. pitch and roll:	92
6. yaw and roll:	92
7. pitch, yaw, and roll:	184
8. Total	<hr/> 798

C. Revise design as required

IV. Grand Total of Runs: 930 (minimum)

V. Grand Test Considerations.

A. Test Methods.

1. 6-component balance.
2. Base pressure measurements will be taken at least at 4 points.
3. Model will represent expected flight condition (either engraved obturator on or off).
4. Flow visualization techniques will be used.

B. Test Models/Facilities.

1. 0.5% blockage ratio not to be exceeded at full control deflections and zero angle of attack.

2. Test Reynolds number should be as close to flight Reynolds number as possible; and not below 2×10^6 (based on diameter) at Mach 1.0.

3. Facilities.

a. NASA Unitary Tunnels, Ames Laboratory.

(1) High Reynolds number - can match flight on a full-scale model.

(2) A full-scale model would have less than 0.5% blockage ratio.

(3) Mach number range is 0.7 to 1.4 in 11-foot by 11-foot and 1.5 to 2.5 in 9-foot by 7-foot tunnel.

(4) Available at no cost.

(5) Availability of test time depends on national priority. (High Army priority means 6 to 12 month wait.)

(6) Low number of runs per hour (≈ 2).

b. CALSPAN 8-foot by 8-foot.

(1) Capable of exceeding a Reynolds' number of 2×10^6 throughout controlled flight Mach number regime.

(2) A full-scale model would have less than 0.5% blockage ratio.

(3) Mach number range is 0.1 to 1.3.

(4) Another tunnel is required for supersonic testing.

(5) Cost is \$1500 per hour.

(6) Test time available immediately.

(7) Very high number of runs per hour (≈ 10) with remotely controlled spin and control surfaces.

c. AEDC 4T with Supersonic Blocks.

(1) Capable of exceeding a Reynolds' number of 2×10^6 at $M = 1.6$ and 2.0 .

(2) Blockage requirements are not limiting for supersonic conditions.

(3) Mach numbers are 1.6 and 2.0 .

(4) This is considered the main choice tunnel for supersonic testing.

(5) Cost is \$720 per hour.

(6) Availability of test time depends upon DOD priority.

(7) High number of runs per hour (≈ 6) with remotely controlled spin and control surfaces.

d. AEDC 16-foot by 16-foot.

(1) Can maintain $Re = 2 \times 10^6$ (based on diameter) at all Mach numbers up to 1.6 .

(2) A full-scale model would not exceed 0.5% blockage.

(3) Cost is \$1400 per hour of tunnel occupancy.

(4) Availability of test time depends upon DOD priority.

(5) High number of runs per hour (≈ 6) with remotely controlled fins and spin.

4. Models

a. Use of existing model would not allow spin control or remote control setting of fin deflections.

b. Use of proposed 3/4-scale model would allow remote control of fins but would not allow spin control.

c. (1) A model incorporating the features in (a) must be built.

(2) The test time required for the transonic portion of the final test program is probably too long at any NASA tunnel.

VI. Recommendations:

A. The NASA tunnels have been discussed because they are available at no cost. But if a high national priority cannot be established, the time delay in getting into these tunnels renders them useless. Therefore, it is recommended that the CALSPAN 8-foot by 8-foot tunnel be used for transonic testing (it is available on call) and the AEDC 4T with supersonic blocks be used for supersonic testing.

B. The same order of recommendations is made for the final aerodynamic data package required. Scheduling will be tighter here and the NASA tunnels are definitely out.

C. In light of the Reynolds' number problem and the final configuration aerodynamic testing required later in ED, it is recommended that the early ED testing be done with a full-scale, remotely controlled spin and control surfaces model.

Minimum Wind Tunnel Test Program of Final Configuration:

Wind Tunnel Test Requirements.

1. Test configuration will be full-scale, preferably based on actual hardware to reduce model costs and for surface finish, and Reynolds' number matching.
2. Test configuration will be expected flight configuration, e.g., obturator either on or off as intended. If obturator is on, it should be engraved.
3. All tests will be made with a 6-component balance plus instrumentation to obtain hinge forces and moments on control surfaces. Base pressure will be measured.
4. The model must be capable of remote and independent control of all control surfaces and of model spin rate.
5. These surface variations must be set within 0.002° and data on all control variations and the spin rate must be available continuously during a tunnel run.
6. Base pressure measurements will be taken at least at one radius every 90° ; this radius should be half-way between the sting and the edge of the base of the projectile. The pressure taps should be in the base and the plumbing routed inboard and then out along the sting. External rakes should not be used.
7. Data reduction will include plots of all force and moment coefficients as functions of all variables in test.
8. Flow visualization techniques will be employed at all times.
9. Read also the Early ED Test Plan. Give special attention to Section V - a discussion of Model/Facility choice.
10. If full-scale controllable model was used in early ED, the model is already available and paid for. Any testing done in early ED on same external configuration as final design doesn't have to be done again and their time and costs may be deducted from this plan.

Test Outline

I. Body Alone

A. Test Conditions (number in parentheses is number of values of that variable)

1. Mach No.: 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0, 1.05, 1.1, 1.25, 1.50, 2.0 (11)
2. Angles of Attack: $+6^\circ$, $+4^\circ$, $+2^\circ$, $+1^\circ$, 0.5° , -0.5° , -1° , -2° , -4° , -6° , -8° , -10° , -12° , -14° , -16° , -18° , -20° (18)
3. Roll Angles: 0° , 90° , 180° , 270° (4)
4. Yaw Angle: 0° (1)

B. Number of Runs (an angle of attack sweep is one run):

1. Total 44

C. Any model asymmetries detected should be corrected and flow asymmetries noted for data correction.

II. Body and Tail (rolling and non-rolling).

A. Test Conditions.

1. Mach No.: Same as I (11)
2. Angles of Attack: Same as I.
3. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° , 67.5° , 90° (5)
except as noted
4. Yaw Angles: 0° (1)
5. Roll Rates: $pd/2V = 0$, 0.015, 0.030 (3)
6. Control Deflections: all 0, (1) $\delta R = -2^\circ$, -5° (2)

B. Number of Runs

1. $p = 0$, all $\delta = 0$, $\phi = 0^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$, $M = 0.8$:	4 (asymmetry check)
2. $p \neq 0$, all $\delta = 0$	22
3. $p = 0$, $\delta_R \neq 0$	110
4. Total	<hr/> 136

C. Correct any model asymmetries detected in II. B. 1. and note flow asymmetries for data correction.

III. Body and Tail and Wing (no control deflection, non-rolling)

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.: 0.4, 0.8, 0.9, 0.95, 1.0 (5)
2. Angles of Attack: Same as I
3. Roll Angles: $0^\circ, 22.5^\circ, 45^\circ, 67.5^\circ, 90^\circ, 112.5^\circ, 135^\circ, 157.5^\circ$ (8)
4. Yaw Angles: 0° (1)
5. Roll Rates: 0 (1)
6. Control Deflections: Same as II (1)

B. Number of Runs:

1. $p = 0$, all $\delta = 0$:	40
2. Total	<hr/> 40

IV. Body and Tail and Wing (controls deflected, no roll rate)

A. Test Conditions are the same as the early ED plan except Mach No. same as III (5)

B. Number of Runs:

1. pitch deflection only:	100
2. yaw deflection only:	100
3. roll differential deflection only:	78
4. pitch and yaw deflections:	252
5. yaw and roll deflections:	112
6. yaw and roll deflections:	112
7. pitch, yaw, and roll deflections:	224
8. Total	<hr/> 978

V. Dynamic Testing

A. Test Conditions

1. Mach No.:
 - a. Body: Same as I (11)
 - b. Body and Tail: Same as I (11)
 - c. Body and Tail and Wing: Same as III (5)
2. Roll Angles: 0° , 22.5° , 45° (3)
3. Yaw Angles: 0 (1)
4. Roll Rates: 0 (1)
5. Control Deflections: A110
6. Configurations: Body, Body and Tail, Body and Tail and Wing (3)

B. Number of Runs

1. Total 81

VI. Grand Total of Runs Required

A. I	44
B. II	136
C. III	40
D. IV	978
E. V	81
<hr/>	
F. Total	1279

VII. Cost and Time

A. Model(s): \$50,000 (full-scale)
+\$20,000 if two tunnels are used.

B. Tunnel Times (alternatives):

1. Ames Unitary Tunnels: 656 hours
2. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and Ames 9' x 7' : $132 + 30 = 162$ hours
3. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and AEDC 4T: $132 + 16 = 148$ hours

C. Tunnel Costs

1. Ames Unitary Tunnels: 0
2. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and Ames 9' x 7' : $\$198K + 0 = \$198K$
3. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and AEDC 4T: $\$198K + \$12K = \$210K$

D. Total Costs (model and tunnel time)

1. Ames Unitary tunnels: \$50K
2. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and Ames 9' x 7' : \$268K
3. CALSPAN 8' x 8' and AEDC 4T: \$280K

E. Estimated Priority Required to Obtain Tests on Time

- 1. High priority at national level**
- 2. Available immediately and high national priority**
- 3. Available immediately and medium priority at DOD level**

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